

8079

Diag. Cht. No 78-2

Form 504

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Type of Survey Hydrographic

Field No. CO-1253 Office No. H-8079

LOCALITY

State Virginia

General locality Chesapeake Bay

Locality Vicinity of Milford Haven

194/53

CHIEF OF PARTY

COMDR. J. H. BRITTAIN

LIBRARY & ARCHIVES

DATE February 1, 1955

6208

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

HYDROGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Hydrographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

REGISTER No. H-8079

Field No. CO-1253

State VIRGINIA

General locality CHESAPEAKE BAY

Locality ~~VICINITY OF~~ MILFORD HAVEN AND VICINITY

Scale 1:10,000

Date of survey 9 June to 4 September 1953

Instructions dated 5 February 1953

Vessel Ship COWIE

Chief of party COMDR. J. H. BRITTAIN

Surveyed by ~~PERSONNEL, Ship COWIE~~ A.E. Greaves Jr. & A.J. Ramey

Soundings taken by fathometer, ~~graphic recorder~~, hand lead, ~~wire~~ and pole

Fathograms scaled by PERSONNEL, Ship COWIE

Fathograms checked by " " " & Norfolk Processing Office

Protracted by Richard D. Lynn

Soundings penciled by Richard D. Lynn

Soundings in ~~fathoms~~ feet at MLW ~~MEAN~~ and are true depths

REMARKS: This survey was smooth plotted by the Hydrographic Section of the Norfolk Processing Office.

7082

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

TO ACCOMPANY

HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY H-8079, FIELD NO. CO-1253

CHESAPEAKE BAY

VICINITY OF MILFORD HAVEN

SHIP COWIE

SCALE: 1:10,000

J. H. BRITTAIN, COMDG.

A - PROJECT:

Project CS-287; Supplemental Instructions dated 5 February 1953. ✓

B - SURVEY LIMITS AND DATES:

The area covered by this survey is from lat. $37^{\circ}23'.40''$, to lat. $37^{\circ}29'.00''$, and long. $76^{\circ}12'.60''$, to long. $76^{\circ}19'.30''$. Junction is made with CO-1153 (1953) to the south, CO-2153 (1953) to the east, and CO-2153 and CO-1353 (1953) to the north. *Review, par. 4*

Hydrographic surveys began 9 June 1953 and ended 4 September 1953.

C - VESSELS AND EQUIPMENT:

Thirty-foot launch no. 102 and 25 foot unnumbered hydrographic skiff were used, both boats operating from the Ship COWIE. Launch no. 102, using 808 type fathometer no. 63, was used *in Chesapeake Bay* where the depth was 6 feet and over. The 25 foot skiff, powered by two outboard motors and using fathometer no. 118, pole and handlead for sounding, was used in shoal areas close to shore, and in creeks and inlets. ✓

D - TIDE AND CURRENT STATIONS:

Portable automatic tide gages were maintained at Wolf Trap Light Station, and at Breeze Point, Milford Haven during this survey. ✓

D - TIDE AND CURRENT STATIONS: (CONT.)

Tide gage records and all soundings are on Eastern Standard Time. ✓

No current stations were observed in this area.

E - SMOOTH SHEET:

Projections will be constructed and sheets plotted by the Norfolk Processing Office. ✓

F - CONTROL STATIONS:

Triangulation:

BILLUPS (VFC) 1920.

CARL (VFC) 1920-41

HOOK (VFC) 1920-41

Hydrographic:

INK - Rigby Island Light. ✓

TOPOGRAPHIC - T-11158 (1952)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>MAN. NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>MAN. NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
COP	246	Temporary signal	JAW	231	Temporary signal
DOG	245	Temporary signal	KID	232	Temporary signal
EMO	236	Temporary signal	LAY	-	Temporary signal
FIX	-	S th Corner, shack	LIZ	-	Temporary signal
HER	226	Cedar Tree	MAR	234	Temporary signal
IRK	230	Temporary signal			

F - CONTROL STATIONS: (CONT.)TOPOGRAPHIC - MANUSCRIPT NO. T-11157:

