Diag. Cht. No. 8551-2.

NOAA FORM 76-35A

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL OCEAN SURVEY

# DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

(HYDROGRAPHIC)

Type of Survey HYDROGRAPHIC  Field No DE 2147  Office No H-7618
LOCALITY
State
19 47-48 CHIEF OF PARTY H. A. KARO
LIBRARY & ARCHIVES  DATE 3/5/48
DATE

☆U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1974-763-098

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

## HYDROGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Hydrographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

# REGISTER N#7618

Field No. DE 2147

State	Alaska
General locality	Prince William Sound
	Port Wells - Wells Passage
Scale 1:20,000	Date of survey 4 Sept 11 Sept. 1947  Aug.il, - Sept. 1948
Instructions dated Proje	ect CS-277, 9 Feb. 1942, Supp. 5 Jan. 1943 and 6 Mar. 1947
Vessel	Ship DERICKSON
Chief of party	H. Arnold Karo
Surveyed by	E. H. Kirsch
Soundings taken by	metrox graphic recorder, handsbedooding Graphic Recorder N.M.C. 57
Protracted by	W. M. Martin
Soundings penciled by	W. M. Martin
Soundings in fathoms	xonote at XXXXX MLLW
REMARKS: Smooth Sheet	& Plotting by Seattle Processing Office.
JWW 3/7/94	U. S. GOYERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 428975

#### Descriptive Report

#### Hydrographic Sheet DER 2147

20 September 1947

- A. This survey was executed in accordance with instructions for project CS-277 dated 9 February 1942 and supplemental instructions for the same project dated 5 January 1943 and 6 March 1947.
- B. There is no index of hydrographic sheets. Hydrography was started 4 September 1947 and finished on 11 September 1947. The southern edge of this survey joins hydrographic survey No. H-3689 which was executed in 1914 on a scale of 1:20,000 and the southwest edge joins sheet DER 1147. Sheet DER 2147 covers the portion of Port Wells from Wells Passage to 2.0 miles south of Point Pakenham and as near to the east and west shore as existing control would allow, in general, a distance of about 0.7 mile. Hydrographic survey No. H-3689 was well overlapped. A 43 fathom spot was found on sheet DER 1147 in Late 200 48.6 N, Long 148 19.0 W was further investigated in this survey.

  42 fathoms corrected depth found
- The Ship DERICKSON was used for the survey of sheet 2147 and all fath-ometer soundings were taken with NMC recording fathometer No. 57. In completing a U turn with rudder hard over the Ship DERICKSON will set 200 meters in the direction of the turn.
- D. All soundings were reduced from records of the tide station operating at Culross Bay, Lat 60° 44.2' N, Long. 148° 11.6' W. No time or range corrections were used. A one hundred hour series of currents were observed with a Roberts radio current meter at Lat. 60° 46.35' N, Long. 148° 09.25' W, in 230 fathoms, from 9 September 1947 to 13 September 1947.

E.

H-7618 (1947)(48)

F. Triangulation stations used on sheet DER 2147 were located in 1947, by the Ship DERICKSON, H. Armold Karo, Chief of Party.

Several topographic stations were transferred from topographic DER-A-47, executed by the Ship DERICKSON in 1947, H. Arnold Karo, Chief of Party. The remaining topograph als are from T-7064 (1947).

G. No shoreline is shown on the hydrographic sheet as this will be obtained later from air photographs.

There was no low water line development.

- H. All soundings were obtained with echo sounding equipment. There were no unusual corrections. Wire soundings were recorded when obtaining bottom samples.
- I. The usual 3 point fix was used throughout the survey.
- J. The survey is complete and adequate for charting except the shore edges which must be completed with small boats. The junction with H-3689 was well overlapped and the soundings on survey DER 2147 were from 5 to 10 fathoms shoaler than the wire soundings on H-3689. Simultaneous fathometer and wire soundings obtained while taking bottom samples on survey DER 2147 (H-7618) were in excellent agreement. The junction with DER 1147 is satisfactory. No non-standard depth curves were used to define submarine features.
- K. Approximately 8% of the milage is cross lines and the crossings are in agreement.
- L. Processing office will compare with prior surveys.
- M. Processing office will compare with chart.
- N. No uncharted dangers were found. A sixty five fathom spot in Lat. 60° 48.6' N, Long.148° 17.3' W was investigated with a system of cross lines.
- O. Coast Pilot information will be submitted in a coast pilot report at the end of the season.
- P. There are no fixed floating aids to navigation.
- Q. There are no special landmarks for charts.
- R. No new geographic names.
- S. No special silted areas. The bottom of the entire reach is covered with a layer of thick blue clay as shown by the bottom samples.

