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	FORM 504 Ed. June, 1928 DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY
	R.S.Patton., Director
	State: California
	DESCRIPTIVE REPORT
*	Hydrographic Sheet No. 45 5247
	LOCALITY
·	Monterey Bay
	Northern Part.
	19 <u>32</u>
·	CHIEF OF PARTY
	Fred L. Peacock.

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DESCRIPTIVE REPORT to accompany

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET FIELD NO. 45 Coast of California

U.S.C. & G.S.S. GUIDE 1932-1933.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Instructions for the hydrography on this sheet are dated April 4, 1932.

CHARACTER OF WORK:

The hydrography on this sheet is all fixed position hydragraphy. The soundings were all obtained by the Fathometer, except for 45 vertical cast soundings for Fathometer comparison. The depth range is from fifteen to one hundred fathoms, with a little work outside the one hundred fathom curve on the south.

The line spacing is approximately 300 meters inside the 30 fathom curve, and 600 meters outside the 30 fathom curve.

Cross lines are spaced roughly four miles apart. '

The position interval is in general three minutes, with supplemental positions at all radical changes of course or speed.

The scale of this sheet is 1:40,000.

LIMITS:

The hydrography on this sheet covers an area of seventy five square statute miles in the northeast part of Monterey Bay. It extends between the fifteen fathom curve on the north and northeast to deep water in the Monterey Bay submarine valley on the south. The western limit is approximately Meridian 1220 00 °W.

This sheet joins Ship Sheets Nos. 82 and 46 on the south, Ship Sheet 48 on the west, and Launch Sheets Nos. 8 and 9 on the north. The launch work on the northeast and east has not yet been executed.

CONTROL:

The control for the hydrography on this sheet consisted

mainly of hydrographic signals over triangulation stations of the 1931 scheme, executed by Lieutenant C. D. Meany, and extended in 1932 by Lieutenant Charles Pierce, and plotted on North American 1927 adjusted datum. In addition three signals, located by the 1932 topographic unit of the Ship GUIDE's party, were used. The location of two of these was fixed by topographic methods, the third by supplemental triangulation.

DATES OF SURVEY:

Work on this sheet began on October 25, 1932, and was concluded on November 12, 1932.

TIDAL REDUCERS:

Tidal reducers for the soundings on this sheet were obtained from the Santa Cruz portable automatic tide station. All the hydrography on this sheet is within fifteen miles of that station.

For further information on the subject of tidal reductions the reader is referred to the season's tidal report, which covers all the tidal work of the party on the Ship GUIDE from April 28, 1932, to February 28, 1933.

APPARATUS CORRECTIONS:

The apparatus correction for the soundings on this sheet, consisting of the constant Fathometer corrections, the dial speed core rections, and the velocity correction for the temperatures, salinities and densities of the water sounded, was obtained from an analysis of the temperatures, salinities, dial speed tests and comparative vertical casts throughout the season. Dial speed was approximately constant throughout the season and was a little fast. Temperature and salinity underwent a minor, seasonal variation. The index correction was approximately zero throughout the entire season with the exception of a few periods of short duration, when the Fathometer was not working satisfactorily, and was subject to a small variation dependent on the vessel being deep or light in the water.

For further information on this subject the reader is referred to the Season's Report on Temperature and Salinity Determinations, which also covers in complete detail dial speed tests, sounding sheave tests, and the results of comparative vertical casts.

BOTTOM CHARACTERISTICS:

Twenty bottom characteristics, distributed over the area of this sheet, were obtained. In the shoaler depths the bottom is fine gray sand, with some mud toward the northeastern and eastern limits. In the deeper depths the bottom merges from the sand into mud. It is noted that the previous chart shows a number of hard bottom characteristics along the northeast and eastern limit. One vertical cast in this vicinity was "rocky bottom and sand".

DANGERS:

There appears to be no dangers to navigation within the limits of the hydrography on this sheet.