<u>NAME</u>	<u>MAN. NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>MAN. NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
✓ ABE	-	Temporary signal	HEM	290	S. corner, shed on pier
✓ AGO	252	Temporary signal	HIT	313	E. upper gable, house
✓ ANT	368	End of Pier	HOD	328	NE corner of barge
✓ APT	-	Temporary signal	HUB	332	Temporary signal
✓ ART	-	Temporary signal	HUT	319	Temporary signal
✓ ASK	266	SE corner of pier	HURST (1944)'53		N. gable, barn
✓ AVE	306	E corner of pier	ICE	282	S. gable, house
✓ BAG	288	Temporary signal	IMA	321	Temporary signal
✓ BIG	251	Temporary signal	IT	296	S. corner "T" pier
✓ BIT	257A	S gable of house	IVA	315	Temporary signal
✓ BOB	307	End of pier	JAK	-	Temporary signal
✓ BUG	320	S gable of boat ho.	JAR	280	Small holly tree
✓ BUT	-	Bow of wrecked boat	JIP	-	Temporary signal
✓ CAB	287	End of pier	JUD	274	S. gable, boat ho.
✓ CALL (1944)'53		Chimney, S. gable ho.	KEN	283	End of pier
✓ CAM	-	Temporary signal	KIP	316	Cedar Tree
✓ COD	248	Temporary signal	KOD	273	SW corner, pier
✓ COE	262	Temporary Signal	KOP	-	Temporary signal
✓ COT	268	S. end (center) of log shed	LAD	-	Temporary signal
✓ CUR	365A	Chimney of house	LAX	294	Pier end
✓ CUT	-	Temporary signal	LID	272	Temporary signal
✓ DAW	286	NE corner of pier	LOT	311	S. gable, boat ho.
✓ DEB	-	Temporary signal	LUG	331	Temporary signal
✓ DID	260A	Bow of sunken boat	LUM	317	Temporary signal
✓ DOC	352	W gable of shed	MAG	-	Center, SW end of boat ho.
✓ DOX	269	Pier end	MAL	299	Pier end
✓ DUN	367	NE corner of "T" pier.	MET	-	Temporary signal
✓ EAR	309	SE " " " "	MEX	270	N. gable shed
✓ EGO	291	NE " " " "	MIX	-	Temporary signal
✓ ELI	-	Temporary signal	NED	284	NW corner, pier
✓ ELM	353	End of pier	NOP	-	N. corner, pier end.
✓ ERG	365	End of pier	NOR	330	NE gable, house
✓ FAR	-	W. gable, boat house	NOT	-	Temporary signal
✓ FAT	303	NW gable, boat house	NUB	-	Dead tree in water
✓ FIT	354	Temporary signal	NUT	-	Temporary signal
✓ FOP	334	End of pier	OAK	285	N corner of pier
✓ PRO	259	Temporary signal	OFF	300	Pier end
✓ FRY	-	Temporary signal	OPE	322	End of pier
✓ GAD	302	SE Corner "L" pier	ORE	254	E corner of pier
✓ GAY	202	W. corner "T" pier	ORI	267	End of pier
✓ GET	355	Temporary signal	PAT	-	Box on NE corner pier
✓ GIL	258	E. corner, pier	PEG	362	Temporary signal
✓ GOO	314	E. upper gable, ho.	PLY	-	S'ly. small signal cedar
✓ GULF (1944)'53		Boat house	POI	329	End of groin
✓ GUM	333	Cedar Tree	PRO	255	N corner of pier
✓ HAT	301	End of Fence	PUG	264	N corner of pier
✓ HE	298	Pier end	PUP	312	NW corner of pier
			RAG	-	SW end, boat house

F - CONTROL STATIONS: (CONT.)TOPOGRAPHIC - MANUSCRIPT NO. T-11157: _

<u>NAME</u>	<u>MAN. NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION:</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>MAN. NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
✓ REL	309	NW corner of pier	TIM	-	Temporary signal
✓ RET	-	SW end, boat house Temporary signal	TO	295	S gable, house
✓ RIG	356	Temporary signal	TOE	305	End of pier
✓ RIT	-	N corner, pier end	TOF	370	End of pier
✓ RUM	-	Temporary signal	TRAV (1944)'53		W gable, barn
✓ SAD	-	S gable, boat house	TREE	-	N'ly. of 2 prom trees
✓ SAG	289	End of pier	TWIN (1944)'53		S gable, house
✓ SAX	357	Temporary signal	US	297	End of pier
✓ SIC	346	Temporary signal	VAL	-	S'ly. of small cedars
✓ SIN	-	Temporary signal	VIA	277	Temporary signal
✓ SKY	371	N. gable of building	WAN	-	End of pier
✓ SLY	-	Temporary signal	WAS	276	Temporary signal
✓ SOD	261	NE corner, pond	WEE	323	W chimney of house
✓ SOW	265	N corner of pier	WET	257	Temporary signal
✓ SOX	308	Small Cedar	WIG	369	End of pier
✓ TAN	-	End of pier	WIN	-	Temporary signal
✓ TEL	-	SE corner of pier	YAK	-	Temporary signal
✓ THY	-	Temporary signal	YEA	324	Temporary signal N gable house
✓ TID	-	Temporary signal	YET	253	Temporary signal
✓ TIL	-	Temporary signal	ZIG	-	End of pier

G - SHORELINE AND TOPOGRAPHY:

The shoreline on the boat sheet was transferred from manuscripts T-11157 (1952) and T-11158 which cover this area. The air photos were taken recently and the shoreline on the manuscripts is correct. All the topographic signals were radial plotted from the air photos on the manuscripts and then transferred directly to the boat sheet by a Photogrammetrist from the Division of Photogrammetry and by personnel of the Ship COWIE. ✓

It was not practicable to define the entire low water line by soundings due to the small range of tide and the attendant difficulty of getting the sounding vessel close to the beach without long periods spent dragging bottom or going aground. However, the sounding lines were run close to and parallel to the beach wherever possible. ✓

H - SOUNDINGS:

Depths were measured with 808 type recording fathometer, leadline and pole. Bar checks were taken daily from the launch to depths ^hwhere satisfactory results could be obtained. Fathometer corrections have been determined from the bar checks and entered in the sounding record by the field party. ✓

The leadline was checked daily with no corrections found. A check on the boat sheet of the overlap between fath., leadline and pole shows no more than 1 ft. difference.

I - CONTROL OF HYDROGRAPHY:

Sounding lines were controlled by three-point fixes using natural objects or signals erected along the shoreline. Satisfactory results were obtained using these signals. ✓

J - ADEQUACY OF SURVEY:

This survey is considered complete, adequate for charting purposes and should supersede all prior surveys. Junctions with adjoining surveys are satisfactory, no holidays exist and depth curves can be adequately drawn at the junctions. ✓

K - CROSSLINES:

Crosslines are in good agreement, the percentage being estimated at eight to ten percent. ✓

L-M - COMPARISON WITH PRIOR SURVEYS AND CHARTS:

A comparison with prior survey H-2813 (1906), H-987 (1868-69) and charts 534 (2/9/53), 1223 (12/22/52), 494 (5/6/52) and 78 (2/25/52) shows the following:

(1) In lat. $37^{\circ}28.75'$, long. $76^{\circ}15.19'$, a charted 14 foot sounding was found to have $15\frac{1}{2}$ foot depths at this time. ✓

(2) In lat. $37^{\circ}28.97'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.80'$, the charted 20 foot sounding was verified with 20 feet obtained 80 meters west, however, 150 meters west an isolated 13 foot shoal was found. *in the same locality.* ✓