Submitted by

E. H. Kirsch

Lt. Comdr., USC&GS

Approved by

H. Arnold Karo, Chief of Party

Lt. Comdr., USC&GS

## Statistics for Hydrographic Sheet DER 2147 (H-7618)

Day	Lette:	r	Date	No. of Wire	Sdgs. No. of positions	Statute miles	s Vol.
	A B C D E F G	56789	Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept.	1     17	136 225 71 44 149 23 	61.0 101.2 30.0' 16.9 67.5 6.9	I & II II III III III
			TAL	18	665	283.6	

# H-76/8(/947) List of Signals for DE 2147--Port Wells

Amy T-7064 Cat T-7064 Dot T-7064 Eat T-7064 Maw T-7064

All computed points are from the field computations of triangulation by Karo 1947.

16 June to 25 Sept. 1947

DE 2147

## Calibrated Velocity of Fathometer 800 fms/sec.

DEPTH FATHOMS	CORR.
0.0 to 9.5	0.0
9.6 to 101.0	+ 0.2
101.1 to 178.0	+ 0.0
178.1 to	+ 0.5

## Approval Sheet

The boat sheet, sounding records and fathograms have been examined and approved by me.

The smooth sheet is to be plotted by the Seattle Processing Office.

Chief of Party

DE 2147 (14-7618)

#### PORT WELLS

#### PRINCE WILLIAM SOUND

## Seattle Processing Office Notes

SMOOTH SHEET:

This projection is hand made on K & E paper 13314DM. The geographic positions are from field computations of triangulation by Karo 1947.

Topographic Signals are from T-7064 of 1947. (T-7064 not registered in the Washi Office during the very & review of this survey)

1

SHORELINE:

To be added from photogrammetric sources.

## DISCREPANCIES

LAT.	LONG.	Pos.	DEPTH	REMARKS	
60° 56.7'	148° 09.81	92E	200	Three Soundings of 200 fathoms possibly 5 fathoms too shoal.	corrected
60° 48.7°	148° 16'	85B 4-5D	219 226	Soundings on "B" day line appear too shoal.	consuled

COMPARISON WITH CHART 8517:

The charted soundings are five to twenty fathoms deeper than DE 2147. (H-7615)

COMPARISON WITH ADJACENT SURVEYS:

The Surveys across the south end of the Sheet are not available, except H-718% in Pigot Bay. H-718% and DE 2147 are in agreement.

Respectfully submitted,

Edgar E. Smith Cartographic Engineer Seattle Processing Office MEAN LOWER LOW WATER is 5.9 feet on the tide staff at the tide station in Culross Bay, Lat. 60 44.2' N, Long. 148 11.6' W. The records from this tide station were used for tidal corrections to all sounding on this survey with no correction for time or range.

#### TIDAL NOTE

#### DE 2147

## Prince William Sound

Culross Bay Tide Station:

Lat. 60° 44.2' Long. 148° 11.6'

Staff reading of MLLW 5.9 ft.

The records of this station were used for tidal correction to all soundings of this Survey without correction for time or range.

### Supplemental Descriptive Report To Accompany Sheet H-7629/8

Wells Passage Prince William Sound, Alaska

H. Arnold Karo, Comdg. Ship DERICKSON

Scale 1:20,000

#### 1. Authority:

Supplemental hydrography was executed in accordance with Instructions dated 9 February 1942 and supplemental instructions dated 5 February 1948, Project CS-277.

## 2. Survey Limits and Dates:

The middle portion of Port Wells was sounded by the Ship DERICKSON in 1947 on sheet H-7629 and forwarded to the Seattle Processing Office for plotting. The boat sheet was returned to the DERICKSON in the spring of 1948 for additional hydrography in Wells Passage. The additional sounding was done in August and September 1948.

The additional area is that part of Wells Passage between Perry Passage and Passage Canal. It joins Sheet DER-11/8 to the westward and Sheet DER-25/8 to the southwestward. The inshore hydrography was not undertaken at this time. It is joined by sheet DER-22/8 to the eastward.

3. Vessel and Equipment:

## 3. Vessel and Equipment!

All sounding was done with the Ship DERICKSON using the NMC Fathometer.

## Tide Stations:

Tide reducers were obtained from tide stations located at Culross Bay and Whittier. (See Tidal note)

## 5. Control Stations:

In 1947 the Ship DERICKSON carried a scheme of triangulation along the north side of Prince William Sound from Valdez. This scheme tied into the 1914 line of SPLIT-PORT giving slightly different values of the stations. However, the 1914 position of this line was used in carrying the field computations into Port Wells, and these positions were plotted on the boat sheet.