DISCREPANCIES:

In general the soundings throughout this sheet check with previous surveys and crossings are good. However, the Fathometer soundings in the shoaler depths indicate considerable unevenness of bottom in certain localities in depths between fourteen and twenty-five fathoms. A few of these inequalities have been somewhat discredited by the overlapping launch work. The Ship GUIDE anchored in this area very frequently and the behaviour of the Fathometer in approaching anchorage throughout the season tends to confirm the existance of these inequalities. It is believed that most of them actually exist. most doubtful ones have been questioned or rejected in the sounding volumes and have been emitted from the smooth plotting. A tracing of the smooth plotting of this part of the area of the sheet has been retained and it is respectfully recommended that next season's launch work extend fully to the sixteen fathom curve and that a number of these localities of uneven bottom be investigated in connection with this work, using the tracing for comparison. As an example of the inequalities referred to, the seventeen fathom soundings between Positions 94 and 95, and between 95 and 96, A day, in prevailing depths of fourteen and one-half and fifteen fathoms, are characteristic.

The twenty-eight fathom sounding immediately following the twenty-two fathom sounding on Position 95, B day, is considered somewhat questionable, but not impossible.

Respectfully submitted,

Respectfully forwarded, approved:

Fred. L. Peacock, Chief of Party,

U.S.C. & G.S.S. GUIDE.

Fred. L. Peacock, Lieutenant-Commander, C. & G. S.

> E. H. Sheridan, Enxign, C. & G. S.

STATEMENT to accompany

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET FIELD NO. 45.

Coast of California U.S.C. & G.S.S. GUIDE

1932-1933

The smooth plotting of this sheet and the penciling of soundings thereon was done by Mr. S. H. Van Gelder, civil engineering hand, under the general supervision of Lieutenant J. H. Brittain to March 14 and of Ensign E. H. Sheridan thereafter.

Ensign Sheridan has drawn the depth curves. The completed smooth sheet has been inspected, and is approved. However, in as much as the plotting of this sheet was done by a temporary employee, it is recommended that office verification be correspondingly rigid.

Oakland, California, March 31, 1933.

Fred. L. Peacock, Unief of Party, C. & G. S, Commanding Ship GUIDE.

LIST OF SIGNALS

to accompany

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET FIELD NO. 45.

TRIANGULATION

	INIMINOUMILION
Hydrographic Name:	Location
MOSS TANK FLAG DUNE LEON	Black smoke stack at Moss Beac, 1932. Standard Oil Tank, 1932. Flagpole between Bluff and Lark, 1931. Dune, 1931 Leonard, 1910
RIO SHIP SOG CRUZ WILD DER OUT TAN	Hotel Rio Del Mar Stack, 1931 Ship Resort, West Mast, 1931. Sog, 1931. Santa Cruz Light House, 1884. Wilder, 1931. Oil Derrick near Bal, 1931. Oil Derrick near Pars, 1931. Tank by Stucco House, 1932,
ARCH EAST	(Located by supplemental triangulation). TOPOGRAPHIC Topographic Signal, Sheet 1. Topographic Signal, Sheet 1.

STATISTICS

to accompany

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET FIELD NO. 45.

Date 1932 -	Day	Stat.Miles Snd'g line	No. of Positions	SOU Echo (RL)	N D I N) Wire	G S Hand Lead	
10-25	A	76.4	156	697	б	4	
10-26	В	74.1	147	556	5	2	
10-27	C	84.6	140	491	3	5	
11-11	D	39.8	7 0	237	2	5	
11-12	E	55. 9	103	367	6	7	
TOTALS:		330.8	616	234 8	22	23	

AREA: In Square Statute Miles, 75.0

Claief of Party - F. L. Peacock
Surveyed by - F. L. Peacock, R. F. a. Studds, J. H. Brittain
Protroited by - 5. H. Van Gelden
Soundings penciled by - 1. ...
Verified + Wheel by - Johan S. Ladd

