Form 504
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  U.S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY
State:Florida
DESCRIPTIVE REPORT.
lydregraphic Sheet No. 4434
LOCALITY:
Precise Dead Reckening work
East Coast
Flagler Beach, Offshore
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19 <b>3.2</b> 4
CHIEF OF PARTY:
J.H. Hawley

# DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

to accompany

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET "D"

East Coast of Florida Northeast from Ormand

scale 1:100,000

Surveyed by Steamer LYDONIA
February to April
1924

J.H. Hawley, Commanding

## DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

## to accompany

### Hydrographic Sheet No. D

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On this sheet is plotted the precise dead reckening work done by the Steamer LYDONIA off the east coast of Florida during the season from February 1 to April 30, 1924. The signals on this sheet are buoys located on sheet "B" and transferred to this sheet.

This work was done under instructions dated November 4, 1922 and February 26, 1923. It was executed in accordance with the methods described in Special Publication 73 (Precise Dead Reckoning in Offshore Soundings) except that all courses are average courses determined by taking the mean of the standard compass heading at each even minute. In several cases two logs were used and the mean of their readings used for the distance unless some accident to one of the logs such as fouling or stopping for a short time was noted. One of the logs did not work very well at times so that it was not always practicable to obtain two log readings. When two logs were used the readings of the second log are recorded on a separate sheet of form 612.

The ship was swung for compass deviations on February 1, 1924 and the compass errors determined at that time were used for dead reckoning work to and including March 19, 1924. A second swing on April 26th showed some change and the deviations determined on that date are used for the work on and after April 22nd.

The logs were first rated on January 31, 1924. Two logs were used on "A" day, February 17th and their readings agreed rairly well. On "O" day, March 17th, considerable discrepancy was noted and the logs were rated again on April 9, 1924. The revolutions per mile were rated at the same time. The new log factors are used on and after March 17th.

The usual methods for plotting precise dead reckmoning work are followed.

Current observations were obtained in the usual manner and the diagrams are plotted on polar coordinate paper and bound in a cahier that accompanies the sheet. The currents encountered were usually rotary in character but on several occasions freakish currents were noted that may have been due to the uneven bottom near the inshere end of the work.

The value for leeway of 0.4 knots for a 20 mile breeze abeam as determined during the previous season was used. No full and stop sounding work was done so that there are no log loss and transfer corrections for this class of work. When leaving current anchorages a log loss of 0.05 knot was allowed when there was no material change of course necessary after the anchor was aweigh. When there was an appreciable change of heading an allowance for

transfer based upon observation was made. The maximum allowance was 0.2 knot for a swing thru 1800 based upon observations of similar swings during fixed position work.

In accordance with supplemental instructions dated January 10, 1924 the direction of sounding lines was changed from east and west to a course normal to the beach. The lines on this sheet therefore approach at an angle and join the most southerly line of the previous season.

"A" day starts at a buoy, runs out to and returns from a junction with previous work. Depths of less than 10 fathoms were obtained on this line and short split lines were run on "B" day to investigate the extent of the shoal water. Currents observed on this day were erratic and with the curve that was first assumed the closure was large. The ship remained at anchor during the afternoon and observed currents. Unusual results were obtained as shown on the graph and the morning curve was drawn to conform with the later observations. The weather was calm and the unusual currents are probably due to the uneven bottom rather than to errors in observations.

"C" day starts at a fixed position, splits two half-mile lines on sheet "B" where shoal water was noted, runs out to and returns from the 15-fathom curve. Depths of less than 10 fathoms were also obtained on this line about 4 miles from the start. This line touches a hine run during the previous season at three different points. The soundings fail to agree at the first two points but check at the last. Later in the season a buoy was located in this vicinity as described below and from this buoy a line was run (1F to 6F) to cross the two doubtful points. The soundings on this line seem to check the later work.

On" D" day short split lines were run to investigate the shoal water mentioned above.

