

JUN 8 1942

Acc. No. \_\_\_\_\_

6736

6736

Form 504  
Ed. June, 1928

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY  
L. O. Wolbert, Director

State: Alaska

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT  
121-39 Field

Topographic } Sheet No.  
Hydrographic }

LOCALITY

Bering Sea  
North coast of Unimak Island

1939-40

CHIEF OF PARTY  
E. W. Eickelberg & G. L. Bean

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

REG. NO. H6736

HYDROGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Hydrographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

Field No. 121-39 (Project HT-231)

REGISTER NO. H6736

State Alaska

General locality Bering Sea

Locality North coast of Unimak Island

Scale 1:120,000 Date of survey 9/18/39 to 8/19/40

Vessel Ship GUIDE

Chief of Party E. W. Eickelberg and G. L. Bean

Surveyed by Personnel of Shio Guide

Protracted by E. H. Bernstein

Soundings penciled by E. H. Bernstein

Soundings in fathoms ~~100~~

Plane of reference M.L.L.W.

Subdivision of wire dragged areas by None

Inked by C. F. Dennis 9/19/42

Verified by do do

Instructions dated March 8, 1939. Letter No. 22 19-AB, 1995 GU-1.

Remarks: Smooth plotted in Oakland Processing Office in May 1942. Vertical casts not recorded in sounding volumes and not available at O.P.O.

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

H6736

to accompany

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET

No. 121-39 Field.

This report was prepared in the Oakland Processing Office upon completion of the smooth sheet.

Date of Instructions:

Instructions, Project HT- 231,  
letter No. 22-AB, 1995 GU-1, dated March 8, 1939.

Survey Methods:

All control is by R.A.R. All stations were sono-buoys. A fair percentage of positions are based on three-station returns. All lines are well fixed except the short cross line on "J" day. This line is not particularly needed and preference should be given to the soundings on the lines it crosses. agreement is satisfactory

Dangers:

No dangers are revealed in the area covered by this sheet. The bottom is rather regular and even. Sounding lines are spaced at about 3000 meters. ✓

Junctions and Comparisons with other surveys:

Junction with hydrographic sheet H-5740 (1934) on the <sup>south</sup> west is satisfactory and in good agreement. Junctions with other sheets of this project have not yet been determined pending plotting of the adjacent sheets. See review ✓

Statistics:

Total number of positions	813
Total number of soundings	16,726
Statute miles of sounding	1,676.9
Area, square statute miles	2,660.0

General:

Appended is a list of buoy positions and an abstract of velocity determinations.

STATEMENT to accompany this Sheet:

The smooth sheet was prepared in the Oakland Processing Office by Messrs. R. W. Lowe and C.A. ~~K~~ester who also plotted the buoy positions and drew the penciled time-distance curves. The velocity abstract was prepared by Lieutenant Commander S. B. Grenell. The plotting of the sheet and penciling of the soundings was done by Lieutenant Commander E. H. Bernstein.

The plotting and processing of the completed sheet has been inspected and is approved.

*E. H. Bernstein*  
E. H. Bernstein  
Lieut.-Commander  
Officer in Charge  
Oakland Processing Office

Addenda:

There are no vertical casts recorded in the sounding volumes. These are probably given in the fathometer report for the season with a tabulation of the fathometer comparisons.

The fixed visual position work, "A" and "B" days shown on the boat sheet running westward from Cape Sarichef was plotted on one of the 1939 sheets of the Ship Guide. This work is not covered by sounding records on hand at the Oakland Processing Office at this date. <sup>H-6464</sup>  
(1939)

No notes by the field party covering this descriptive report were available at the Oakland Processing Office.

BUOY DATA

NAME	DATE PLANTED	DATE PICKED UP
CAT	Sept., 17, '39	None recorded.
RIL	Aug., 27, 1939	None recorded. Revisited September 13.
BOY	July 1, 1940	None recorded. Dead July 23. Last recorded date of visit Aug. 31.
CAT	July, 2, 1940	None recorded. Visited Sept. 13.
EASY	July 14, 1940	None recorded. Aug. 19, buoy shifted to new position; buoy changed position during storm of Aug. 1. Use new position beginning with Aug. 13 or "M" day on Sheet 81 and "F" day on Sheet 121. Use old position through July 30 including "L" day Sheet 81 and "E" day Sheet 121.
GIN	Aug. 10, 1940	September 2.
HYPO	Aug. 14, 1940	August 19.

GEOGRAPHIC POSITIONS  
of  
R. A. R. BUOYS.