- 1. The verses conform to the requirements of the General medians.
- 2. The plan and character of development fulfills
 the required of the Second Institutions.
- 3. The sounding lie Crossings are adquiste.
- 4 The mond depth cure could be drown,
- 5. The field platting was complete and ,
- could not be compared as the they have not been visified and inland.
- The three following lines of sounding represent
 these extreme comes of mene bottom
 along the mostle lines of the survey
 as mentioned = the descriptive report.
 1000 to 1072, 1050 to 1100, and 104 b to 106 b. and

It is provide that the follower was not

7. (cot.) functioning properly on these lines as the the adjacent parallel lines do not completely confin the inequalities 8. The comparative trallionater and leady soundings are indicated on the sheet ly a brocket the \$4800 to trallowelle sounding in on the position and the lead souding is malsed with a vic. often I Kespectfully submitted John So Lawy and Cotto Elq.

July 10, 1933

SECTION OF FIELD RECORDS

Review of Hydrographic Sheet No. 5247 Northern Part of Monterey Bay, California. Surveyed October - November 1932 Instructions dated April 4, 1932 (Guide)

Chief of Party - F. L. Peacock.

Surveyed by - F. L. Peacock, R. F. A. Studds, J. H. Brittain

Protracted and soundings plotted by - S. H. Van Gelder (C.E.Hand)

Verified and inked by - J. G. Ladd.

- 1. The records conform to the requirements of the Hydrographic Manual.
- 2. The plan and extent of development conform to the regulations and satisfy the specific instructions.
- 3. Soundings at crossing of lines are in good agreement. The discrepancies mentioned in the Descriptive Report apparently are depressions of small extent and even if future surveys should discredit the existence of some of them the charting value of H. 5247 would not be impaired thereby.
- 4. Depth curves can be drawn satisfactorily. The 30 fathom curve is shown in brown. A few small changes in the 50 and in the 100 fathom curves would be made by combining all the surveys of the area covered by this sheet.
- 5. Junctions with contemporary sheets H. 5266, H. 5278 and H. 5279 are satisfactory. The inshore hydrographic sheets are not yet available.
- 6. Comparison with H. 558 (1856) and H. 4453 (1925) shows very good agreement in depths. Depth curves were necessarily very much generalized on the earlier sheets and are materially different in a number of places on H. 5247. The curves on H. 5247 should be used in the revision of charts 5402 and 5403.
- 7. The field drafting was satisfactory.
- 8. Recommendation:- This sheet (H5247) should supersede previous surveys for charting purposes in the area covered by it. This refers particularly to the depth curves on the earlier surveys.

In the revision of Chart 5403, consideration should be given to showing both the 30 and the 50 fathom curves, as the latter is a characteristic curve in this locality. No further surveys are deemed necessary.

9. Reviewed by R. J. Christman, August 30, 1933.

Sheet Inspected by A. L. Shalowitz, September 14, 1933.

hief, Field Records Section.

Chief, Field Work Section.

Examined and approved:

Chief, H. & T. Division.

Division of Hydrography and Topography:

Division of Charts:

Tide Reducers are approved in volumes of sounding records for

> HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET 5247

Locality Northern part of Monterey Bay, Coast of California.

Chief of Party: Fred. L. Peacock in 1932 Plane of reference is mean lower low water, reading 3.0 ft. on tide staff at Santa Cruz 14.5 ft. below B. M. 2

Height of mean higher high water above plane of reference is 5.3 feet

Condition of records satisfactory except as checked below:

- 1. Locality and sublocality of survey omitted.
- 2. Month and day of month omitted.
- 3. Time meridian not given at beginning of day's work.
- 4. Time (whether A.M. or P.M.) not given at beginning of day's work.
- 5. Soundings (whether in feet or fathoms) not clearly shown in record.
- 6. Leadline correction entered in wrong column.
- 7. Field reductions entered in "Office" column.
- 8. Location of tide gauge not given at beginning of day's work.
- 9. Leadline corrections not clearly stated.
- 10. Kind of sounding tube used not stated.
- Sounding tube No. entered in column of "Soundings" instead of "Remarks".
 Legibility of record could be improved.
- 13. Remarks.

