8072

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Type of Survey Hydrographic

Field No. PF-8153 Office No. H-8072

LOCALITY

State Alaska

General locality Pribilof Islands

Locality Northwest of St. Paul Island

19 53

CHIEF OF PARTY

K. G. Crosby

LIBRARY & ARCHIVES

DATE /March 16-1954

25-343

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

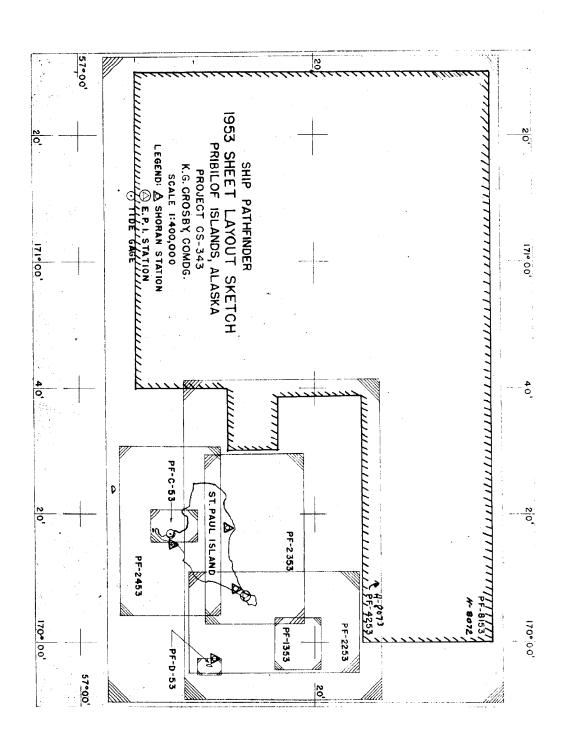
HYDROGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Hydrographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

REGISTER No. H-8072 Field No. PF-8153

State Alaska	
General locality Pribilof Islands	
Locality Northwest of St. Paul Island	
Scale 1:100,000 Date of survey 11 Aug 1953 - 27 Aug 1953	
Instructions dated 6 Mar 1951, 21 Mar 1952, 2 Mar 1953, 7 Apr 1953	
Vessel USC&GSS PATHFINDER	
Chief of party K. G. Crosby	
Surveyed by M. E. Wennermark, W. F. Deane, H. D. Nygren, H. P. Demuth	
Soundings taken by fathometer, graphic recorder, hand head wire 130-5.808. Type, Edo. UQN-1	В
read Fathograms world by J. T. Stanbaugh, J. L. Johnson, G. W. McDaniel	
Fathograms checked by L. R. Whitney, R. C. Munson, L. C. Larson, W. F. Glover	
Protracted by L. R. Whitney	
Soundings penciled by L. R. Whitney	
Soundings in fathoms test at MILW and are based on a	
REMARKS: velocity of sound of 800 fms/sec.	
······································	

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 777032



DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

To Accompany

HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY H-8072 (Field No. PF-8153)

ST. PAUL ISLAND, ALASKA

SCALE 1:100,000

1953

USC&GSS PATHFINDER

K. G. CROSBY, Chief of Party

HYDROGRAPHERS

M. E. WENNERMARK
W. F. DEANE
H. D. NYGREN
H. P. DEMUTH

A. PROJECT

- 1. Project CS-343, Bering Sea, Alaska.
- 2. Instructions 22/MEK, dated 6 March 1951.
- 3. Supplemental Instructions 22/MEK, dated 21 March 1952, 2 March 1953 and 7 April 1953.