Name	Latitude	D.M. on 1:120,000.	D.M. on 1:80,000.
	Longitude		
CAT	54-30	1537.5 (8.6)	(12.9)
1939	164-40	485.7 (410.7)	
RIL	55-00	911.0	
1939	164-20	494.0	
BOY	55-00	613.3	55-00 920.0
1940	163-40	798.7	163-45 531.4
CAT	55-20	683.0	55-20 1025.0
1940	163-10	126.0	163-10 188.7
EASY	First position		
1940	55-10	1138.1	55-15 547.5
	<del>1630-30</del>	<del>688.8</del> 686.6	163-35 368.0
EASY	Second position		
1940	55-10	1157.1	55-15 576.0
	<del>1630-30</del>	<del>794.8</del> 635.9	163-35 292.0
GIN	54-10	555.2 (990.8)	
1940	165-50	464.2 (441.6)	
HYPO	54-50	311.2 (1234.9)	54-50 466.9 (692.8)
1940	164-30	562.2 (329.6)	164-35 174.5 (494.4)

Velocities computed from bomb positions lying between two sono-buoys: Dist. between buoys/ Sum of seconds, both buoys equals Velocity.

→ H 6791

Sheet 81-40 (Scaled from boat sheet).

Date	Pos. No.	Depth fms	Bomb No.	Buoys	Scaled dist. m	Sum of seconds	Velocity m/s (SD/S)	
9/13	23R	25	14	Cat-Fox	14600 X 8	79.62	1468	m/s Deep
	81R <sup>91st</sup>	32	42	" "	1471 X 8	79.91	1473	"
	83R	31	43	" "	14700 X 8	79.74	1474	"
7/25	56H	24	25	Cat-Boy	6885 X 8	37.13	1482	1484.8 Mod.
	63H <sup>725th</sup>	23	29	Cat-Boy	6875 X 8	37.25	1477	1478.1 shoal
	65H*	23	30	Easy-Boy	3440 X 8	18.47	1490	1492.1 Shoal
7/14	219F	31	103	Easy-Dog	8002 X 8	43.59	1469	1471.5 Deep to
	220F <sup>71th</sup>	30	104	" "	7895 X 8	43.09	1466	1467.7 mod.
	221F	28	105	" "	7827 X 8	42.76	1464	1462.8

Mean of 9 readings above  $1473.77$  m/s

From computed theoretical velocities:

Mean in depths of 30 fms. plus 1468.6  
 Mean in depths of 30 fms. minus 1476.6

Mean 1472.0

Easy-Boy - scaled d = 27,520	$\frac{27,559 - 27,520}{27,520}$	= +0.0014 - correction factor
comp d = 27,559		
Easy-Dog scaled = 62,288	$\frac{62,421 - 62,288}{62,288}$	= +0.0021
comp = 62,421		
Cat-Boy scaled = 54,936	$\frac{55,014 - 54,936}{54,936}$	= +0.0014
comp = 55,014		
55° 15' scaled = 46,400	$\frac{46,471 - 46,400}{46,400}$	= +0.0011
163 55' to 55° 00' 164 30' comp = 46,471		
70' d on 55° 15' scaled = 74,112	$\frac{74,197 - 74,112}{74,112}$	= +0.0011
comp = 74,197		
25' d scaled = 46,312	$\frac{46,387 - 46,312}{46,312}$	= +0.0016
comp = 46,387		
		<u>+0.0014</u> average



