

7858



Diag. Cht. No. 9400

Form 504

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Type of Survey Hydrographic

Field No. AR-4150-W Office No. H-7858

LOCALITY

State Alaska

General locality West Arctic Coast

Locality Northeast of Cape Beaufort

1945

CHIEF OF PARTY

R. A. Earle

LIBRARY & ARCHIVES

DATE February 19, 1951

B-1870-1 (1)

7858

DECLASSIFIED BY NOAA
PURSUANT TO DOC SYSTEMATIC REVIEW
GUIDELINES AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION
3.3(a), EXECUTIVE ORDER 12356.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

HYDROGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Hydrographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

REGISTER No. H-7858

Field No. AR-4150-W

State Alaska

General locality West Arctic Coast, ~~Alaska~~

Locality Northeast of Cape Beaufort
~~South end of Kusogeluk Lagoon to Amalik Lagoon~~

Scale 1:40,000 Date of survey July & August, 1950

Instructions dated 8 March 1950

Vessel Arctic Field Party

Chief of party R. A. Earle

Surveyed by H. G. Conerly; D. M. Whipp; E. W. Richards; G. D. Scott

Soundings taken by fathometer, graphic recorder, ~~hand lead, wire~~

Protracted by Burnett Smith ->

Soundings penciled by Burnett Smith

Soundings in ~~fathoms~~ feet at ~~MLLW~~ MLLW and are true depths

REMARKS: Fathograms scaled by: W. J. Dragon; D.M. Whipp; D. J. Muirhead

Fathograms checked by: H. C. Witte; W. E. Shoemaker

~~1950~~ and 1945 Point Barrow datum.

Signals shown as marked or un-marked topographic stations were located with third order accuracy by theodolite cuts from triangulation stations.

Signal EST was transferred from sheet H-7755 by standard methods.

G: SHORELINE AND TOPOGRAPHY

Shoreline was traced on the sheet from copies of map manuscripts T-9375 and T-9402, Arctic Coast, Vicinity of Cape Beaufort. The map manuscripts were compiled from nine-lens photographs by the Portland Photogrammetric Office.

H: SOUNDINGS

All hydrography was accomplished with a 808 type depth recorders No'd. 55S, 73S, 104S, 106S and 109S, operating on the foot scale. An outboard fish installation, with the fish setting varying from 1.3 to 2.1 feet, was used. The fathometer initial was set and maintained at 1 foot on the fathogram. Daily bar-checks were obtained, and the data was recorded. The bar-check residual, obtained from the recorded bar-check data, was combined algebraically with the velocity corrections to simplify the entry of reducers. Refer to special report, "Velocity Corrections, West Unit, 1950". The fathometers were equipped with salt water reeds, and time was controlled with the fathogram. *Report filed with 5dg records this survey*

I: CONTROL OF HYDROGRAPHY

Sounding lines run parallel to the shore were controlled by sextant fixes on shore objects. The precise dead reckoning loops perpendicular to the shore were controlled by sextant fixes when near the shore and by dead reckoning when out of sight of land.

J: ADEQUACY OF SURVEY

This sheet is complete and adequate for this area except for a possible shoal with an indicated depth of 29 feet in depths of 39 feet, position 9EE (red), latitude 69° 18.38' N., Longitude 163° 26.20' W. This sounding was recorded on the "B" scale and cannot be accurately scaled since it is shallower than 35 feet. The second sounding beyond position 10E (red) 37 feet in depths of 39 feet, is also doubtful. When the field work on this sheet was executed, both of the foregoing soundings were assumed to be in error, having been caused by momentary fathometer speed changes. For this reason no further development was made. During the smooth plotting in Seattle, this decision was questioned. As it was not definite that these soundings on the fathograms were occasioned by fathometer speed changes. For this reason the soundings were plotted on the smooth sheet.