B. SURVEY, LIMITS AND DATES

- 1. This survey comprises a complete offshore survey northward and westward of St. Paul Island within the limits specified below. (See Sheet Layout sketch which is included in this report). The area surveyed lies between latitudes 57°05' and 57°35' and between longitude 171°30' and approximate longitude 170°40', thence eastward between latitudes 57°24' and 57°35' to approximate longitude 170°00'.
- 2. Field work was done on 14 days, between 11 August and 27 August 1953. Work was prevented by weather for part of one day.
 - 3. Junction made with prior surveys:
 - a. H-7948, 1951 and 1952, scale 1:40,000 (partial). on 5.E.
 - b. H-8073, 1953, scale 1:40,000. on E. (N. of St Paul I.
- c. H-7951, 1953, scale 1:500,000 (PIONEER). on E

 d H-7944 (1951-52) " |:500,000 on N.E

 This survey was joined on the south by (b) and (c), on the west by (c),
 on the north between longitudes 171-00! and 171-30! by (c), the rest of

 E H-7950(1951-53) 5cale 1:500,000 on N.

the north side and The east side of the survey is bounded by unsurveyed waters. A small area in the vicinity of the shoal discussed in Section J, paragraph 3, below, joins with (a).

C. VESSEL AND EQUIPMENT

- 1. All sounding was done by the Ship PATHFINDER. No uniform turning radius was used. The speed was maintained at approximately 12.5 knots throughout the greater portion of the survey.
- 2. The fathometer used was the 808-type No. 130-S. During periods of changing the graphic record the EDO UQN-1B was used. The general depths of this survey was 30 to 60 fathoms.

D. TIDE AND CURRENT STATIONS

- 1. As a reference station for the reduction of soundings a portable automatic tide gage was maintained at Village Cove, St. Paul Island, at latitude 57-07.5' and longitude 170-16.7' throughout the period of hydrography. This gage was out of commission on 11, 12, 13 and 21 August. Tides for these days were derived from the standard tide gage at Dutch Harbor. Hourly heights were furnished by the Washington Office in Director's letter dated 13 October 1953, reference No. 36-rjb. Time and range ratios have been applied.
 - 2. No current stations were occupied.

E. SMOOTH SHEET

1. The smooth sheet projection was constructed in the Seattle Processing Office by hand and by convertional methods. The scale of the smooth sheet was reduced to 1:100,000, the boat sheet being 1:80,000. The area covered is the same for both smooth and boat sheets. No shoreline or topographic signals were required to be transferred to this sheet.

F. CONTROL STATIONS

- 1. The previous control established in 1897, 1944, and 1951 was supplemented by additional triangulation this year. All control was reduced to the North American 1927 Datum.
- 2. To control hydrography the radio transmitting antennas of the EPI and shoran stations were located by triangulation. The EPI station on Nunivak Island, designated as "NUNI" for the 1953 hydrography, is identical with EPI station DOG located by LCDR Tonkel in 1951. The geographic position used for the 1953 control is an adjustment applied to the original computed position and furnished this field party by the Commanding Officer, Ship PIONEER when the EPI station was placed in operation in July 1953. The NA 1927 datum geographic position used is latitude 60°03' 30.794", longitude 167°14' 21.551". EPI PAUL-1953 and shoran station NUF-1953 was located by Capt. K. G. Crosby. Shoran station FAIR-1951 was established and located by Capt. Charles Pierce.

G. SHORELINE AND TOPOGRAPHY

1. The area surveyed is comprised entirely of off-shore hydrography, therefore no shoreline, low water line, or topographic details are included on this sheet.

H. SOUNDINGS

- 1. Soundings were obtained by electronic echo sounding equipment using the 808 type fathometer No. 130-S and the Edo fathometer (type UQN-1B). The latter was used when it became necessary to change the fathogram on the 808 type equipment or as a standby when operational repairs were required. Fathograms are legible and complete. Fathometer soundings were compared at various times throughout the work with vertical wire casts.
- 2. Methods for obtaining the fathometer corrections, comprising index, phase, draft, squat etc., did not deviate from standard procedures and are discussed in the 1953 "Report on Fathometer Corrections" that has been transmitted under separate cover. Filed with H-2073
- 3. Fathometer corrections comprised of those mentioned in paragraph 2 were of normal, average values. On "H" day it was necessary to apply a fathometer speed correction for depths between position 6-35 inclusive, to account for a fluctuation of fathometer speed.
- 4. All fathometer corrections were computed and checked. They were then entered in the sounding record and again checked for correct transcribing.