Chief, Division of Tides and Currents.

Field Records Section (Charts)

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET No.5247.

The following statistics will be submitted with the cartographer's report on the sheet:

Number of positions on sheet	616
Number of positions checked	7.1
Number of positions revised	
Number of soundings recorded	2393
Number of soundings revised	.36
Number of signals erroneously	
plotted or transferred	

Date:		.ر. ع. ۲۰۱۷. آ.	.,,		
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Car. ros	rapher.		-,		

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

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HYDROGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Hydrographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

Field No. 44 45

REGISTER NO. 5247

State Californie	
General localityPacif	lo Coast
Locality Northern Pa	Cotober 25, 1952,
Scale 1:40,000 Date	e of survey to November 12, 19349
Vessel	U.S.C. & G.S.S. GUIDE
Chief of Party	Fred, L. Peacock
Surveyed by Fred. L. Peac	cock, R. F. A. Studds, and J. H. Brittain
Protracted by	S, H, Van Gelder
Soundings penciled by	S. H. Van Gelder
Soundings in fathoms XXX	E
Plane of reference	MLLW
Subdivision of wire drag	ged areas by
Inked by	hn G. Ladd
Verified by	,G.L.
Instructions dated	April 4 , 19 32
Remarks:	Positions by visual sextent fix.
	Soundings by Fathometer.

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FORM 504 Ed. June, 1928 DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY R. S. Pat toppirector	
State: California	ī
DESCRIPTIVE REPORT	
Romagraphic Sheet No. 21 5247 Sheet No. 21 5247 Sheet No. 21 Sheet Wo	rk
LOCALITY	
Monterey Bay	
Northeast Part.	
19 33	
CHIEF OF PARTY	
Fred L. Peacock.	

Solutional work

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT to accompany HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET FIELD NO. 21 Additional WORK Project No. 101 Coast of California U.S.C. & G.S.S. GUIDE

INSTRUCTIONS: Instructions for the hydrography on this sheet are dated April 4, 1932.

1933

LOCALITY: This sheet covers an area off Capitola in the northern end of Monterey Bay between the inshore launch sheets and the ship work farther off-shore.

LIMITS: This sheet joins Launch Sheets No. 8 on the west, No. 9 on the north and No. 1, Project No. 130 on the east. It joins Ship Sheet No. 45 on the south.

CHARACTER OF WORK: Paragraph twenty-three of the instructions states that launch sheets should be plotted on a scale of 1: 10,000. However, this sheet has been plotted on a scale of 1: 20,000 as satisfactory sextant fixes could not be obtained in the area covered on sheets plotted to the scale called for in the instructions.

This sheet, besides covering the area previously mentioned also resurveys several areas along the junctions between Ship Sheet No. 45 and the inshore launch sheets, in about fifteen fathom depths, where additional development was done because of a few fathometer soundings obtained on the ship sheet which were at the time considered correct, but were later deemed to be questionable. It was found later that the gear shaft of the fathometer had developed excessive end play and as a result the fathometer soundings occasionaly fluctuated somewhat from the true depth, in depths less than twenty fathoms. In those places where the fathometer soundings were deemed questionable the area was later developed with leadline soundings.

The hydrography on this sheet is all hand lead sounding with visual sextant fix control. The depths range from nine to a maximum of eighteen fathoms. In the deeper water it will be noted that the stop and back method used for control of machine soundings between fixes was resorted to.

The sounding lines in the area not covered by other recent hydrography are spaced approximately 180 meters. In the areas where development was done the spacing of the lines was approximately half that of the regular spacing.

In Latitude 36° 50.2 and Longitude 121° 50.1, and Latitude 36° 52.3 and Longitude 121° 52.3 are two of the areas where irregular fathometer soundings were obtained and were later covered by hand lead development. In these areas the bottom was found to be regular. Two other such places which were developed are between Latitudes 36° 54.0 and 36° 55.0 in Longitude 121° 57.8 and Latitude 36° 55.3 and Longitude 121° 59.0. In these places the irregular fathometer soundings were also disproved.

COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS SURVEYS: This survey agrees very well with previous surveys as shown on sheets Nos. H558 and H561.

Respectfully submitted,

Walter J. Chovan,

Jr. H. & G. Engineer, U.S.C. & G. Survey.

A. Newton Stewart, Jr. H. & G. Engineer, U.S.C. & G. Survey.

Respectfully forwarded, approved:

Fred. L. Peacock,

Chief of Party, C. & G. Survey,

Commanding Ship GUIDE.

STATISTICS

to accompany

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET FIELD NO. 21

Project No. 101 Coast of California U.S.C. & G.S.S. GUIDE 1933. Majfional Mock

Date 1933	Day	Statute Miles Sounding Lines	No. of Positions	No. of Soundings.
5-22	Q.	8.0	40	117
5-23	ь	24.2	161	301
5-24	c	6.9	4 6	79
5-25	d	10,5	89	151
Total		49.4	336	648

Area in square statute miles 1.6

STATEMENT
to accompany
HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET FIELD NO. 21
Project No. 101
Coast of Califormia
U.S.C. & G.S.S. GUIDE
1933.

The protracting and plotting of soundings on this sheet was done by Mr. E. A. Foster and Mr. E. E. Garnett under the direct supervision of Lieutenant (j.g.) L. W. Swanson.

At least ten percent of the protracting and of the plotted soundings were verified by Lieutenant (j.g.) A. Newton Stewart. Lieutenant Stewart has drawn the depth curves.

The completed smooth sheet has been examined and is approved. However, as much of the work was done by temporary employees it is recommended that the office verification be correspondingly rigid.

Fred. L. Peacock,

Chief of Party, C. & G. S., Commanding Ship GUIDE.

Oakland, California, February 6, 1934.

LIST OF SIGNALS to accompany HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET FIELD NO. 21 Additional WOrk Project No. 101 Coast of California U.S.C. & G.S.S. GUIDE 1933.

TRIANGULATION

Hydrographic Name

Location

Mast Rio Dune Leon Bluff Paj Chim

Light

Santa Cruz Lighthouse, 1931 Ship Resort, West Mast, 1931 Hotel Rio Del Mar Stack, 1931

Dune, 1931 Leon, 1931 Bluff, 1931

Pajaro Mouth No. 3, 1931

Black Smoke Stack, Moss Beach, 1931

TOPOGRAPHIC

Arch Tan Topographic Sheet H, Project 101

HYDROGRAPHIC

New

Sounding Volume No. 4, Sheet Field No. 9. The usual position interval is about two minutes.

This survey was executed between May 22 and May 25, 1933.

CONTROL: The control for the hydrography on this sheet consists of positions determined by Lieutenant C. D. Meany by triangulation in 1931. The topographic signals were located by the 1932 topographic unit of the Ship GUIDE's party and by the topographic unit of the shore party in charge of Lieutenant-Commander G. C. Jones in 1933. There is also one hydrographic signal located by the hydrographic party in 1933.

These positions are all plotted on the North American 1927 Adjusted Datum.

TIDAL REDUCERS: Tidal reducers were obtained from the records of the Santa Cruz Tide Station. It was not necessary to apply a correction for either time or height.

The operation of the tide gage at this station was discontinued following the close of the 1932 field season. The gage was re-established on April 17, 1933, prior to the time hydrography was started on this sheet. The tide staff was not removed during the time the gage was not in operation. A new tide staff was nailed over the face of the old staff in the same position and was connected to bench marks when the gage was re-established. The staff reading for mean lower low water is the same for the 1933 period of operation as it was for the 1932 period.

For further information on this subject the reader is referred to the Season's Tidal Report which covers all the tidal work done by the Ship GUIDE's party from April 29, 1932 to February 28, 1933.

LEADLINE CORRECTIONS: Leadlines were checked regularly before and after each days work. It was not necessary to apply any leadline corrections to the soundings.