The triangulation was later computed from the 1947 positions of PORT and SPLIT, and the smooth sheet was to be plotted on that datum.

The 1947 positions of stations were replotted on the boat sheet and used in the 1948 hydrography.

All determinations are on the Valdez datum.

#### 6. Shoreline and Topography:

The shoreline is to be delineated from aerial photographs, none of which were available in 1948.

#### 7. Soundings:

Soundings were taken with NMC fathometer calibrated at 800 fms/sec. Velocity corrections were negligible and only index corrections applied. (See Season's Fathometer report)

#### 8. Control of Hydrography:

All positions were determined by three point fixes, observed with sextant angles.

#### 9. Adequacy of Survey:

The central part of Wells Passage is adequately surveyed. The inshore hydrography, however, needs further development.

## 10. Comparison with Prior Surveys and Chart 8517:

The 1948 hydrography covers parts of Sheets H-3676 and 3689. The midchannel depths are from 2 to 6 fathoms shoaler on the present survey than on the earlier surveys. This condition was found both in 1947 and 1948 in the vicinity of Passage Canal and Wells Passage. The same is true on Chart 8517 as the soundings were derived from the above hydrographic sheets.

#### 11. Dangers and Shoals:

There are no dangers or shoals within the area covered.

### 12. Coast Pilot Information:

See Season Coast Pilot Notes.

## 13. Aids to Navigation:

Two fixed aids to navigation, Point Esther Light and Culross Island Light are within the limits of the sheet. (See special reports on Aids to Navigation listed on form 567.)

## 14. Geographic Names:

All prominent features are named on Chart 8517. No new names are recommended.

Respectfully submitted

Harry F. Garber Lt. Comdr., USC&GS

Comdr., USC&GS Chief of Party

Approved and Forwarded:

Statistics for 1948 additional work on Sheet 7629:

Vol.	Day Ltr.	No. of Wire Sdgs.	No.of Positions	Statute Miles Sdg. Line
I I & II	A B C		29 82 130	15.0 45.2 52.8
	TOTALS		241	113.0

Area in square statute miles 14.5

# Abstract of Fathometer Corrections 18 for 1948 Additional work on Sheet H-7628

#### (See 1948 fathometer report)

For MNC Fathometer

100 fm. and 200 fm. scale

Velocity Corrections

0.0

Index Correction

+ 1.0

Total

+1.0 fm.

For 2000 fm. scale

Velocity Correction
Index Correction

0.0

Initial Correction

+7.0

Total

+8.0 fms.

# List of Signals used for 1948 additional work, Sheet H-7629:

#### Hydrographic Name

Amber
Coch
Cora
Culross
Est
Earn
Eat

Dot
Nit
Port
Pig
Rane
Ross
Split

Wells

#### Location

Amber 1948 Coch 1914 Cora 1948 Culross 1914 Est 1912 Earn 1948 Graphic Control Sheet DER-C-48 Graphic Control Sheet DER-C-48 Pt. Esther Lt. 1947 Port 1914 Pt. Pigot Light 1948 Rane 1914 Culross Id. Lt. 1947 Split 1914 Wells 1914

\* GP giver in report.

# Tidal Note to Accompany Sheet H-7629 (Additional work in 1948)

For August 11 and 12, 1948 the tide reducers were obtained from the tide station at Whittier, Alaska, Lat. 60 46.65', Long 148 40.15'.

MLLW on staff is 3.8 feet

On Sept. 14, 1948 the tide station at Culross Bay was used for the reduction of soundings. Lat. 60° 43.3; Long. 148° 11.1'.

No time or height corrections were applied to either station.

# Memorandum concerning Sheet H 7628.

Attention is called to the fact that the 1947 triangulation into Port Wells, starting from the base Split 1914-Port 1914, were not derived from the new values of the base obtained from the second order triangulation of Karo 1947. The 1947 triangulation into Post Wells depends on the older (Rude 1914) determination of the base line Split-Port.

The datum differences between the 1914 and 1947 values follow.

#### Latitude

#### Longi tude

## Station PORT 1914

	56.819 Met	. 1758.6 148 1763.1	05.328	Met.	96 <b>.4</b> 83 <b>.</b> 6
1947 Diff.	0.143	4.5	0.847		12.8

### Station SPLIT 1914

	43.347	2004	148 14	06.886	Met.	104.3 90.0
1947	 0.186		6	0.881		13.4

Sheet H 762 is on the 1914 datum.