I. CONTROL OF HYDROGRAPHY

- 1. Electronic control was used exclusively by the PATHFINDER during this work. The horizontal control was furnished principally by EPI, but in addition Shoran control was used to strengthen fixes in areas inside the 300 micro-second distance circle of EPI-PAUL 1953. This practice was in conformity with recommendations in EPI Manual, S.P. No. 265, that EPI not be used closer than 25 nautical miles to the shore station.
- 2. In the area between latitudes 57-24' and 57-35', and between longitudes 170-02' and 170-35', SHO-NUF 1953 was used together with EPI-NUNI 1951 for the position fix. EPI-PAUL1953 was recorded but served only as a check. In the area between latitudes 57-07' and 57-18', and between longitudes 170-31' and 171-05', SHO-FAIR 1951 was used together with EPI-NUNI 1951 for the position fix. EPI-PAUL 1953 was recorded but served only for a check. All other areas of the survey are controlled by EPI alone.
- 3. A small area bounded by latitude 57-23' to 57-35' and longitude 170-00' to 170-10' falls along the baseline between EPI-PAUL, SHO-NUF and EPI-NUNI. Consequently, the control is weak and many of the positions were smooth plotted on one arc, time and course.

4. In the two areas discussed in paragraph 2 above, a shift in the plotted position resulted when SHO-NUF or SHO-FAIR was used in place of EPI-PAUL. In general this shift approximated 150 - 200 meters in the direction away from the shoran station; that is, in the northeast section and small of the sheet the positions shifted to the northwest or north when plottingscale of on the arc SHO_NUF, and in the area west of St. Paul Island the positions survey. shifted in a generally westerly direction when plotting on the arc SHO-FAIR. The shift was more consistant in the latter instance.

- 5. Methods of obtaining the EPI and Shoran corrections are covered in the 1953 Report on EPI and Shoran Corrections. Report with H-8013
 - EPI and Shoran corrections applying to this sheet are as follows:

DAY	EPI-PAUL	EPI_NUNI	SHO_NUF	SHO_FAIR
A	-8.3	-6.7	+0.014	0.000
В	11	Ħ	11	Ħ
C	II	H	n	11
Ď	11	16	11	H
E	ff	II.	tt .	11
$ar{\mathbf{F}}$	tt.		ti	11
Ğ	11	ıı p	os. 1-47 +0.014	II
			os. 47 -End -0.017	11
H .	Ħ	11	-0.017	11
J	11	11	11	11
K	tt .	l†	18	11
L	II	††	II .	-0.010
M	If	11	It	11
N	II	11	11	11
P	H	11	11	T T

J. ADEQUACY OF SURVEY

- 1. Within the limits of the hydrography on this sheet the survey is considered adequate for charting purposes and can supersede previous surveys in the area. Junctions with adjoining sheets are satisfactory and depth curves can be adequately drawn in these contiguous areas.
- 2. When surveys are resumed to the eastward of the area discussed in section I, paragraph 3 above, it is recommended that this survey be overlapped by a considerable amount, 3 to 5 miles, to insure a satisfactory junction. This is considered desirable to eliminate any doubt as to a reliability of the work in this area because of the weak control.
- 3. Two cuts were taken to breakers on the submerged rock in the vici-/4r64 nity of latitude 570-10.51, longitude 170038.71 while the ship was engaged in sounding in the general area. These cuts do not accurately OAH-7948 verify the position of this shoal as determined in 1952. When surveys (1951-63) are resumed in the area, probably in 1954, it is recommended that this location be verified, provided that shoran stations are suitably located

for the purpose. Reference: Descriptive Report for sheet H-7948 (1952), section I, paragraph 4, for discussion of the method used for the location and development of this shoal.