These shoal soundings are not considered important enough to warrant an immediate investigation. As this sheet is the southern terminus of the Arctic Field Party's hydrographic surveys on the western Arctic coast of Alaska, it is recommended that additional development of this possible shoal be made when the hydrography to the westward is executed. ✓

K: CROSSINGS

No attempt was made to run a definite system of crosslines on this sheet although about 5 percent of the lines are crosslines. Crossings check within the limits of accuracy specified by the Hydrographic Manual. ✓

see
Review
Par. 2

L: COMPARISON WITH PRIOR SURVEY

There are no prior surveys in this area. ✓

M: COMPARISON WITH CHART 9400

This is the only chart of this area, and it is on too small a scale (1:1,600,000) for satisfactory comparison with the 1950 detailed hydrography. ✓

see
Review
Par. 6

N: DANGERS AND SHOALS

At position 9E (Red) the fathogram shows a probable sounding of 29 feet. This possible shoal is discussed under section "J" of this report. ✓

O: COAST PILOT INFORMATION

See: "Special Report on Coast Pilot Notes, 1950, Point Franklin to Cape Beaufort, Alaska."

P: AIDS TO NAVIGATION

There are no permanent or fixed aids to navigation in this area. ✓

Q: LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS

Data on landmarks was submitted under separate cover.

R: GEOGRAPHIC NAMES ⁶⁵⁴ ✓

See: "Special Report on Geographic Names, 1950, Icy Cape to Cape Beaufort, Alaska".

Z: TABULATION OF APPLICABLE DATA

(a) Attached hereto:

1. Tabulation of Statistics
2. Tide Note
3. Velocity Correction Abstract
4. List of Signals
5. List of Geographic Names

(b) Special reports submitted under separate cover.

1. Geographic Names ⁸⁵⁴
2. Coast Pilot
3. Temperature and Salinity Observations
4. Landmarks for Charts

Respectfully submitted,

Horace G. Conerly
Horace G. Conerly
Lieutenant Commander, USC&G Survey

TABULATION OF STATISTICS FOR
HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY NO. H-7858 (FIELD NO. AR-4150W)

<u>DATE</u>	<u>LAUNCH NO.</u>	<u>DAY LTR.</u>	<u>VOL. NO.</u>	<u>NO.POS.</u>	<u>STAT.MI</u>	<u>SDG.</u>	<u>H.L.SDG.</u>
July 18	1	A	1	93	25.8		0
19	1	H	1	66	25.5		1
21	1	C	1	63	25.3		1
22	1	D	1	65	26.5		2
24	1	E	1	65	26.2		1
Aug. 28	1	F	2	61	33.6		2
Jul. 19	2	A	3	60	25.7		0
21	2	B	3	58	27.4		2
22	2	C	3	57	26.7		0
24	2	D	3	0	00.0		1
Aug. 28	2	E	3	45	42.9		0
TOTALS:				633	285.6		10

Total area in square statute miles = 58.1

TIDE NOTE FOR
HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET NO. H-7858
(Field No. AR-4150W)

STATION LOCATION

Powruk tide gage, Point Lay Base Camp; Latitude $69^{\circ} 38.3'$ North,
Longitude $163^{\circ} 08.1'$ West.

PLANE OF REFERENCE:

Mean Lower Low Water which is 2.3 feet on the staff at the station.
All soundings were reduced to mean lower low water by using the
Powruk tide gage records. The gage was maintained from 15 July to 30 Aug.

COMBINATION VELOCITY AND
FATHOMETER CORRECTIONS
HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET H-7858 - (FIELD NO. AR-4150W)

Fathometer 53S

<u>MONTH</u> <u>1950</u>	<u>LAUNCH</u> <u>NUMBER</u>	<u>APPLICABLE</u> <u>DEPTH</u>	<u>VELOCITY</u> <u>CORR. FT.</u>	<u>FATHOMETER</u> <u>CORR. FT.</u>	<u>TOTAL</u> <u>CORR. FT.</u>	<u>TOTAL B</u> <u>CORR. FT.</u>
8/21-26	1	0 to 5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	
		11	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	
		17	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	
		23	-0.6	-0.1	-0.7	
		29	-0.8	-0.1	-0.9	
		34	-1.0	-0.1	-1.1	
		39.5	-1.2	-0.1	-1.3	-2.8
		45	-1.4	-0.1	-1.5	-3.0
		50.5	-1.6	-0.1	-1.7	-3.2
		55.5	-1.8	-0.1	-1.9	-3.4
		60.5	-2.0	-0.1	-2.1	-3.6
		65.5	-2.2	-0.1	-2.3	-3.8