All the 1947 and 1948 triangulation stations required (for plotting the additional soundings of 1948) will be subject to correction from the new to the older values.

Two stations were scaled from the topographic plate De-C-48 which is based on the 1947 values of the triangulation. They

follow.
Sta. Latitude Meters Longitude Meters
Eat 60 48 1482 148 20 411 (496)
Dot 60 48 663 148 20 490 (417)

The differences between the 1947 and 1914 determinations of the triangulation will be applied to these stations before plotting them on smooth sheet H 7629.

Edwarf E. Smill

Seattle Processing Office

4/13/49

FORM 712
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY
Bev. June 1997

## TIDE NOTE FOR HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET

DTATETON 101XHAGREGATHHAX SING 120HOGREDHAX

24 March 1948

Division of Charts:

H. W. MURRAY

Plane of reference approved in volumes of sounding records for

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET

7618

Locality Culross Bay, Prince William Sound, Alaska

Chief of Party: H. A. Karo in 1947

Plane of reference is mean lower low water, reading

5.9 ft. on tide staff at Culross Bay

12.4 ft. below B. M. 1 (1912)

Height of mean high water above plane of reference is 11.1 feet.

Condition of records satisfactory except as noted below:

E.C.M. Kay
Chief, Division of Tides and Currents.

154837

Survey No.		Char	areviou.	SHOOS	C Condia	~ COLAR	Guide	Ment	/ jight	/
H7618 Name on Survey	A	Chor B	C To Oc	S Mod V	or deal stor	on oco Mari	G G	Maga Hall	J. S. Jeffel	
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Prince William Sound	-			18	st				USGB	2
Port Wells			<u> </u>							3
Point Esther			,						USGB	4
Esther Rock					-				11	5
Point Pigot										6
Point Culross		,								7
Wells Passage	614									8
Overity Cassage										9
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## Hydrographic Surveys (Chart Division)

# HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY NO. H7618.

Records accompanying survey:	
Boat sheets; sounding vols; wire drag	g vols;
bomb vols. Q; graphic recorder rolls;	A. A. C.
special reports, etc	•••••
	• • • • • • • • • • • •
The following statistics will be submitted with the rapher's report on the sheet:	cartog-
Number of positions on sheet	906
Number of positions checked	.45
Number of positions revised	.9. — 3
Number of soundings revised (refers to depth only)	.6279
Number of soundings erroneously spaced	.28.
Number of signals erroneously plotted or transferred	••••
Topographic details Time	•••••
Junctions Time	2 hrs16hrs
Verification of soundings from graphic record Time	4 hrs.
Verification by D.A.BuzzellTotal time, \$2.h.	
Verification by	Date 7.27.
Reviewed by	S Date //-/4-75
Corsory Imp DU Romandors 11-24-75 13 hrs. To Parcel RHC \$/76	Segin Octo, 75

## TIDE NOTE FOR HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET

May 3, 1949

## Division of Hydrography and Topography:

Division of Charts: R. H. Carstens

Plane of reference approved in 2 volumes of sounding records for

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET 7618

Locality Wells Passage, Prince William Sound, Alaska

Chief of Party: H. A. Karc in 1948
Plane of reference is mean lower low water, reading
3.8 ft. on tide staff at Whitier
16.3 ft. below B. M. 1 (1948)

5.8 ft. on tide staff at Culross Bay 10.8 ft. below B. M. 4 (1947)

Height of mean high water above plane of reference is as follows:

Whitier = 11.1 feet Culross Bay = 11.2 feet

Condition of records satisfactory except as noted below:

E. C. McKay Section

Chief, Division of Tides and Currents.

г различие оругов 15482

H-7618

Items for Future Presurvey Reviews

This area appears to be relatively stable; however, comparisons with later inshore work should take into account land subsidence of approximately 5 feet due to the earthquake of 1964.

Position Lat.	n Index Long.	Bottom Change Index	Use <u>Index</u>	Resurvey Survey
604	1481	1	1	50 years
605	1481	2	1	50 years
604	1482	0	1	50 years
605	1482	2	1	50 years

## OFFICE OF MARINE SURVEYS AND MAPS MARINE SURVEYS DIVISION MODIFIED HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY REVIEW

### REGISTRY NO. H-7618

FIELD NO. DE-2147

Alaska, Prince William Sound, Port Wells - Wells Passage

September 4-11, 1947; August 11 - September 14, 1948 SURVEYED:

PROJECT NO.: CS-277 SCALE: 1:20,000

Sextant Fixes CONTROL: NMC Depth Recorder, SOUNDINGS:

on Shore Signals Leadline

Chief of Party ..... H. A. Karo Surveyed by ..... E. H. Kirsch ..... Date: November 14, 1975

Cursory inspection made--survey processing considered complete. D. J. Romesburg..... Date: November 24, 1975

## Control and Shoreline

The origin of control is adequately covered in Parts F, I, 5 and 8 of the combined Descriptive Report.