Vol	Pos.	Bomb	Time	Distance	VELOCITIES			
					BOY	CAT	DOG	EASY
1	24B	7/10/40 8	16.33	2979 <sup>80.5</sup>	1459	1460.1		
	27B	9	17.64	3251 <sup>40</sup>	1473	1469.4		
2	4E ?	3	12.16	2192 2164*			1426*	1484
	7E	4	13.69 <sup>39.5</sup>	2527 2495*			1460*	1484.0
	11E	6	15.60	2932 2895* 88			1485*	1481.0
	13E	7	16.97	3151 3115 <sup>0.5.5</sup>			1469*	1464.0
	22E ?	9	(21.79)	4269 4228* 4037			(1552)*	1482.1
		9	22.63	4143 <sup>85.5</sup>	1461	1479.6		
3	104E	43	19.37	3788 3747* 3561			(1548)	1470.7
		43	24.67	4162 <sup>4532</sup>	(1350)			
	120E	49	9.91	1834 1818* 1809			1469	1460.3
	122E	50	8.70	1614 1590* 1582			1462*	1454.7
	125E	51	7.65	1443 1411* 1404			1476*	1468.2
	130E	52	9.62	1836 1796* 1791			1493*	1489.4
	132E	53	11.57	2147 2108* 2102			1460*	1453.4
	136E	54	13.65	2556 2513* 2507			1473*	1469.3
	138E	55	15.91	2975 2930* 2931			1472*	1473.8
	141E	56	16.49	3056 3010* 3006.5			1460*	1458.6
	143E	57	17.34	3235 3187* 3181			1470*	1467.6
	145E	58	18.04	3342 3294* 3265 3291			1462*	1859.4
	147E	59	18.96	3533 2485* 3481			1472*	1468.8
			44.66	8245 8237		1475	1475.5	
	150E	60	21.25	3959 3910* 3906.5			1472*	1470.7
			16.02	2980 2927.3	1488	1484.6		
	170E	68	18.36	3473 3467.5	(1512)	1510.9		
			26.59	4865 4858		1466	1461.6	
	172E	69	20.14	3697 3690.5	1470	1465.9		
			24.57	4511 4504.5		1470	1466.7	
	177E	71	23.05	4264 4232.5	1480	1469		
	179E	72	18.43	3398 3394		1476	1473.2	
			24.76	4561 4550	1475	470.1		
	181E	73	16.38	3028 3024		1480	1476.9	
	189E	76	15.32	2815 2808		1470	1466.3	
	193E	77	19.47	3587 3580		1474	1471.0	
			23.15	4260 4251	1471	1469.0		
	198E	78	19.73	3634 3629	1473	1471.5		
	207E	81	17.99	3316 3309.5	1475	1471.7		
			25.99	4770 4762.5		1468	1465.9	
	86 F	39	10.87	1975 1995		1457	1468.2	
			16.40	3047 3009			X1487X	1487 1467.8
9	10R ?	6	19.86	3932 3620	(1588)	1458.2		
			20.85	3472 3868	(1332)	1484.1		
	11R	7	19.50	3200 3599.5	(1314)	1476.7		
			21.47	4387 3956		(1632)	1474.0	
	14R	9	15.64	2896 2885	1480	1475.7		
			26.82	4957 4946		1479	1475.3	
	17R	11	12.84	2366 2369.5	1476	1476.3		
			32.38	5987 5972.5		1480	1475.6	

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Mean each buoy 1473.4 1472.3 1470.3 1487.0

1. Mean all buoys ( 39 fixed positions) 1472.3

2. Mean of 12 theoretical bottom velocities 1472.0

3. Mean of 9 bet.-buoy determinations 1473.7

Weighted means of 1,2 & 3 (50 determ.) 1472.4



Remarks

Decisions

	Remarks	Decisions
1		U.S.-G.B
2	For title	
3		
4		
5	Location of tide staff	
6		
7		
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27		

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES  
 Survey No. **H6736**

Name on Survey	Source										
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	K		
<u>Bering Sea</u>											1
<u>Unimak I.</u>											2
											3
											4
<u>Cape Mordvinoff</u>											5
											6
											7
											8
											9
											10
											11
											12
											13
											14
											15
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											17
											18
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											21
											22
											23
											24
											25
											26
											27

Names underlined in red approved  
 by L. Heck on 9/28/42

Surveys Section (Chart Division)

**H6736**

HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY NO. ....

Records accompanying survey:

Boat sheets .~~94~~.; sounding vols. <sup>(8)</sup>.; wire drag vols. ....;  
 bomb vols. (2)...; graphic recorder rolls .....;  
 special reports, etc. ....  
 .....

The following statistics will be submitted with the cartographer's report on the sheet:

Number of positions on sheet	.813.
Number of positions checked	.0...
Number of positions revised	.0...
Number of soundings recorded	16,726
Number of soundings revised (refers to depth only)	0
Number of soundings erroneously spaced	.0...
Number of signals erroneously plotted or transferred	.0...
Topographic details	Time .0...
Junctions	Time <del>8hr</del> 8hr
Verification of soundings from graphic record	Time .0...

Verification by C.B. Dennis... Total time 136... Date 9/19/42

Review by G.F. Jordan... Time .10... Date 9/22/42.

# MEMORANDUM

## IMMEDIATE ATTENTION

SURVEY  
 DESCRIPTIVE REPORT  
~~PHOTOGRAPHIC~~

No. H **H6736**  
~~NO. 1~~

{ received **June 9, 1942**  
 registered **August 4, 1942**  
 verified  
 reviewed  
 approved

This is forwarded in order that your attention may be directed to the matters as indicated below. Please initial in column 3 as an acknowledgement that your attention has been thus directed. The complete original records are available if desired. If you cannot give this your immediate attention, please initial, note, and forward to the next section marked, calling for the records at your convenience.

ROUTE		Initial	Attention called to
20			
22			
24			
25			
26			
30			
40			
62			
63			
82			
83			
88			
90			

RETURN TO

82	<b>R. W. Knox</b>
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*RWK*

rae  
MCC

# TIDE NOTE FOR HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET

August 7, 1942.