Fathometer 73S

8/28-29	2	0 to 6	0.0	0.1	0.1	
		15	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	
		23	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	
		31	-0.6	0.1	-0.5	
		38.5	-0.8	0.1	-0.7	0.8
		45	-1.0	0.1	-0.9	0.6
		51	-1.2	0.1	-1.1	0.4
		57	-1.4	0.1	-1.3	0.2
		62.5	-1.6	0.1	-1.5	0.0
		68	-1.8	0.1	-1.7	-0.2
						-0.4

Fathometer 104S

7/19	1	0 to 5	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	
		11	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	
		17	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	
		23	-0.6	-0.3	-0.9	
		29	-0.8	-0.3	-1.1	
		34	-1.0	-0.3	-1.3	
		39.5	-1.2	-0.3	-1.5	
		45	-1.4	-0.3	-1.7	
		50.5	-1.6	-0.3	-1.9	
		55.5	-1.8	-0.3	-2.1	

COMBINATION VELOCITY AND FATHOMETER CORRECTIONS

Fathometer 106S

(Based on 6 Foot Bar Checks)

<u>MONTH</u> 1950	<u>LAUNCH</u> <u>NUMBER</u>	<u>APPLICABLE</u> <u>DEPTH</u>	<u>VELOCITY</u> <u>CORR.FT.</u>	<u>FATHOMETER</u> <u>CORR. FT</u>	<u>TOTAL</u> <u>CORR.FT</u>	<u>TOTAL B</u> <u>CORR.FT</u>
7/19-26	2	0 to 5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	
		11	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	
		17	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	
		23	-0.6	-0.1	-0.7	
		29	-0.8	-0.1	-0.9	
		34	-1.0	-0.1	-1.1	
		39.5	-1.2	-0.1	-1.3	-1.8
		45	-1.4	-0.1	-1.5	-2.0
		50.5	-1.6	-0.1	-1.7	-2.2
		55.5	-1.8	-0.1	-1.9	-2.4
		60.5	-2.0	-0.1	-2.1	-2.6
65.5	-2.2	-0.1	-2.3	-2.8		
<hr/>						
8/14-28	1	0 to 6	0.0	0.4	0.4	
		15	-0.2	0.4	0.2	
		23	-0.4	0.4	0.0	
		31	-0.6	0.4	-0.2	
		38.5	-0.8	0.4	-0.4	$\left(\begin{array}{c} 0.6 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.0 \\ -0.2 \\ -0.4 \end{array} \right)^*$
		45	-1.0	0.4	-0.6	
		51	-1.2	0.4	-0.8	
		57	-1.4	0.4	-1.0	
		62.5	-1.6	0.4	-1.2	
		68	-1.8	0.4	-1.4	
<hr/>						

* Zero phase correction determined in verification; this column rejected.

COMBINATION VELOCITY AND FATHOMETER CORRECTIONS

Fathometer 1093

<u>MONTH</u>	<u>Traunch</u>	<u>APPLICABLE</u>	<u>VELOCITY</u>	<u>FATHOMETER</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
<u>1950</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>DEPTH. FT.</u>	<u>CORR. FT</u>	<u>CORR. FT.</u>	<u>CORR. FT</u>
July 18	1	0 to 5	-0.0	-0.5	-0.5
		11	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7
		17	-0.4	-0.5	-0.9
		23	-0.6	-0.5	-1.1
		29	-0.8	-0.5	-1.3
		34	-1.0	-0.5	-1.5
		39.5	-1.2	-0.5	-1.7
		45	-1.4	-0.5	-1.9
		50.5	-1.6	-0.5	-2.1
		55.5	-1.8	-0.5	-2.3
		60.5	-2.0	-0.5	-2.5
		65.5	-2.2	-0.5	-2.7

LIST OF SIGNALS
HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET H-7858
(Field No. AR-4150W)