(3) In lat. $37^{\circ}28.55'$, long. $76^{\circ}15.04'$, the charted 13 foot sounding was not verified. Depths in the vicinity are 14 to 16 feet. *13-ft. depths close by* ✓

(4) In lat. $37^{\circ}28.42'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.35'$, 17 to 18 foot soundings were obtained in charted 20 foot depths. ✓

(5) In lat. $37^{\circ}28.36'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.25'$, 16 feet was obtained in charted 17 foot depths, ~~however 17 feet was obtained 80 meters to the east.~~ ✓

(6) In lat. $37^{\circ}28.10'$, long. $76^{\circ}13.53'$, 15 feet was obtained in charted depths of 17 feet. *13-ft. depths nearby* ✓

(7) In lat. $37^{\circ}28.15'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.87'$, 60 to 9 feet was obtained in charted 10 foot depths. ✓

(8) In lat. $37^{\circ}28.15'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.97'$, 8 feet was obtained in charted 5 foot depths. *(shoals have shifted in position)* ✓

(9) In lat. $37^{\circ}27.68'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.38'$, 7 to 9 feet was obtained in charted 5 foot depths. *(due to shifting shoals)* ✓

- (10) In lat. 37° 27.42', long. 76° 14.18', ⁴⁻⁶~~10~~ feet was obtained 80 meters north of a charted depth of 6 feet. The area of the charted 6 foot sounding was found presently to have ⁴~~1~~ foot depths. ✓
- (11) In lat. 37° 27.10', long. 76° 13.81', ¹¹⁻¹³~~12~~ feet was obtained in charted 17 foot depths. ✓
- (12) In lat. 37° 27.10', long. 76° 13.10', ¹⁷~~17~~ feet was obtained in charted 20 foot depths. ✓
- (13) In lat. 37° 27.03', long. 76° 12.81', ¹⁹~~19~~ feet was obtained in charted 22 foot depths. ✓
- (14) In lat. 37° 27.93', long. 76° 14.09', ⁸⁻⁹~~9~~ feet was obtained in charted 8 foot depths. ✓
- (15) In lat. 37° 26.96', long. 76° 14.36', ⁹⁻¹⁰~~10~~ feet was obtained in charted 8 foot depths. ✓
- (16) In lat. 37° 26.36', long. 76° 14' 38", ⁹~~9~~ feet was obtained in charted 11 foot depths. ✓
- (17) In lat. 37° 26.50', long. 76° 14.03', ⁷⁻¹⁰~~9~~ feet was obtained in charted 8 foot depths. ✓
- (18) In lat. 37° 26.04', long. 76° 14.30', ⁶⁻⁷~~7~~ feet was obtained in charted 9 foot depths. ✓
- (19) In lat. 37° 26.85', long. 76° 13.53', ¹⁷~~17~~ feet was obtained in charted 19 foot depths. ✓
- (20) In lat. 37° 26.92', long. 76° 12.97', ¹⁷~~17~~ to ¹⁸~~18~~ feet was obtained in charted 21 foot depths. ✓
- (21) In lat. 37° 26.40', long. 76° 12.87', ¹⁷~~17~~ and ¹⁸~~18~~ foot soundings verified a charted 17 foot sounding 90 meters south. ✓
- (22) In lat. 37° 25.94', long. ^{76°} 12.90', ¹⁸~~19~~ feet was obtained in charted 18 foot depths. ✓
- (23) In lat. 37° 25.14', long. 76° 13.82', ¹⁰~~10~~ feet was obtained in charted 14 foot depths. ✓

(24) In lat. $37^{\circ}25.9\overset{1}{8}'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.1\overset{3}{0}'$, 7 feet was obtained in
charted 14 foot depths. ✓

(25) In lat. $37^{\circ}24.50'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.03'$, 6 to 8 feet was obtained
in charted 11 foot depths. ✓

(26) In lat. $37^{\circ}25.00'$, long. $76^{\circ}12.80'$, 19 to 20 feet was obtained
in charted 18 foot depths. *18-ft depths closeby* ✓

(27) In lat. $37^{\circ}27.42'$, long. $76^{\circ}12.70'$, 11 to 15 feet was obtained
in charted 28 foot depths on Milford Haven Spit. *steep slope* ✓

(28) In lat. $37^{\circ}27.42'$, long. $76^{\circ}12.95'$, the 8 foot charted soundings
was verified. *by 7-ft.* ✓

(29) In lat. $37^{\circ}27.25'$, long. $76^{\circ}13.30'$, 12 to 15 feet was obtained
in charted 18 foot depths. *(6-ft shoal ridge slightly northward)* ✓

(30) Least depths of 7 ⁺² and 10 feet were found on the eastern end
of Milford Haven Spit in lat. $37^{\circ}27.30'$, long. $76^{\circ}12.\overset{70}{68}'$. These were pre-
viously uncharted. *(6-ft shoal ridge closeby)* ✓

(31) The southern edge of Milford Haven Spit has many sand ridges
at the point where the depths fell rapidly into 13 to 22 feet. Most of
the shoaler depths are uncharted and the following list is the general
least depths along the shoal at this time.

5-6 feet at lat. $37^{\circ}27.28'$, long. $76^{\circ}13.07'$. ✓

5 feet at lat. $37^{\circ}27.28'$, long. $76^{\circ}13.26'$. ✓

5 feet at lat. $37^{\circ}27.2\overset{5}{8}'$, long. $76^{\circ}13.75'$. ✓

4 feet at lat. $37^{\circ}27.1\overset{6}{8}'$, long. $76^{\circ}13.9\overset{6}{5}'$. ✓

4 feet at lat. $37^{\circ}27.40'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.\overset{20}{19}'$. ✓

3 feet at lat. $37^{\circ}27.33'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.45'$. ✓

4 feet at lat. $37^{\circ}27.4\overset{7}{9}'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.5\overset{2}{1}'$. ✓

2 feet at lat. $37^{\circ}27.4\overset{0}{8}'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.\overset{73}{68}'$. ✓

(32) In lat. $37^{\circ}25.40^{\prime}$ ⁵, long. $76^{\circ}14.18^{\prime}$ ⁶, a previously uncharted 3 foot sounding was obtained.