"E" day starts at signal buoy AIR and runs out to a point a little beyond the 15-fathom curve. At this anchorage a signal buoy (named RELAY) was planted and located by full speed runs in to and out from a fixed position (see positions a to "to "d", form 612). Distance on these runs was obtained by using two logs and revolutions per mile while the course is the mean of standard compass headings read every 15 seconds. This position was regarded as fixed and the correct location of position 8E.

A line 7F to 10F starts at buoy RELAY and runs out to a junction with previous work. It is closed by a full speed run back to the buoy. A line llF starts at the buoy and runs in to position 14F where the ship anchored over night. This line resumes at 15 and xxx at 5G, the weather being unusually clear, the buoy signals were picked up and the line located by fixed positions for the remainder of it's length.

During the night while the ship was anchored at position 14F a strong northerly wind caused Buoy AIR to drag. It was

re-located and named AIR 2. This signal is used for right object for positions 5G to 8G.

On "H" day a signal buoy (named OUT) was located by two full speed runs from a fixed position( see positions 90 to 126) and used on "H" daysas an initial for running dead reckoning lines to develope the sheal water mentioned above. It was found that there are several points in this vicinity with depths a little less than 10 fathoms surrounded by slightly deeper water.

Headings from the automatic gauge at St. Augustine were used for reducing all of the work on this sheet assuming that the tide is I hour earlier than at the station.

Respectfully submitted,

J.H.Hawley,

Chief of Party

# TIDAL SHEET

to

## accompany

## HYDROGRAPHIC SHRET No.

Locality of Gauge Reading

Type of Gauge

Heading of Gauge for M.L.W.

Highest tide observed .

Gauge Reading Lowest tide Observed

Gauge Reading

St. Augustine

Automatic

6.4 ft.

April 24, 1924. 0 h. 06 m A.M. 11.9 ft. April 20, 1924. 3 h. 42 m. P.M. 4.9 ft.

# No to:

For P.D.R. the time for reduction of soundings, was taken one (1) hour earlier than as recorded for gauge readings.

# HYDROGRAPHIC STATISTICS.

P^1	T:	<b>፲</b> አክ(	)N IA				SHEAT:	"D"
Bate		Day	vol.	Soundings	Positio	ns Miles	Area.sq.sts	
•đe⁄±	17	A	1	298	17	23.8	r	5
11	18	В	1	97	10	9.2		3
Mar.	17	C	1	514	16	43.4		7
ti	19	D	1.	147	13	13.0		3
Apr.	22	B	1	275	10	23.0		7
स	23	E,	1 & 2	2 <b>7</b> 0	14	28.5		6
Ħ	24	G	2	132	8	12.		5
Ħ	25	H	2	518	29	31.0		5
TOTAL	ន:			2241	127	184.8	270.2	41