<u>Hydro.Name</u>	<u>Station</u>	<u>Method of Location</u>
WIG		1949 Theodolite Cuts
SIR	SIRIUS, 1949	2nd Order Triangulation
TAR	TARPAN, 1949	2nd Order Triangulation
ASK		1949 Theodolite Cuts
CUT		" " "
EST		" " "
DAN	SEDAN, 1949	2nd Order Triangulation
FIT		1950 Theodolite Cuts
GUY		1949 Theodolite Cuts
HOE		1950 " "
INK		1950 " "
KOOCH	KOOCHECK, 1950	2nd Order Triangulation
JOY		1950 Theodolite Cuts
KID		" " "
LOP		1950 Theodolite Cuts
NUT	WALNUT, 1950	2nd Order Triangulation
MUG		1950 Theodolite Cuts
NEW		" " "
MAL	OMALIK NORTH BASE, 1950	2nd Order Triangulation
NIK	PANIKPIAK, 1950	" " "
RAT		1950 Theodolite Cuts
FORT	CAPE BRAUFORT, 1950	2nd Order Triangulation
SNOW ✓		Sextant Cuts

LIST OF GEOGRAPHIC NAMES
FOR
HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET H-785B
(FIELD NO. AR - 4150 W)

CHUKCHI SEA

KASEGALUK LAGOON

KOCHECK RIVER

^o
AMALIK LAGOON

CAPE BEAUFORT

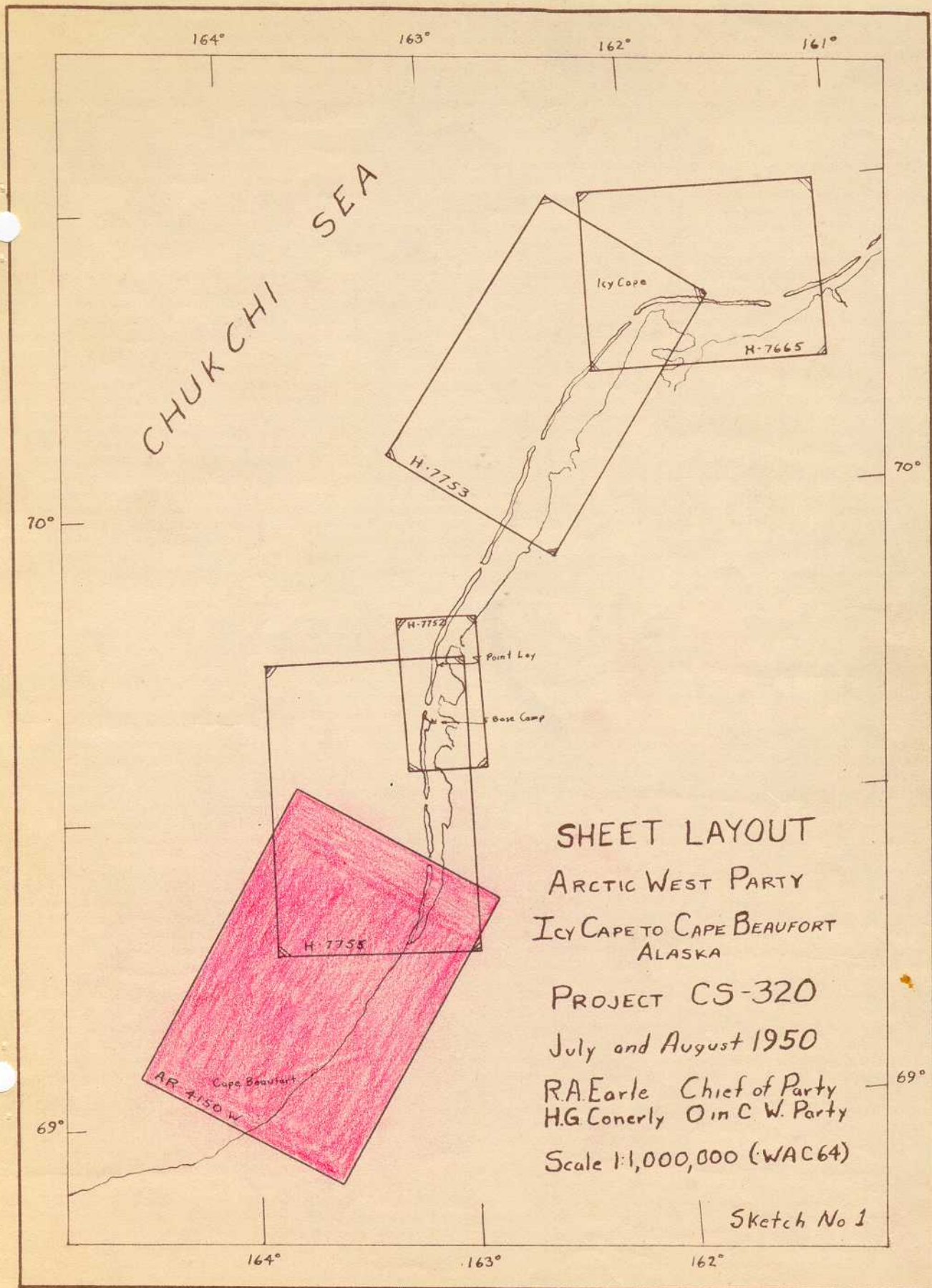
APPROVAL SHEET FOR
HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET H-7858 (FIELD # AR-4150W)