K. CROSSLINES

- 1. Approximately 10% of the total lines run were crosslines.
- 2. All crossings resulting from this survey were satisfactory except as noted. Between Position 75-77A and Position 92-102G there is a difference of 1 to 2 fathoms in 30 to 38 fathoms of water. Being a relative smooth bottom, the discrepancy may be due to weakness in horizontal control in this area (refer paragraph 2, section I); to the use of two different fathometers namely 808-type on "A" day, and EDO on "G" day; or the "rounding off" of fractions of fathoms when plotting soundings in even fathoms.

3. Crossing of previous surveys are satisfactory.

L COMPARISONS WITH PRIOR SURVEYS

1. Comparisons of soundings with the following surveys was made and found to be in agreement.

a.	н_7951	1:500,000	1953	see 175 of Review.
b.	H -7 950	1:400,000	1951	Review.
c.	H-7951	1:400,000	1951	
d.	H -7 948	1:40,000 & 10,000	1952	
е.	H-8073	1:40,000	1953	

M. COMPARISON WITH CHART

Comparison with Chart 8995 scale 1:200,000 dated 4/6/53 with this survey was made. The following discrepancies are between Chart 8995 and the present survey.

LOCA	TION	CHART 8995	PRESENT SURVEY H-	3072
Lat. N	Long. W	fms	fms.	
57-29.5	170-10.0	33	37	
57-27.9	170-21.9	30	37	See TP 6 of Review
57 - 33。4	170-33.5	36	41	I Postion
57-24.2	171-18.3	50	52	of Review
57 - 26.4	171-09.2	61	50	
57-19.5	171-15.3	64	52	
57-08.0	171-00.0	75	50	
57-10.5	170-59.5	62 ·	49	
57-16.2	170-53.5	50	47	
57-14.0	170-33.2	18	34	

Item 4 of Preliminary Review of Chart 8995 states that a tube sounding obtained by a Coast Guard cutter as reported in Chart Letter 352 (1923) was 22 fathoms at position Lat. 57-32.0' and Long. 170-50.0. This July From survey found a constant depth of 45 fathoms at the location and surround- Chart. ing vicinity.

It is recommended that the depths found by survey H-8072 be considered as superseding present charted depths in the area of completed hydrography except the charted 18 fathom sounding at latitude 57° 14.0! longitude 170° 33.2'.

Considered

N. DANGERS AND SHOALS

No new dangers or shoals were found by this survey. The shoal discussed in paragraph 3 of Section J of this report was approached with sounding lines but no attempt was made to obtain a least depth reading and location. In the area of general depths of 45 fathoms a shoal with least depth of 30 fathoms (Lat. 57-13.7; Long. 170-53.5) was developed by the ship.

õ. COAST PILOT

See "Coast Pilot Notes - 1953" (Ship PATHFINDER)

Ρ. AIDS TO NAVIGATION

None

Q. LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS

None

R. GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

The name BERING SEA is the only one applied to the surveyed area.

z. TABULATION OF APPLICABLE DATA

	NAME .	DATE FORWARDED
1.	EPI and Shoran Descriptive Report 1953	10 Dec 1953 File4 H-8073
2.	Fathometer Descriptive Report 1953	10 Dec 1953 "
3.	Coast Pilot Notes 1953	Nov 1953
4.	Triangulation Data, St. Paul Island 1953	3 10 Nov 1953
5.	Tidal Data, St. Paul Island 1953	3 Aug, 13 Oct, 21 Oct 1953
6.	Bathythermograph Observations 1953)	•
7.	Oceanographic Observations 1953) for	r transmittal to H.O. 13 Nov 1953

Respectfully submitted,

Ensign, USC&GS

Approved and Forwarded:

Captain / USC&GS

Comd g. Ship PATHFANDER

TIDE NOTE

HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY H-8072 (FIELD NO. PF-8153)

SHIP PATHFINDER CS-343

1953

Records from the Portable Automatic Tide Gage maintained at Village Cove, St. Paul Island, Alaska (Lat. 57-07.5'N; Long. 170-16.5'W) during the period of the field work were used for the reduction of soundings for tide. MLW on the tide staff corresponds to a reading of 3.4 feet thru 16 Aug 1953, then a reading of 3.1 feet for the remaining period of work.