(33) In lat. $37^{\circ}25.15^{\prime}$, long. $76^{\circ}14.20^{\prime}$, a previously uncharted 3 foot sounding was obtained.

(34) In lat. $37^{\circ}24.80^{\prime}$, long. $76^{\circ}14.18^{\prime}$, a previously uncharted shoal having a least depth of 3 feet was found.

(35) In lat. $37^{\circ}24.76^{\prime}$, long. $76^{\circ}13.38^{\prime}$ ⁴⁰, a previously uncharted 9 foot sounding was obtained.

(36) On the southern end of the boat sheet, three unverified charted soundings of 5 feet at lat. $37^{\circ}24.42^{\prime}$, long. $76^{\circ}14.79^{\prime}$; 8 feet at lat. $37^{\circ}24.42^{\prime}$, long. $76^{\circ}14.57^{\prime}$, and 8 feet at lat. $37^{\circ}24.38^{\prime}$, long. $76^{\circ}14.08^{\prime}$, will be found. These soundings were developed on ^{H-807B} CO-1153(1953), the adjoining survey, and ^{depths of 4-7 ft. obtained} ~~none were verified in that development.~~

(37) A jetty which at one time served as a breakwater for the entrance to Garden Creek, was located at lat. $37^{\circ}25.40^{\prime}$, long. $76^{\circ}14.98^{\prime}$. Two rows of submerged piles were located in the same area. These piles are about flush with the bottom at this time.

(38) A previously uncharted 2 foot shoal was located at lat. $37^{\circ}27.38^{\prime}$, long. $76^{\circ}15.00^{\prime}$, in general depths of 3 to 4 feet.

(39) A group of piles, bare at MHW was located at lat. $37^{\circ}27.65^{\prime}$ ⁸, long. $76^{\circ}17.42^{\prime}$.

(40) A group of submerged piles was located at lat. $37^{\circ}27.685^{\prime}$, long. $76^{\circ}17.42^{\prime}$.

(41) The offshore end of a double row of piles, extending beyond a small dock and bare at MHW, was located at lat. $37^{\circ}27.63^{\prime}$, long. $76^{\circ}17.56^{\prime}$.

(42) A group of piles, bare at MHW, was spotted on the boat sheet at lat. $37^{\circ}27.99^{\prime}$, long. $76^{\circ}19.00^{\prime}$.

(43) A group of piles, 12 bare and 4 submerged, was located at lat. 37°27.99', long. 76°19.00',.

(44) A mooring pile was located at lat. 37°27.28', long. 76°18.51'.

(45) A mooring pile was located at lat. 37°27.40', long. 76°18.47'.

(46) A mooring pile was located at lat. 37°27.00', long. 76°16.91'.

(47) A 3 foot shoal was located at lat. 37°28.03', long. 76°15.38',

in surrounding depths of 4 feet.

N - DANGERS AND SHOALS:

Offshore there were found a number of fish traps, all of which are temporary. No other dangers of this nature were found in the offshore survey.

No new shoals were found in this survey, the depths on Milford Haven Spit had changed appreciably from prior surveys and these changes have been incorporated under Section L-M of this report.

O - COAST PILOT INFORMATION:

Coast Pilot^{information} for this area has been prepared in a separate report by the Commanding Officer and has been forwarded to the Washington Office.

P - AIDS TO NAVIGATION: *See Processing Office List*

Form 567, Nonfloating Aids to Navigation was forwarded to the Washington Office 30 November 1953.

(1) Milford Haven Spit Buoy "C15", lat. 37 27.5³°, long. 76 12.5⁹°, in 30 feet of water.

(2) Whites Creek Entrance Buoy 1, lat. 37 27.92', long. 76 16.1⁶5', in 5 feet of water. *Review, par 6 B.*

(3) Stutts Creek Entrance Buoy 1, lat. 37 28.20', long. 76 16.69', in 9 feet of water.

-10)

- (4) Stutts Creek Entrance Buoy 2; lat. $37^{\circ}28.21'$, long. $76^{\circ}16.77'$,
in 7 feet of water.
- (5) Stutts Creek Buoy 3; lat. $37^{\circ}28.08^7$, long. $76^{\circ}16.98'$, in 8
feet of water.
- (6) Stutts Creek Junction Buoy; lat. $37^{\circ}27.83'$, long. $76^{\circ}17.20'$, in
7 feet of water.
- (7) Stutts Creek Buoy 6; lat. $37^{\circ}27.78'$, long. $76^{\circ}17.49'$, in 7
feet of water.
- (8) Stutts Creek Buoy 8; lat. $37^{\circ}27.70'$, long. $76^{\circ}18.01^2$, in 8⁹
feet of water.
- (9) Milford Haven Buoy 9; lat. $37^{\circ}29.05'$, long. $76^{\circ}17.23^2$, in 12
feet of water.
- (10) Milford Haven Buoy 10; lat. $37^{\circ}28.83'$, long. $76^{\circ}16.98'$, in 12¹¹
feet of water.
- (11) Milford Haven Buoy 12; lat. $37^{\circ}28.62^1$, long. $76^{\circ}16.49'$, in 9
feet of water.

*Review,
par. 6 B.*

Q - LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS:

Form 567, Landmarks for Charts was forwarded to the Washington Office
30 Nov. 1953.