It was not possible for the Chief of Party to make frequent inspections of all wide-separated units engaged in hydrographic surveys. Therefore, such inspections were assigned to the Officer in Charge, Field Work in each base camp.

The sheet and records have been examined and are approved. The survey is considered adequate for the area, altho the possible shoal at latitude $69^{\circ} 18.38'N$; Longitude $163^{\circ} 26.20 W$. should be investigated when additional surveys in the vicinity are undertaken.



R. A. Earle,
Commander, USC&G Survey
Chief of Party



RHC

TIDE NOTE FOR HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET

~~Division of Hydrography and Topography~~

20 March 1951

Division of Charts: R. H. Carstens

Plane of reference approved in 3
volumes of sounding records for

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET 7858

Locality North Arctic Coast, Alaska

Chief of Party: R. A. Earle in 1950
Plane of reference is mean lower low water, reading
2.3 ft. on tide staff at Point Lay (Powruk)
3.3 ft. below B. M. 1 (1949)

Height of mean high water above plane of reference is 0.60 foot.

Condition of records satisfactory except as noted below:

E.C. McKay
Section

Chief, ~~Division of Tides and Currents~~

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Survey No. H-7858

Name on Survey											
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	K		
<u>Alaska</u>			(top title)								1
<u>Arctic Coast</u>			(" ")								2
											3
<u>Chukchi Sea</u>									USG-B		4
<u>Cape Beaufort</u>											5
<u>Amalik Lagoon</u>											6
<u>^{W. Pt.} Koocheok River</u>											7
<u>Kasegaluk Lagoon</u>											8
											9
											10
											11
											12
											13
											14
											15
<u>Powruk</u>			(location of tide gage: off limits this sheet)								16
											17
											18
											19
											20
											21
											22
											23
											24
											25
											26
											27

Hydrographic Surveys (Chart Division)

HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY NO. H-7858

Records accompanying survey:

Boat sheets 2; sounding vols. 3; wire drag vols.;
 bomb vols.; graphic recorder rolls 9 env.; 1 Smooth Sheet
 special reports, etc. 1 "Special Report - Combined Velocity & Fathometer
 Corrections - Icy Cape to Pt. Lay and Pt. Barrow, Alaska, 1950."

The following statistics will be submitted with the cartographer's report on the sheet:

Number of positions on sheet	.....	<u>634</u>
Number of positions checked	.....	<u>50</u>
Number of positions revised	.....	<u>0</u>
Number of soundings revised (refers to depth only)	.....	<u>493</u>
Number of soundings erroneously spaced	.....	<u>0</u>
Number of signals erroneously plotted or transferred	.....	<u>0</u>
Topographic details	Time	<u>3 hrs</u>
Junctions	Time	<u>2 hrs</u>
Verification of soundings from graphic record	Time	<u>16 hrs</u>

Verification by P. J. KENNON Total time 140 hrs Date 2-7-56

Reviewed by J. W. Evans JR Time 25 Date 3/7/56

DIVISION OF CHARTS
REVIEW SECTION - NAUTICAL CHART BRANCH
REVIEW OF HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY

Registry No. H-7858

Field No. AR-4150 W

Alaska, Arctic Coast - Northeast of Cape Beaufort

Project No. CS-320

Surveyed - July - August, 1950

Scale 1:40,000

Soundings:

Control:

808 Fathometer

Visual (mainly)
Dead-reckoning
(offshore loops)

Chief of Party - R. A. Earle
Surveyed by - H. G. Conerly, D. M. Whipp, E. W. Richards and
G. D. Scott
Protracted by - Burnett Smith
Soundings plotted by - Burnett Smith
Verified and inked by - D. J. Kennon
Reviewed by - L. V. Evans III 7 March 1956
Inspected by - R. H. Carstens

1. Shoreline and Control

The shoreline originates with the reviewed manuscripts of air-photographic surveys T-9375 (1948-49) and T-9402 (1948-50).

The sources of the control are given in the Descriptive Report.

2. Sounding Line Crossings

The depths, after corrections discussed in paragraph 7 (c) of this review, are in good agreement at all crossings.

3. Depth Curves and Bottom Configuration

The usual depth curves are adequately delineated within the main body of the survey. The offshore dead-reckoning loops allow only a generalized delineation of the 10-fm. curve. Although the low-water line is not drawn on the sheet the inshore line of soundings is so close to the high-water line that the low-water line can be adequately inferred.

The bottom is generally smooth with minor irregularities probably caused by gouging of grounded ice.

4. Junctions with Contemporary Surveys

This survey makes a satisfactory junction with H-7755 (1949-50) on the northeast. There are no other adjoining surveys by this Bureau. Although adjacent hydrography to the West and South as charted on Chart 9402 is reconnaissance in nature, and on too small a scale for useful comparison, the adjoining soundings are in harmony with this survey.

5. Comparison with Prior Surveys

There are no prior Coast and Geodetic surveys of this area.

6. Comparison with Chart 9456 (Lith. Proof dated 2/13/56)
Chart 9402 (Latest print date 4/11/55)A. Hydrography

The charted hydrography originates with the present survey before verification. Minor corrections of one foot have been made to some soundings during verification.

B. Aids to Navigation

No aids to navigation are charted within the area of this survey.

7. Condition of Survey

- (a) The field plotting was accurately done.
- (b) The sounding records and Descriptive Report are complete and comprehensive.
- (c) During investigation of 1-ft. crossing discrepancies the B-scale phase corrections used for one of the fathometers were found to have been in error. The application of revised corrections by the verifier eliminated the discrepancies.
- (d) In the original scanning of the fathograms numerous minor irregularities at uneven sounding intervals were not scanned. During verification numerous soundings were recorded from the small troughs and peaks presumed to be caused by ice gouging. Although revisions made in verification were mostly changes of only 1-ft., with a few changes of 2 or 3 ft., the resulting soundings present a truer delineation of the bottom, with smoother, more natural depth curves.

8. Compliance with Project Instructions

This survey adequately complies with the Project Instructions.

9. Additional Field Work Recommended

This is a basic survey except for development of the 29-ft. possible shoal indication in lat. $69^{\circ}18.38'$, long. $163^{\circ}26.10'$ discussed in paragraph (J) of the Descriptive Report. The 29-ft. sounding should be investigated when work is resumed in this area. Additional lines are also desirable in the vicinity of lat. $69^{\circ}13.5'$, long. $163^{\circ}38'$ to complete the delineation of the 36-ft. curve. ✓

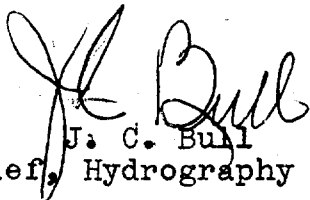
Examined and Approved:



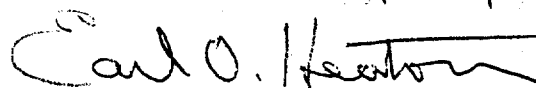
H. R. Edmonston
Chief, Nautical Chart Branch



E. R. McCarthy
Chief, Chart Division



J. C. Bull
Chief, Hydrography Branch



Earl O. Heaton
Chief, Division of Coastal Surveys