# OBSERVED CURRENTS

) Time	VELO	CITY	DIREC	TION TO THE TRAINING THE TRAININ	MEA	r n
<u> </u>	North	South	North	South	Velocity	Direction
8:55	0.20	(0.21)	146	(1710)	(0.20)	(158)
9:15	. 29	(0.24)	141	(166 )	(0.26)	(153)
9:30	. 29	(0.18)	158	(183 )	(0.24)	(1710)
9:45	.15	0.19	166	191	0.17	176
 10:00	.16	0.22	166	201	0.19	164
:15	.15	0.27	1745	211	0.21	193
:30	.14	0.21	183 <del>4</del>	221	0.18	202
:45	.15	0.20	186	221	0.18	204
11:00	.10	0.20	206	281	0.15	218
:15	.14	0.24	211	231	0.19-	221
:30	.16	0.25	218 <del>1</del>	233 <del>4</del>	0.20	226
:45	.16	0.21	226	243 <del>8</del>	0.18	235
12:00	.17	0.24	226	246	0.20	236
:15	. 24	0.24	226	251	0.24	238
:30	.33	0.20	226	248 <del>]</del>	0.26	237
:45	.38	0.25	221	25 <b>3</b>	0.32	237
1:00	.42	0.21	2355	258 <del>2</del>	0.32	246
:15	•40	0.23	233 <del>2</del>	271	0.32	252
:30	.48	0.26	236	271	0.37	254
:45	.50	0.27	243 <del>}</del>	276	0.38	260
2:00	.47	38.0	246	27 <del>8ģ</del>	0.40	262
<b>*15</b>	45	0.23	251	28 <b>3</b>	0.34	267
:30	49	0.29	261	281	o <b>.39</b>	271
:45	.45	0.27	266	281	V•36	274
3:00	.45	0.30	271	278 <del>1</del>	0.38	275
:15	.42	0.25	276	283 <del>2</del>	0.34	280
:30	.36	0.21	281	26 <del>3 2</del>	0.28	282
:45	.35	0.25	276	288	0.30,	282
4:00	.30	(0.23)	285 <del>g</del>	(294)	(0.27)	(288)
			281	(291)	(0.25)	(286)
:15	•27 •20	(0.22)	285	(295)	)0.20)	)290)
:30	.20	TO+ RO )	NOD.	(220)	,0000	,,

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,		72	. 55° 51	Janua FULL	-y <i>31, 19</i> :	26. 20	14 14	7 13	9 H	Fosition Number	FULL SPEED
		4:13 4:43	3:13 3: <b>3</b> 7	pub charts tink		10:37	10:01	9:4 <del>3</del> 2 10:06	9:06 :26	Time	
SSOT FOT		ö0	24	STOP	•	24	20	224	Minut <b>es</b> 20	Elapsed Time	100 r.p.m.
S FACTOR		+.070	064	·		032	\$±053	-,059	<b>+.</b> 087	Current	
PER SOUNDING	2,2903- 2,7906-	31.25 33.81	27.57 29.80			7,86 11.68	103.82 107.01	99.68 103.18	95.24 98.36	iog reading	TOT.
	2,1378 stops 2,5958 stops)	2.56	2.23	e de la companya de l		28.€	₺•19	3.50	3.12	Log distance	152
9650•04	:0.0508 :0.0487	2.630	2.166			5.788	5.243	3,441	5 <sub>+</sub> 207	Log dist	
;	2.7903 2.7906	42.98 45.39	39.51 41.60			21.45 24.92	17.62 20.69	14.01 17.18	9.98 12.82	log.	<b>191</b>
<b>4</b>	-27007 <u>-</u>	2.41	2.09			3.47	2.87	5.17	2.84	Log distance corract.	173
252	0.0280	2.480	2.026			3.438	2.923	3.111			
		2.7906	2.2903		822	3.718	3.228	3.342	5.215	True	
		2.5956	2.1378	Log 152 reading	0.987	0.982	0.994	1,640	1.002	Log 152	Factors
		2.7007	2,2063	Log 173	1.089	1.082	1.103	1.074	1.098	Log 173	

January 31, 1924.

	80UNDING SPEND -54 r.p.m	Chars	-54 r.p.	B	. <u>F</u>	Log 152		Log 173		Log	Factors	Log	173
	Position Time Blaysed	Time	Blapsed	Current	Log Log		Correct Log Dist	Log Log Reading Distanc		Correct True	True Pistance	Log 152	Log 152 Log 173
	27	11:20			12.92			26.04					
		9.00	40 din.	40 Min. +. 034	16.02	3.10	3.133	28,69	2.85	2.883	3.331	1.063	1,156
	40	1:47	[4	06	20.78	2.99	2. 95	33.16	2.90	2.64	3.140	1.072	1.106
	<b>#</b> .	2:28	1.2	1	23, 77			36.06					
24.	ស ស	12:48	n 44	<b>+.</b> 047	16.58	& ₽ 5	3.497	29-40	3. 04	3.087	3.612	1.033	1.170
Ţ	39	1:35			20.00			2 2 2 2					
31,	∳ô	2:35	322	+ 09 <b>6</b>	24.20	2.64	2.736	60 60 60	2.84	2.436	2.750	1,005	1,129
ry	50	3:07			26.84-			36.82				•	
1													