The northerly one of two large, prominent trees in lat. $37^{\circ}26.10414$ m,
(808.3)^m, long. $76^{\circ}15' 1440.0^m$ (34.8)^m, is visible for a considerable distance
and is recommended as a landmark. (so indicated on smooth sheet)

R - GEOGRAPHIC NAMES:

Geographic names as shown on Charts 534, 1223 and 78 are adequate and
no additional names are recommended.

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U-Y - MISCELLANEOUS:

In featureless shoal areas, soundings were spaced every 30 seconds on the boat sheet. Intermediate soundings were plotted only when needed to define underwater features.

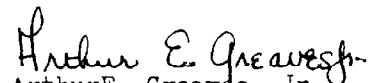
The former entrance to Garden Creek, as shown on the aerial photograph is now blocked by sand. The jetty which formed this entrance was located as described in item 37, paragraph L-M.


Z - TABULATION OF APPLICABLE DATA:

A list of signals is attached to Vol. I of the sounding records.

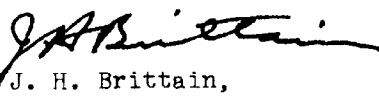
A tabulation of other data is attached.

Respectfully submitted,


Arthur E. Greaves, Jr.,
Lieut. (j.g.), USC&GS,


Albert J. Ramey,
Ensign, USC&GS,
Ship COWIE.

Approved and forwarded:


J. H. Brittain,
Comdr., USC&GS,
Comdg. Ship COWIE.

FLOATING AIDS TO NAVIGATION
H-8079

<u>BUOY</u>	<u>LAT.</u>	<u>LONG.</u>	<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>POS. NO.</u>	<u>DATE</u>
Milford Haven Spit Buoy "C15"	37-27.53 ²⁵	76-12.58 ⁹	30	1m	8/12/53 ✓
Whites Creek Ent. Buoy 1	37-27.92	76-16.16 ⁵	4	23d	7/7/53 ✓
Stutts Creek Ent. Buoy 1	37-28.20	76-16.68	9	27w	9/1/53 ✓
Stutts Creek Ent. Buoy 2	37-28.21	76-16.78 ⁷	9	28w	9/1/53 ✓
Stutts Creek Junction Buoy	37-27.84 ³⁵	76-17.21	7	30w	9/1/53 ✓
Stutts Creek Buoy 3	37-28.08 ⁷	76-16.98	8	29w	9/1/53 ✓
Stutts Creek Buoy 6	37-27.78	76-17.49	7	23v	8/31/53 ✓
Stutts Creek Buoy 8	37-27.71 ⁰⁵	76-18.02	10	22v	8/31/53 ✓
Milford Haven Buoy 12	37-28.62	76-16.49	9	22d	7/7/53 ✓
Milford Haven Buoy 9	37-29.05	76-17.23 [✓]	12	35d	7/7/53 ✓
Milford Haven Buoy 10	37-28.83	76-16.98	11	40d	7/7/53 ✓
C1 (Privately maintained	37-28.07 ⁶⁵	76-15.95	5	1w	9/1/53 ✓

STATISTICSLAUNCH NO. 102:

<u>VOL. NO.</u>	<u>DATE(1953)</u>	<u>DAY LETTER</u>	<u>NO. OF POSITIONS</u>	<u>STATUTE MILES</u>
I	6/9	a	27	6.6
I	7/1	b	29	5.8
I	7/2	c	34	7.4
I	7/7	d	68	13.3
I	7/8	e	19	4.4
I	7/9	f	37	7.4 ⁵
II	7/17	g	146	49.9
II	7/30	h	134	32.6
III	7/30	h	33	6.1
III	7/31	j	145 ⁴	27.3
III	8/10	k	100	19.9
IV	8/10	k	24	4.9
IV	8/11	l	234	52.2
IV	8/12	m	42	7.0
V	8/12	m	234	39.6
V	8/31	n	69	11.7
VI	8/31	n	41	6.9
VI	9/1	p	290	52.2
VII	9/3	q	82	18.6
VII	9/4	r	35	6.3
LAUNCH TOTALS:			1596	369.1 ₂

HYDROGRAPHIC SKIFF:

<u>VOL. NO.</u>	<u>DATE (1953)</u>	<u>DAY LETTER</u>	<u>NO. OF POSITIONS</u>	<u>STATUTE MILES</u>
VIII	6/30	a	206	32.8
VIII	7/1	b	67	9.7
IX	7/1	b	154	21.0
IX	7/2	c	148	20.2
X	7/2	c	5	0.7
X	7/7	d	61	6.7
X	7/8	e	24	3.0
X	7/9	f	12	2.1
X	7/16	g	114	13.3
X	7/17	h	51	4.7
XI	7/17	h	44	5.0
XI	7/23	j	32	3.3
XI	7/24	k	119	10.6
XI	7/28	l	98	10.1
XII	7/28	l	110	11.1
XII	7/29	m	204	16.9
XIII	7/30	n	171	17.1
XIII	7/31	p	100	9.3
XIV	8/4	q	162	16.7
XIV	8/6	r	130	9.5
XV	8/7	s	82	7.0
XV	8/11	t	150	10.5
XV	8/12	u	127	9.7
XVI	8/12	u	53	3.8
XVI	8/31	v	58	4.0
XVI	9/1	w	33	2.1

HYDROGRAPHIC SKIFF TOTALS:

2189

228.0

LAUNCH TOTALS:

1596

369.12

GRAND TOTALS:

3785

597.12

AREA - 16.1 Square Statute Miles:

FATHOMETER CORRECTIONS

LAUNCH NO. 102: --

<u>DAY</u>	<u>DATE(1953)</u>	<u>CORRECTION</u>
a	6/9	No Correction
b	7/1	No Correction
c	7/2	No Correction
d	7/7	No Correction
e	7/8	No Correction
f	7/9	No Correction
g	7/17	0.0 to 14.5 - 0.0 ft. Over 14.5 - 0.2 ft.
h	7/30	No Correction
J	7/31	0.0 to 14.5 - 0.0 ft. 15.0 to 24.5 - -0.2 ft. Over 24.5 - 0.0 ft.
k	8/10	No Correction.
l	8/11	No Correction
m	8/12	No Correction
n	8/31	No Correction
p	9/1	No Correction
q	9/3	No Correction
r	9/4	No Correction