In addition to the above, tide records for the Dutch Harbor Standard Tide Gage furnished tide data for 11, 12, 13 and 21 Aug 1953 during the period of time that St. Paul Island gage was out of commission. A time difference of plus 20 minutes and a range factor of 0.9 was used to reduce these tides for use at St. Paul Island. MLLW on the tide staff (Dutch Harbor) corresponds to a reading of 3.3 feet.

Hourly heights for the reduction of soundings were scaled from the marigrams in the field, except for those referenced to Dutch Harbor which were furnished by the Washington Office.

STATISTICS FOR HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY H-8072

FIELD NO. PF-8153

SHIP PATHFINDER CS-343

VOL.		NO. OF WIRE OR H.L. SDGS.	AUG DATE	POS.	STAT. MILES SDGS. LINES
I I,II II,III IV,V V,VI VI,VII VII,VIII VIII,IX IX IX,X X,XI XI,XII	A(red) B C D E F G H J K L M	0 0 0 1 1 2 3 1 1 0 1 3	11 12 13 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	84 147 93 80 147 144 141 144 31 75 145	176.0 286.6 204.1 167.9 328.1 321.5 280.1 308.8 211.6 55.8 170.8 332.7 333.5
XII	P TOTAL	16	27	156 8	116.8 3294.3

AREA OF HYDROGRAPHY COMPLETED 1139.0 SQ. MILES (NAUTICAL)
1503.5 SQ. MILES (STATUTE)

APPROVAL SHEET

During the progress of this survey the boat sheet was examined at various times throughout each day's work for completeness.

This survey is complete and adequate and no additional field work is recommended, except as noted in paragraph 2, Section J, of the Descriptive Report.

The survey is approved.

K. G. CROSEY Captain, USC&GS

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES Survey No. H-8072	on	Cho. O	of the of the order	Let	or ideas	Or October Made	O. Cuide of	Has Hereit	ALIOS LIGHT	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>
Name on Survey	A	В	/c	/ D	E	F	G	`/н	/ K	
Alaska										1
Bering Sea	1								BAY	2
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Hydrographic Surveys (Chart Division)

HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY NO. H-8072....

Records accompanying survey:	
Boat sheets; sounding vols. 12; w	ire drag vols;
bomb vols; graphic recorder rolls	4 Env
special reports, etc. 1 Smooth Sheet; 1 Descri	ptive Report; 1 Cahier-68 Sheets
The following statistics will be submitted wi rapher's report on the sheet:	•
Number of positions on sheet	1568 - 1568
Number of positions checked	18 - 212
Number of positions revised	2
Number of soundings revised (refers to depth only)	320
Number of soundings erroneously spaced	0. — 36
Number of signals erroneously plotted or transferred	
Topographic details	Time
Junctions	Time
Verification of soundings from graphic record	Time
Preliminary Verif. by - L.M. Leskind	25 5-17-54
Verification by . G. L. L. Total time	/28 Date \$0.7/:43
	24 Dete 5- 20-5 %

DIVISION OF CHARTS

REVIEW SECTION - NAUTICAL CHART BRANCH

REVIEW OF HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY

REGISTRY NO. H-8072

FIELD NO. PF-8153

Alaska, Pribilof Islands, Northwest of St. Paul Island
Project CS-3143

Surveyed - August, 1953

Scale 1:100,000

Soundings:

Control:

808 Fathometer Edo Fathometer E.P.I. Shoran

Chief of Party - K. G. Crosby
Surveyed by - M. E. Wennermark, W. F. Deane, H. D. Nygren, and
H. P. Demuth
Protracted by - L. R. Whitney
Soundings plotted by - L. R. Whitney
Preliminary Verification by - I. M. Zeskind
Verified and inked by - J.C. Chambers
Reviewed by - I. M. Zeskind
Inspected by - R. H. Carstens

l. Shoreline and Control

No shoreline is shown on this offshore survey.