BOTTOM CHARACTERISTICS: Numerous bottom characteristics over the area were obtained. The bottom is sandy over the entire area surveyed.

DANGERS AND SHOALS: There are no dangers or shoals in the area covered by this sheet.

JUNCTIONS: The junctions with Launch Sheets No. 8 on the west, No. 9 on the north and No. 1, Project No. 130 on the east, and with Ship Sheet No. 45 on the south, are satisfactory.

Field Revord Section april 4, 1934 additional work - H 5247 Chief of Party: Fred & Bearock. Surveyed by Walter & Chovan Protroited by: I Willer Soundings Penalis by I Miller . A & tations Clothed by W. H. Damford Venfied by: I. M. Zeskuid! Super by: I. M. Zeskuid! At- 5394. All records were alonged to show the work as additional to skeet 4 5/2 47. & complete. The protecting was very good. at this office + is well done.

The additional work disperves the ringerlarities of the original survey.

Peopertfully submitted, de Ziskuid.

FIELD RECORDS SECTION

Review of Hydrographic Sheet No. 5247 (Additional Work) Northern Part of Monterey Bay, California

Surveyed in 1933

Hand lead soundings.

Original instructions dated April 4, 1932 (Guide)

Chief of party - F. L. Peacock.
Surveyed by - W. J. Chovan.
Protracted and soundings plotted by - I. Miller.
Verified and inked by - I. M. Zeskind.

Apparently no supplemental instructions were issued for the additional work which was done at the discretion of the Chief of Party because of some irregularities in the fathometer soundings of 1932 in depths of about 15 fathoms.

The hand lead soundings of 1933, show the bottom to be even and uniform and it is probable the fathometer soundings sometimes fluctuated from the true depth. The trouble was ascribed by the field party to excessive end play in the gear shaft of the fathometer. The differences are seldom more than one fathom. The greatest discrepancy being three fathoms in the case of the 12 fathom, fathometer sounding in Lat. 36° 55'.45, long. 121° 59'.3.

The hand lead soundings of the additional work of 1933 should be given the preference over the fathometer soundings in charting except in the case of a shoal fathometer sounding which may represent a spot which was missed by the handlead. Handlead soundings may be distinguished by their blue position numbers.

The additional work was originally submitted by the field party on a scale of 1 to 20,000. It was decided in the office to replot the work on H. 5247, which shows the original survey of 1932, in order that this sheet would contain all of the hydrography done in this area.

The additional work does not affect or change any of the statements made in the original review of H. 5247 which is still the basic review for this sheet.

Reviewed by - R. L. Lohnston

Approved: L. Of Colbert

Chief, Section of Field Records.

Mude

Chief, H+ D.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

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HYDROGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Hydrographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

Field No. 21 5247 Additional work

REGISTER NO.

State Califo mia
General locality Monterey Bay
Locality Southeast of Santa Cruz.
Scale 1: 20,000 Date of survey May 22-25 , 1933
Vessel Chartered Launch OHIO No. 3
Chief of Party Fred. L. Peacock
Surveyed by Walter J. Chovan
Protracted by E. A. Foster, E. E. Garnett
Soundings penciled by E. A. Foster, E. E. Garnett
Soundings in fathoms feet
Plane of reference MLLW
Subdivision of wire dragged areas by
Inked by
Verified by
Instructions dated April 4, 19 32
Remarks: Hand lead so unding
Vi sual fix control
XWW. 8/46/92 U a GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

February 23, 1934.

Division of Hydrography and Topography:

Division of Charts:

Tide Reducers are approved in 1 volume of sounding records for

HYDROGRAPHIC SHELT Additional work

Locality Southeast of Santa Cruz, Coast of California

Chief of Party: Fred L. Peacock in 1933 Plane of reference is mean lower low water, reading 3.0 ft. on tide staff at Santa Cruz 14.5 ft. below B. M. 2

Height of mean higher high water above plane of reference is 5.3 ft.

Condition of records satisfactory except as noted below:

Chief, Division of Tides and Currents