FATHOMETER CORRECTIONS

HYDROGRAPHIC SKIFF:

<u>DAY</u>	<u>DATE(1953)</u>	<u>CORRECTION</u>
a	6/30	Pole
b	7/1	Pole
c	7/2	0.0 to 6.0 ft. - \neq -0.0 ft. 6.5 to 9.0 ft. - -0.2 ft. 9.5 to 13.0 ft. - -0.4 ft. 13.5 to 20 ft. - -0.6 ft.
d	7/7	0.0 to 8.0 ft. - \neq - 0.0 ft. 8.5 to 12.0 ft.- - 0.2 ft. 12.5 to 15.0 ft. - 0.4 ft. 15.5 to 18 ft. - - 0.6 ft.
e	7/8	0.0 to 7.0 ft. - \neq - 0.0 ft. 7.5 to 11.0 ft. - 0.2 ft. 11.5 to 16.0 ft. - 0.4 ft. 16.5 to 19.0 ft. - 0.6 ft.
f	7/9	Pole
g	7/16	Pole
h	7/17	Pole
j	7/23	Pole
k	7/24	Pole
l	7/28	Pole
m	7/29	Pole
n	7/30	Pole
p	7/31	Pole
q	8/4	Pole
r	8/6	Pole
s	8/7	Pole
t	8/11	Pole
u	8/12	Pole
v	8/31	Pole
w	9/1	Pole

TIDE NOTE

A portable automatic tide gage^{at} Breeze Point, lat. $37^{\circ}28.27'$, long. $76^{\circ}16.88'$, was used for obtaining the tide reducers for Milford Haven and Milford Haven Entrance. The tide reducers for the remainder of the survey were obtained from a portable automatic tide gage at Wolf Trap Light Station at lat. $37^{\circ}23.41'$, long. $76^{\circ}11.39'$. No Time or height corrections were applied to the observed tides. Hourly heights were scaled from the marigrams by personnel of the Ship COWIE. A tabulation of the work covered by each tide gage is included in this report.

-17-

TIDESWOLF TRAP TIDES: LAUNCH NO. 102:

<u>VOL. NO.</u>	<u>DATE(1953)</u>	<u>DAY</u>
I - VII	6/9 - 9/4	1-a - 35-r

WOLF TRAP TIDES: HYDROGRAPHIC SKIFF:

VIII	6/30	1-a - 20-a
VIII	6/30 - 7/1	33-a - 7-b
VIII	7/1	28-b - 41-b
VIII-IX	7/1	60-b - 71-b
IX	7/1	85-b - 100-b
IX	7/1 - 7/2	147-b - 51-c
IX	7/2	77-c - 85-c
XII	7/29	183-m - 193-m

BREEZE POINT TIDES:

VIII	6/30	20-a - 33-a
VIII	7/1	7-b - 28-b
VIII	7/1	41-b - 60-b
IX	7/1	71-b - 85-b
IX	7/1	100-b - 147-b
IX	7/2	51-c - 77-c
IX-XII	7/2 - 7/29	85-c - 182-m
XII-XVI	7/29 - 9/1	194-m - 33-w

ADDENDUM
To Accompany

HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY H-8079 (Field No. Co-1253)

GENERAL Considerable erosion has occurred in the vicinity of Lat. 37-26.50 and Long. 76-15.05, and an alongshore slough from 3 to 4 feet deep has formed in areas charted at 1 to 2 feet. ✓

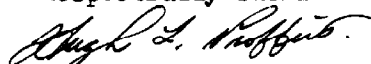
The tides on p day, 1 Sept. 1953 were entered incorrectly. This condition was corrected in the processing office bringing the soundings on this day in to agreement with surrounding hydrography. The general agreement of soundings at crossings was very good considering the many irregularities in the bottom in offshore areas. ✓

ADDITIONAL CHART COMPARISONS

<u>LAT.</u>	<u>LONG.</u>	<u>CHART</u>	<u>SMOOTH SHEET</u>
37-27.28	76-12.75	19 to 23	6 ✓
37-27.32	76-13.08	8 to 12	5 ✓
37-27.23	76-13.89	10 to 14	4 ✓
37-25.03	76-14.21	7 to 9	3 ✓
37-25.17	76-14.72	3 to 5	2 ✓
37-25.55	76-13.71	14 to 15	11 ✓

Norfolk, Va.
28 Jan. 1955

Respectfully submitted,


Hugh L. Proffitt
Cartographer.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Survey No. H-8079

Name on Survey	<div>On Chart No.</div> <div>On previous survey No.</div> <div>On U. S. quadrangle Maps</div> <div>From local information</div> <div>On local Maps</div> <div>P. O. Guide or Map</div> <div>Rand McNally Atlas</div> <div>U. S. Light List</div>										
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	K		
<u>Virginia</u>									BGN	1	
<u>Chesapeake Bay</u>									"	2	
<u>Milford Haven Spit</u> ✓ (not hitherto named)										3	
<u>Milford Haven</u> ✓										4	
<u>Rigby Island</u> ✓										5	
<u>Whites Creek</u> ✓									BGN	6	
* <u>Back Creek</u> X										7	
<u>Stoakes Creek</u> ✓										8	
<u>Billups Creek</u> ✓										9	
* <u>Hudgins Creek</u> X										10	
<u>Morris Creek</u>										11	
<u>Stutts Creek</u> ✓										12	
* <u>Callis Creek</u> X										13	
<u>Point Breeze</u> ✓ (one tide station)										14	
<u>Lanes Creek</u> ✓										15	
<u>Sandy Point</u> ✓										16	
<u>Gwynn Island</u> ✓										17	
										18	
										19	
<u>Wolf Trap Light</u> (one tide station)									BGN	20	
										21	
*these three names have not hitherto been charted, but are on the 1948 MATHEWS 7½' quadrangle.										22	
										23	
										24	
										25	
										26	
										27	
										M 234	

Names approved 2-23-55,
L. Heck

Hydrographic Surveys (Chart Division)

HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY NO. 8079.....