ean 1.043 1.140

# OBSERVED CURRENTS EAS COAST OF FLORIDA.---1924. April 9, 1924

Time	VELOC ITY	DIRECTION	
8:15	•60	350ģ	
8:30	•62	348	
8:45	•62	348	
9:00	.64	350 <del>2</del>	
9:15	<b>.60</b> .	3452	
9:30	•62	350 <del>2</del>	
9:45	<u>.56</u>	3458	_
10:00	<b>-60</b>	345 <del>½</del>	
10:15	<b>.</b> 60	350½	
<b>10:</b> 30	•54	345 <del>2</del>	
10145	.52	338	
11:00	<b>∙</b> 58	343	
11:15	•46	3412	
11:30	<b>.4</b> 0	343	
11:45		343	
12:00			

TAH

SPEED

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r.p.m.

March Street or a control

Section of Field Records

# Division of liposprophy and foregraphys

Division of Charts:

Tide reducers are approved in volumes of sounding records for

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET 4434

Locality: Off Flagler Beach, E. Coast of Florida

Chief of Party: Jean H. Hawley in 1924
Plane of reference is mean lew water
6.5 ft. on tide staff at St. Augustine, Florida

For reduction of soundings, condition of records satisfactory. except as checked below:

- 1. Locality and sublocality of survey omitted.
- 2. Month and day of month omitted.
- 3. Time meridian not given at beginning of day's work.
- 4. Time (whether A.M. or P.M.) not given at beginning of day's work.
- 5. Soundings (whether in feet or fathoms) not clearly shown in record.
- 6. Leadline correction entered wrong column.
- 7. Field reductions entered in "Office" column.
- 8. Location of tide gauge not given at beginning of each day's work.
- 9. Leadline corrections not clearly stated.
- 10. Kind of sounding tubeused not stated.
- 11. Sounding tube No. entered in column of "Soundings" instead of "Remarks".
- 12. Legibility of record could be improved.
- 13. Remarks

Chief, Division of Tides and Currents.

(Current neglected)

April	9.	1924
Pr	~ •	

Da = 4 A 4 ===	1	The a-	T	1 0 7	True		Log	Lan	Mevolution
Position	Time	Prop.	Log 152	Log		Log 173	Log	Log	j
Number		Revol		istance	distance		distance	factor	per mile
1	8;20		53.83			52.48		# 152	 
5'	8:52	1713	56,41	2.58	2.85	54.85	2.37	1.0307	
6	8:59		56.93			55.30		<b>#</b> 173	
11	9:35	1922	59.85	2.92	2.82	58.06	2.76	1.1052	641.1
12	9:41		60.24			58.40		# 152	
16	10:13	1728	62.84	2.60	2.86	60.79	2.39	1.0202	
17	10:20		63.32			61.22		# 173	
21	10:55	1932	66.31	2.99	2.85	64.00	2.78	1.1030	640.0
	-	•	•			10%	#173	1.1041	
						Mean	#152	1.0255	640.5
		FULL SI	>EKD	·	. (	Current n	eglected)		
22	11:01		66.91	T		64.60		# 152	
27	11:21	2009	69.96	3105	3.183	67.54	2.94	1.035	
28	11:25		70.52			6 <b>8.</b> 08		# 173	
33	11:45		73.51	2.99	3.070	70.99	2.91	1.0686	645.4
34	1:32		75.65			73.09		# 152	
1	1	1		3.10	2.93	76.02	2.93	1.0156	
38	1:52	2013	78.75	3.10	2000	, 5,502			
38 39	1:52	2013	78.75	3.10		76.69		# 173	
	<u> </u>	2013		2.99.	2.88.		2.68	# 173 1.0646	649.8
39	1:57		79.45	<del> </del>		76.69 79.67	2.68 # 152		649.8
39	1:57		79.45	<del> </del>		76,69	<del></del>	1.0646	649.6 647.6
39 43	1:57		79.45 82.44	<del> </del>		76.69 79.67	# 152	1.0646	

# ADDRESS THE DIRECTOR U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

9-VEC

AND REFER TO NO.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U.S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

WASHINGTON

May 28, 1925.