The source of the control is given in the Descriptive Report.

2. Sounding Line Crossings

Depths at crossings are in good agreement

3. Depth Curves and Bottom Configuration

The usual depth curves are adequately delineated.

This is an offshore survey with inshore limits extending from 3 to 10 miles west and north of St. Paul Island. The bottom is generally smooth, except in the vicinity of lat. 57°14.0', long. 170°54.0', where a shoal with a least depth of 30-fms rises from surrounding depths of 40-48 fms.

4. Junctions with Contemporary Surveys

The junctions with H-7949 (1951-52) on the northeast, with H-8073 (1953) and H-7951 (1951-52) on the east, with H-7948 (1951-52-53) on the southeast and with H-7950 (1951-53) on the north will be considered in the reviews of those surveys.

The project surveys on the south and west have not yet been received in the Washington Office.

5. Comparison with Prior Surveys

There are no prior surveys by this Bureau within the limits of the present survey.

6. Comparison with Drawing of Chart 8994, dated 4/6/54
" " Chart 8995, dated 4/6/54
Comparison with Chart 9302 (latest print date 6/15/53)

A. Hydrography

The charted hydrography originates principally with the present survey prior to verification and review and with a few soundings from an undetermined source. Except as noted below, only minor differences of 1 fm. between the charted and present depths were noted.

The 18-fm sounding charted in lat. 57°1/4.0', long. 170° 33.0', from an early source which is not readily ascertainable, falls in present depths of 33-35 fms. The sounding is believed to originate with a trackline or a reconnaissance survey and should actually fall on a 19-fm. shoal located about 3 miles to the southwestward. The 18-fm. sounding should, therefore, be deleted from the chart.

The present survey supersedes the charted information within the common area.

B. Aids to Navigation

There are no aids to navigation within the limits of the present survey.

7. Condition of Survey

The survey has been given only a preliminary verification. A complete statement concerning the condition of the survey will be made after the survey has been completely verified.

The preliminary verification revealed no deficiencies worthy of mention.

8. Compliance with Project Instructions

The present survey adequately complies with the Project Instructions.

9. Additional Field Work Recommended

This is a very good basic survey and no additional field work is recommended.

Examined and Approved:

Wallace A. Bruder

Acting Chief, Nautical Chart Branch

H. Arnold Karo

Chief, Division of Charts

G. R. Fish

Chief, Section of Hydrography

Earl O. Heaton

Chief, Division of Coastal Surveys

Addendum to Review

H-8072 (1953)

Verified and inked by - J. C. Chambers (N. P. O.) Review Addendum by - I. M. Zeskind 6-13-56 Inspected by - R. H. Carstens

The verification of this survey has been completed. Soundings and depth curves have been completely inked. Junctional soundings of the present survey have been transferred to contemporary verified surveys H-8073 (1953) on the east, H-7948 (1951-53) on the southeast, H-8120 (1954) on the shoal in the vicinity of lat. 57°10.5', long. 170°38.5', and H-8121 (1954) on the east in the vicinity of lat. 57°14.5', long. 170°33'. Junctions with H-7950 (1951-53) on the north, with H-7949 (1951-52) on the northeast, with H-7951 (1951-52) on the east, and with H-8103 (1953) on the west and south will be considered in the reviews of those surveys.