Since the survey is entirely offshore and there are no contemporary topographic manuscripts for this area, the shoreline was not added to the smooth sheet.

#### Hydrography 2...

- Depths at crossings are in good agreement.
- The usual depth curves are adequately delineated except in inshore areas where lack of hydrography precludes their delineation.
- The development of the bottom configuration and investigation of least depths is considered adequate.

#### Condition of Survey 3.

The survey records, plotting, and Descriptive Report are adequate and conform to the requirements of the Hydrographic Manual except as follows:

- A. Simultaneous comparisons were conducted only on September 9 and September 11, 1947.
- B. Bottom samples were not acquired on the 1948 portion of this survey.

#### 4. Junctions

Adequate junctions were effected with H-7678 (1948-49) on the southeast, H-7732 (1948) on the southwest, H-6981 (1948) and H-7187 (1947) on the west. No contemporary surveys join the present survey on the east, north, and northwest; however, present survey depths are in harmony with those charted in these areas. The junction with unverified survey H-8608 (1961) on the south will be discussed in the review of that survey.

### 5. Comparison with Prior Surveys

H-3408 (1912) 1:20,000 H-3689 (1914) 1:20,000

These prior surveys together cover the 1948 southern portion of the present survey. While agreement is good in depths less than 100 fathoms, depth discrepancies increase to a maximum of about 30 fathoms at depths of 200 fathoms. These differences are attributed to the earlier less accurate survey techniques employing sounding tubes and sounding machines versus the fathometer utilized on the present survey. No prior surveys exist in the area covered by the northern portion of the present survey.

With the exception of several bottom samples brought forward from H-3408 (1912) and H-3689 (1914), the present survey is adequate to supersede the prior surveys within the common area.

6. Comparison with Charts 16700 (8551), 15th Ed., Sept. 28, 1974 16705 (8517), 11th Ed., July 20, 1974

## A. Hydrography

The charted hydrography originates with the previously discussed prior surveys which require no further consideration, a 1947 USC&GS reconnaissance survey, and the partial application of depths from the verified smooth sheet of the present survey.

The present survey is adequate to supersede the charted hydrography in its entirety within the common area.

## B. Aids to Navigation

Point Pigot Light and Point Esther Light as charted agree with their survey positions and adequately serve their purpose as intended.

## 7. Compliance with Project Instructions

This survey adequately complies with the Project Instructions.

## 8. Additional Field Work

This is a good basic survey and no additional field work is recommended.

Examined and Approved:

Chiof

Marine Surveys Division

Associate Director

Office of Marine Surveys

and Maps

## NAUTICAL CHARTS BRANCH

## SURVEY NO. **H7618**

## Record of Application to Charts

DATE	CHART	CARTOGRAPHER	REMARKS
5-4-50	8517	m Glason	Before After Verification and Review
1/18/52	855/	Risegari	Before After Verification and Review Fully apple 5
			Before After Verification and Review
			Before After Verification and Review
			Before After Verification and Review
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			Before After Verification and Review
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			M-2168-1

M-2168-1

A basic hydrographic or topographic survey supersedes all information of like nature on the uncorrected chart. Give reasons for deviations, if any, from recommendations made under "Comparison with Charts" in the Review.

## NAUTICAL CHARTS BRANCH

## SURVEY NO. 4-76/8

## Record of Application to Charts

DATE	CHART	CARTOGRAPHER	REMARKS
1/18/52	8551	Risegari	Before After Verification and Review Fully apple
1 1		Malos	Before After Verification and Review "
12/15/m	8517	Mark Janese	Before After Verification and Review, Ing. 1 Signature
		0	Fully appet hydro throughout common area after Signature
1/10/10	8557	Nactor	Before After Verification and Review & Wypellion
			thu 8517
			Before After Verification and Review
			Before After Verification and Review
	,		Before After Verification and Review
			Before After Verification and Review
			Before After Verification and Review
			Before After Verification and Review
			M-2168-1

A basic hydrographic or topographic survey supersedes all information of like nature on the uncorrected chart. Give reasons for deviations, if any, from recommendations made under "Comparison with Charts" in the Review.