Records accompanying survey:

Boat sheets 1, (2 parts) sounding vols. .16...; wire drag vols.; bomb vols.; graphic recorder rolls .8. env. special reports, etc. 1. Smooth sheet.....

The following statistics will be submitted with the cartographer's report on the sheet:

Number of positions on sheet	3785
Number of positions checked	69
Number of positions revised	3
Number of soundings revised (refers to depth only)	*250
Number of soundings erroneously spaced	0
Number of signals erroneously plotted or transferred	0
Topographic details	Time 8
Junctions	Time 12
Verification of soundings from graphic record	Time 15

Verification by *J.P. Salsbery*.....Total time 203 Date 10-26-56

Reviewed by *J.A. Drismore*..... Time 32 Date 12-5-56

* Various tide & initial corrections.

DIVISION OF CHARTS

REVIEW SECTION - NAUTICAL CHART BRANCH

REVIEW OF HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY

REGISTRY NO. H-8079

FIELD NO. CO-1253

Virginia, Chesapeake Bay, Milford Haven and Vicinity

Project No. CS-287

Surveyed - June - Sept., 1953

Scale 1:10,000

Soundings:

Control:

808 Fathometer
Hand lead
Pole

Sextant fixes on
shore signals

Chief of Party - J. H. Brittain
Surveyed by - A. E. Greaves, Jr. and A. J. Ramey
Protracted by - R. D. Lynn
Soundings plotted by - R. D. Lynn
Verified and inked by - F. P. Saulsbury
Reviewed by - T. A. Dinsmore 5 December 1956
Inspected by - R. H. Carstens

1. Shoreline and Signals

The shoreline originates with unreviewed air-photographic surveys T-11157 and T-11158 of 1952.

The origin of the control is given in the Descriptive Report.

2. Sounding Line Crossings

Depths at crossings are in good agreement.

3. Depth Curves and Bottom Configuration

The usual depth curves are adequately delineated. The 3-ft. curve was added to accentuate the many shoal sand ridges and knolls which characterize much of the inshore bottom. The bottom is generally undulating except where the sand ridges rise abruptly. A striking feature of the area is Milford Haven Spit extending eastward from Milford Haven inlet to long. $76^{\circ}12.7'$, where depths of 6 - 10 ft. drop sharply to depths of 26 - 28 ft. in as short a distance as 40 meters.

4. Junctions with Contemporary Surveys

Adequate junctions were effected with H-8083 (1953) on the northeast and east and with H-8078 (1953) on the south. In these junctions, minor differences of 1 - 2 ft. were resolved during verification of the present survey. The junction with H-8080 (1953) on the north will be considered in the review of that survey.

5. Comparison with Prior Surveys

H-285 (1851) 1:40,000
H-987 (1868-69) 1:20,000

H-2813 (1906) 1:20,000

These prior surveys cover the area of the present survey. A comparison of the prior and present surveys reveals widespread bottom changes throughout the area generally except within the reaches of the sheltered creeks. In the entrance and offshore areas, much shifting of sand shoals has occurred. The shifting is evidenced by appreciable displacements in the 6-and 12-ft. depth curves. The following comparison indicates a few of the more conspicuous differences in depths:

<u>Latitude</u>	<u>Longitude</u>	<u>Prior Depth</u>	<u>Present Depth</u>
37°27.25'	76°12.75'	26	6
37°27.3'	76°13.2'	17	5-6
37°27.65'	76°14.4'	5	8-9
37°28.3'	76°14.9'	5	9-10
37°28.05'	76°15.65'	1	4-5

The 12-ft. curve delineating Milford Haven Spit which terminates in long. 76°12.7' has moved seaward about 250 meters since 1906. In the entrance area to Milford Haven, radical changes in shoreline delineation resulting from erosion have taken place since the early inshore survey of 1868-69 (H-987).

The present survey which completely delineates the bottom in this changeable area, entirely supersedes the prior surveys within the common area.

6. Comparison with Chart 494 (latest print date 7/9/56)
Chart 534 (latest print date 10/31/55)

A. Hydrography

Charted hydrography originates principally with the unverified boat sheets (Bps. 51826-7) of the present survey. Comparison of the charts and present survey smooth sheet reveals differences in depths of 1 to 3 ft. and

numerous depth-curve differences.

The 18-ft. sounding charted in lat. $37^{\circ}28.72'$, long. $76^{\circ}14.23'$, should be disregarded. Originating with the boat sheet (Bp. 51828) of H-8083 (1953), the apparent stray fathogram recording was revised to 23 ft. during the verification of the survey smooth sheet.

The piling charted in Stutts Creek from T-8329 (1942-46) were neither confirmed nor disproved by the present survey. The piling may still exist as charted or as submerged piling.

Except as noted in the preceding paragraph, the present survey is adequate to supersede the charted information.

B. Aids to Navigation

The beacons charted in Milford Haven and Stutts Creek were established subsequent to the present survey in accordance with information reported in H. O. Notices to Mariners Nos. 1 and 38 of 1955.

Except as noted, the aids to navigation located on the present survey are in substantial agreement with the charted aids and adequately mark the features intended.

7. Condition of Survey

a. The sounding records are complete; the Descriptive Report covers all matters of importance except that an excessive number of soundings under items L and M were listed with their latitudes and longitudes. Over fifty soundings or inshore features were listed, a large majority of which were of minor importance to nautical chart revision or to the verification or review of the survey.

b. The smooth plotting was accurately done.