REPORT ON VERIFICATION OF HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET No. 4434

The smooth sheet was well protracted and the log intervals were carefully adhered to in the plotting of the soundings.

The drafting conforms to the general instructions for field work.

The sounding books are clean and well kept.

H. R. Edmonston, Cartographer, Field Records Section. AND REPER TO NO. 4-DEM

· DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

washington July 15, 1925.

### SECTION OF FIELD RECORDS

Report on Hydrographic Sheet No. 4434

Flagler Beach - Offshore, Florida

### Surveyed in 1924

Instructions dated November 4, 1922, February 26, 1923 and Jan. 10, 1924.

Chief of Party, J. H. Hawley.

Surveyed by J. H. H.

Protracted and soundings plotted by L. S. Hubbard.

Verified and inked by H. R. Edmonston.

- The records conform to the requirements of the General Instructions.
   The descriptive report is unusually complete.
- 2. The plan and character of development conform to the requirements of the General Instructions.
- 3. The plan and extent of development satisfy the specific instructions.
- 4. The sounding line crossings are adequate.
- 5. The information is sufficient for drawing the usual depth curves.
- The usual field plotting was done by the field party.
- 7. The junctions with H. 4377 on the westward and at the extreme eastern edge of the work with H. 4300 are excellent. The junction with E day of 4430 indicates that the latter work is a mile or more too far eastward.
- 8. There is a 58 foot sounding at 29° 26', 80° 50' that was not developed.

  Additional work on this spot might show shoaler water, but there is no indication of dangerous depths. Except possibly on this shoal no further surveying is needed.
- 9. The character and scope of the surveying and field drafting are excellent.
- 10. Reviewed by E. P. Ellis, July, 1925.

L.O.X

# DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

# HYDROGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The finished Hydrographic Sheet is to be accompanied by the following title sheet, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Register No. 4434
State
General locality
Locality
Chief of party J. H. Hawley
Surveyed by J. H. Hawley
Date of survey . February 17 - April 25, 1925
Scale
Soundings in Feet
Plane of reference . M. L. W
Protracted by .L.S.H Soundings in pencil by .L.S.H.
Inked by Whitalmonston Verified by . Hille
Records accompanying sheet (check those forwarded):
Des. report, 1 Tide books, Marigrams, 1 Boat sheets,
2 Sounding books, Wire-drag books, Photographs.
1 cahier P.D.R. log, 3 current records, 1 book cuts to buoy signals. Data from other sources affecting sheet
Remarks:

Precise Dead Reckoning work.

Remarks:

# DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

# HYDROGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The finished Hydrographic Sheet is to be accompanied by the following title sheet, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.

	Register No
	State . Florida.
	General locality . Fast coast of Florida
	Locality . Off Shore, off Flagler Beach, Off shore
	Chief of partyJ. H. Hawley
	Surveyed by LYDONA, J H. Hawley, Commanding
	Date of survey
	Scale
	Soundings in
	Plane of reference , Mean Low Water
	Inked by Verified by
	Records accompanying sheet (check those forwarded):
1	Des. report, Tide books, Marigrams, .l. Boat sheets,
	2 Sounding books, Wire-drag books, Photographs.
	Data from other sources affecting sheet 1 Cahier current records & graphs. 1 Cahier P.D.R. abstracts. 1 Vol. Log rating data.