~~Division of Hydrography and Topography:~~

✓ Division of Charts: Attention: Mr. H. R. Edmonston.

Plane of reference approved in  
8 volumes of sounding records for

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET 6736

Locality North of Unimak Island, Bering Sea, Alaska

Chief of Party: E. W. Eikelberg and G. L. Bean in 1939-40.

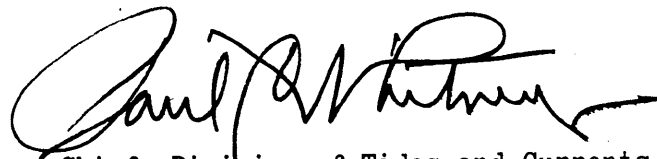
Plane of reference is mean lower low water.

1.0 ft. on tide staff at Cape Mordvinof

6.6 ft. below B. M. 1

Height of mean high water above plane of reference is 5.9 feet.

Condition of records satisfactory except as noted below:



Chief, Division of Tides and Currents.

DIVISION OF CHARTS

SURVEYS SECTION

REVIEW OF HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY

REGISTER NO. 6736  
Field No. 121-39

Alaska, Bering Sea, north of Unimak Island  
Surveyed September 1939 to August 1940; Scale 1:120,000  
Instructions dated March 8, 1939 (GUIDE)

Soundings: 312 Fathometer  
Dorsey III "

Control: R.A.R. with sono-  
buoys

Chief of Party - E. W. Eickelberg, G. L. Bean  
Surveyed by - Ship's Officers  
Protracted by - E. H. Bernstein  
Soundings plotted by - E. H. Bernstein  
Verified and inked by - C. E. Dennis  
Reviewed by - G. F. Jordan  
Inspected by - H. R. Edmonston

1. Shoreline and Signals

This is an offshore survey, and no shoreline is shown.  
The control is by R.A.R., with sono-buoys.

2. Sounding Line Crossings

Very good.

3. Depth Curves

The bottom is very smooth, and only the 50-fm. curve  
is included.

4. Junctions with Contemporary Surveys

Very good junctions are made on the southwest with  
H-5740 (1934) and on the south with H-6464 (1939).

5. Comparison with Prior Surveys

With the exception of track lines there are no pre-  
vious surveys in this area by this Bureau.

Four track lines, running from off Unimak Pass N. E.  
to Cape Newenham, cross the area of the present survey.  
The lines on H-3194 (1910) and H-3194 (1914) disagree  
from 2 to 5 fathoms with the present survey but the  
line on H-3194 (1915) agrees favorably. There are  
2-fm. differences with H-3409 (1912). These lines

cross smooth bottom with gradual gradient from 52 fm. to 65 fm. on the present survey. As the present survey is adequate, these track lines should be disregarded.

6. Comparison with Chart 8860 (Latest print of 2- 3-42)  
Chart 8802 (Latest print of 8-31-42)

a. Hydrography

The area of the present survey has been charted in part from track line surveys and from overlapping surveys previously discussed. A few additional soundings from other sources, charted since the first Standard of 1909, differ from 2 fm. to 10 fm. with the present survey and should be disregarded.

Chart 8802

- (a) A 52-fm. sounding charted at Lat.  $55^{\circ}19'$ , Long.  $165^{\circ}06'$ , actually 57 fm. on H-3409 (1912), should be disregarded.
- (b) A 50-fm. sounding charted at Lat.  $55^{\circ}11'$ , Long.  $165^{\circ}02'$ , actually 58 fm. on H-3409 (1912), should be disregarded.

b. Aids to Navigation

None.

7. Condition of Survey

a. Sounding Records

Satisfactory.

b. Descriptive Report

The descriptive report was written by the Oakland Processing Office without notes. Neither a record of vertical casts nor an explanation of establishment of RAR control is available. However, unregistered overlapping surveys of 1940 may contain these data.

c. Field Plotting (Processing Office)

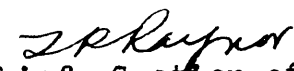
Satisfactory.


8. Compliance with Instructions for the Project  
Satisfactory.
9. Additional Field Work Recommended  
None.
10. Superseded Surveys  
H-3194 (1910-1915) in part  
H-3409 (1912) " "

Examined and approved:

  
Chief, Surveys Section

  
Chief, Division of Charts

  
Chief, Section of Hydrography

  
Chief, Division of Coastal Surveys



applied to ch. 8860 J.M.A. 11-5-42

" " " 8802 J.M.A. 11-13-42

fully app. to ch. 8860 extension 1/13/62 William H. Hill