8. Compliance with Project Instructions

The survey adequately complies with the Project Instructions.

9. Additional Field Work

This is an excellent basic survey and no additional field work is required.

Examined and Approved:

Max G. Ricketts

Max G. Ricketts
Chief, Nautical Chart Branch

Charles A. Schanck

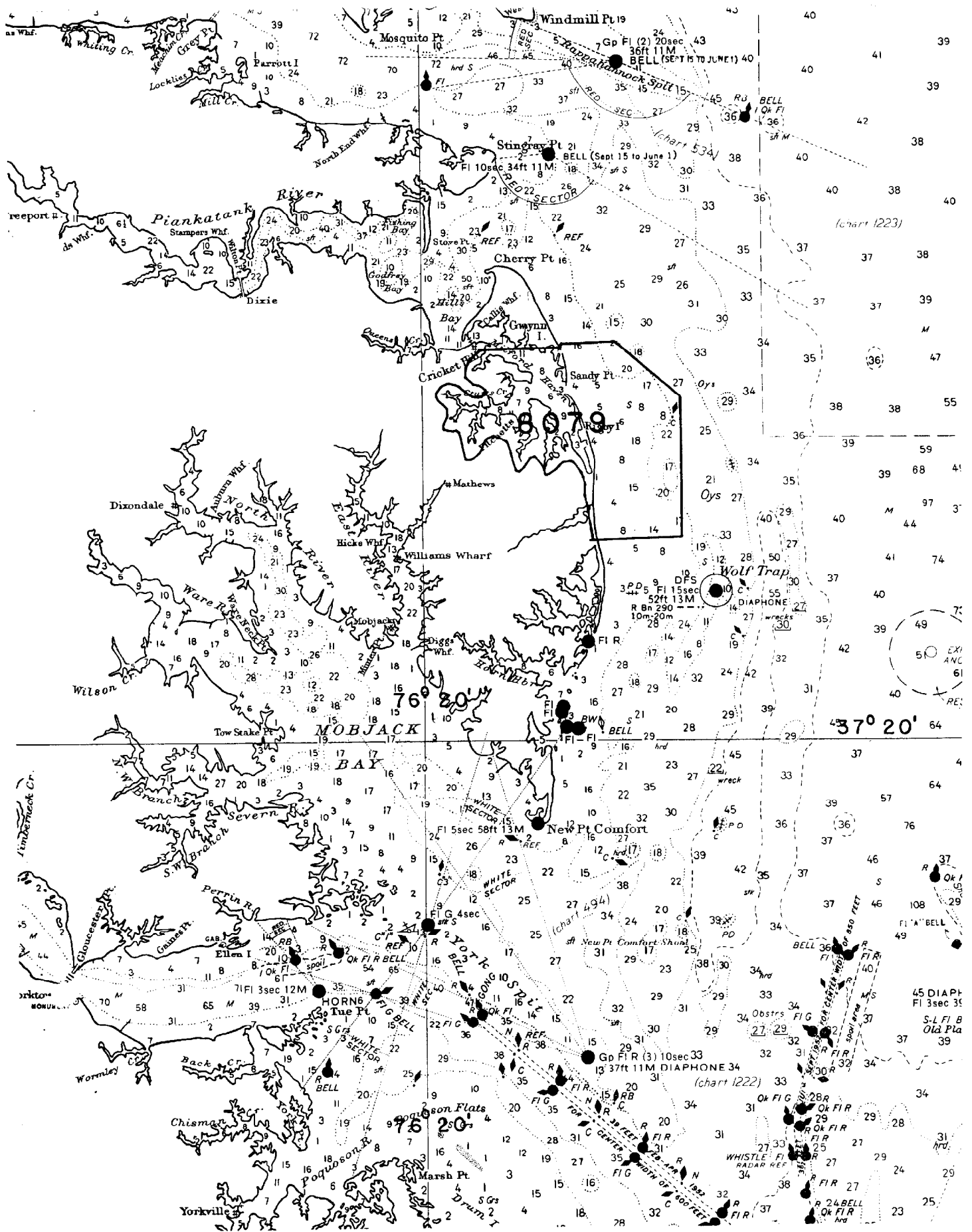
Charles A. Schanck
Chief, Division of Charts

Karl B. Jeffers

Karl B. Jeffers
Chief, Hydrography Branch

Samuel B. Grenell

Samuel B. Grenell
Chief, Coastal Surveys Division



KHC

TIDE NOTE FOR HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET

~~Division of Coastal Surveys~~

14 March 1955

Division of Charts: R. H. Carstens

Plane of reference approved in
16 volumes of sounding records for

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET 8079

Locality Chesapeake Bay, Virginia

Chief of Party: J. H. Brittain in 1953

Plane of reference is mean low water, reading

2.5 ft. on tide staff at Wolf Trap Lighthouse (Apr. 29)

2.3 ft. ~~below B.M. 1~~ on tide staff at Wolf Trap Lighthouse (Aug. 15)

6.7 ft. below B. M. 1 (1901)

4.3 ft. on tide staff at Point Breeze

3.9 ft. below B. M. 1 (1953)

Height of mean high water above plane of reference is as follows:

Wolf Trap Lighthouse	= 1.5 feet
Point Breeze	= 1.1 feet

Condition of records satisfactory except as noted below:

NOTE: Tide reducers for Volume 1, Position 9C - 34C have been revised in red and verified.

E. C. McKay
Tides Division

Chief, Division of Tides and Currents.

NAUTICAL CHARTS BRANCH

SURVEY NO. H-8079

Record of Application to Charts

[illegible]

M-2168-1

A basic hydrographic or topographic survey supersedes all information of like nature on the uncorrected chart. Give reasons for deviations, if any, from recommendations made under "Comparison with Charts" in the Review.