Comparison with Chart 8994 (latest print date 6-21-54)
Chart 8995 (latest print date 6-14-54)
Chart 9302 (latest print date 6-15-53)

The charted hydrography originates with the sources given in paragraph 6A of the Review. Except for the 18-fm. sounding recommended for deletion from the charts in paragraph 6A of the Review only minor differences of 1 - 2 fms. are noted between the charted soundings and present depths. The 36-fms. charted in lat. 57°29.6', long. 170°29.2', and the 40-fms. charted in lat. 57°25.8', long. 170°18.1' on Chart 8995 differ with present depths by 3 fms.

The present survey supersedes the charted information within the common area.

Condition of Survey

- (a) Completion of verification and inking reveals that the smooth plotting was well done.
 - (b) The Descriptive Report is complete and comprehensive.

Approved:

Charles A. Schanck Chief, Chart Division FORM 712
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY
Rev. Apr. 1950

839

TIDE NOTE FOR HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET

Rivisian xofx Caractal x Surveys:

24 March 1954

Division of Charts:

R. H. Carstens

Plane of reference approved in 12 volumes of sounding records for

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET

8072

Locality

Pribilof Islands, Alaska

Chief of Party: K. G. Crosby in 1953 Plane of reference is mean lower low water, reading 3.1 ft. on tide staff at Village Cove 9.5 ft. below B. M. 2 (1946)

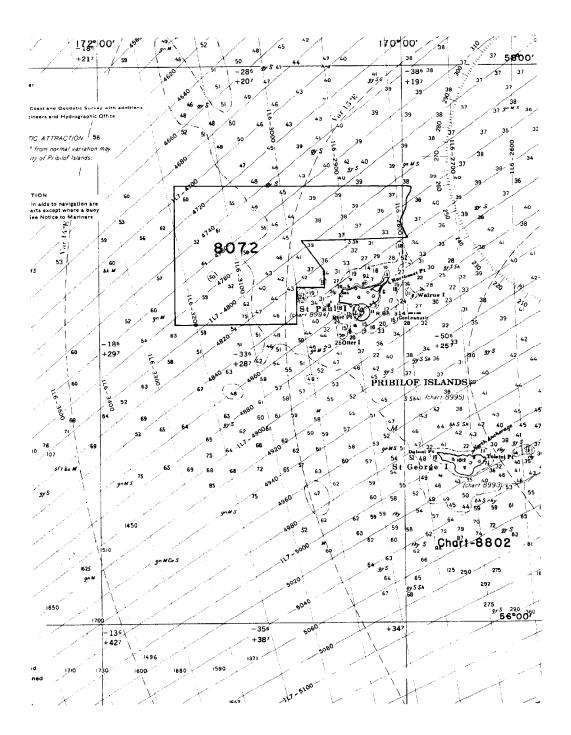
Height of mean high water above plane of reference is 3.0 feet.

Condition of records satisfactory except as noted below:

E.C.McKay
Section of Tides

Chief, Division of Tides and Currents.

B. B. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 87793



NAUTICAL CHARTS BRANCH

SURVEY NO. H-8072

Record of Application to Charts

DATE	CHART	CARTOGRAPHER	REMARKS
3/12/54	8995	Shar R. Willman	Before -After-Verification and Review
	9302	B. A. E.	Before After Verification and Review
	8802	thu # 95 % 2	Before Adam Verification and Review
4-24-59	8994	R. K. De Sande	Before After Verification and Review
Jan 61	8995	Meliob	Before After Verification and Review Ju parl Huru 8994, Dwg 4.
10 Jan 61	880 v	4	Before After Verification and Review Turn 8895
4	930V	,	-Before After Verification and Review
0 Feb 61	9000	Es Mongo	Thru 860 4 10 Before After Verification and Review
			Thuu 930 V Before After Verification and Review
			Delote Alter Verification and Review
			Before After Verification and Review
			W 2000 1

M-2168-1

A basic hydrographic or topographic survey supersedes all information of like nature on the uncorrected chart. Give reasons for deviations, if any, from recommendations made under "Comparison with Charts" in the Review.