

8883

Diag. Cht. No. 4116-2.

FORM C&GS-504

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION  
COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

## DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Type of Survey Hydrographic

Field No. PF 20-1-66 Office No. H-8883

~~PF 20-2-66~~

### LOCALITY

State Hawaii

General locality Molokai Island

Locality Off Southern Coast of Molokai  
Island

1966

CHIEF OF PARTY

G. L. Short

LIBRARY & ARCHIVES

DATE March 7, 1968

Corrections to be applied to H-8883 ~~4/26~~ after verification and review.

1. The plotter card is missing for position 018003 at time 125030. A new card should be made, and the ~~reading plotted on the same sheet~~
2. The positions from 036400 at time 000400 through 036500 at time 000700 were recomputed,  $R_1$  was revised, and <sup>the</sup> computation cards corrected, but the cards apparently were not put in the deck. These cards should be corrected and entered as such.

<u>Indy. Pt.</u>	<u>Time.</u>	<u>Day.</u>	<u><math>R_1</math></u>	<u><math>R_2</math></u>
036400	000400	115	103000	075830
036401	000430	115		
036402	000500	115		
036403	000530	115		
036404	000600	115		
036405	000630	115		
036500	000700	115	100500	079530

Done Sorted to  
EAM 4/15/72  
Raid 4/18/72  
GKM

#1

Additional Cross Soundings

<del>Subj</del> <sup>7 5 9 10 11</sup> <del>Ref</del>	<del>Subj</del> <sup>15 16 17 18 19</sup> <del>Ref</del>	Y	X Sndg
089802	00906	05294	11145
089900	00813	05294	11226
089902	00635	05295	11307
090000	00509	05297	11389
090002	00499	05296	11468
090100	00541	05295	11548
090202	00494	05388	11497
091401	00518	05210	11263
069001	00542	05105	11201
069101	00537	05070	11347
069103	00562	05057	11419
069201	00834	05042	11490
069203	00876	05025	11561
067101	00992	05668	09711
037202	01625	03974	09898
037204	01595	03950	09941
046502	01111	04788	11308
086400	01407	04304	05017
005701	02119	01469	08704
005703	01859	01424	08792
005801	01710	01336	08968
005803	01675	01294	09054
005805	01600	01252	09141

Additional Excess Soundings (Cont)

<u>Sndg. Pt.</u>	<u>Sndg.</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>X Sndg.</u>
005901	01470	01210	09230
005903	01410	01170	09322
006101	01640	01040	09128
006103	01695	01077	09037
006202	01660	01143	08904
007400	01155	01496	09504
007402	01265	01538	09411
007800	02715	02065	08440
009002	01175	04817	06027
010705	03790	03044	07492
011105	02840	02275	08420
011702	01824	03279	09560
012202	01590	04575	10296
012405	01329	05289	10533
012503	01039	05489	10580
016102	00212	06126	05679
024105	01036	05866	06695
029801	02744	03422	08428
030105	01726	02800	09324
030202	01851	02733	09452
030204	01816	02689	09536
030302	01726	02603	09708
030304	01683	02562	09795
030702	00356	02232	10802
030704	00329	02223	10849

Additional Excess Soundings (Cont)

<u>Sndg. No.</u>	<u>Sndg.</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>X Sndg</u>
031101	01135	02714	10407
031103	01295	02744	10305
031105	01420	02774	10204
031204	01660	02869	09979
031206	01690	02909	09893
031901	02585	03998	08361
032904	02455	05032	08004
034005	01691	03283	10057
034101	01671	03245	10146
034103	01661	03203	10233
034105	01656	03161	10319
034203	01471	03086	10501
034205	01291	03050	10593
034803	01060	03293	11201
035002	01605	03419	10666
035100	01625	03462	10475
035102	01640	03502	10376
035104	01655	03541	10286
037301	01700	03854	10113
037303	01685	03811	10202
037305	01655	03768	10291
037702	01180	03465	11282
038202	01499	03759	10854
038205	01564	03805	10710

## Additional Excuse Soundings (Contd)

<u>Sndg. No.</u>	<u>Sndg.</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>X Sndg.</u>
038301	01584	03839	10615
038303	01604	03878	10521
038305	01624	03917	10428
038401	01644	03958	10336
038405	01664	04044	10154
040301	01665	04275	10117
040401	01625	04138	10387
040403	01620	04100	10478
040405	01595	04062	10568
040501	01575	04025	10660
040503	01555	03989	10751
041201	01515	04124	10932
042901	01564	04489	10522
042903	01544	04447	10613
043203	01016	04189	11469
043603	01458	04513	10923
043605	01488	04550	10828
044104	01358	05364	09630
044203	01188	05555	09448
045501	01491	04840	10640
045503	01481	04800	10731
045505	01481	04760	10822
045601	01481	04725	10914
045603	01451	04695	11008

Additional Ocean Soundings (Cont)

<u>Sndg. No.</u>	<u>Sndg.</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>X Sndg.</u>
047900	01201	05127	10855
047902	01121	05091	10940
048000	01013	05056	11040
053603	01383	05736	06675
061000	01527	04847	04635
063003	01026	04908	04680
063401	01768	04807	05338
063701	01326	04710	05901
066901	00918	05666	10125
067802	00982	05571	09999
068801	01079	05244	10919
069003	00547	05087	11274
069603	01029	04536	11478
074301	01239	02393	09997
075203	00971	02179	09975
075501	01335	02121	09654
076402	01194	01770	09556
076500	01024	01729	09647
077101	01249	01423	09433
077103	01134	01386	09517
077201	00902	01351	09610
077503	00981	01989	09746
078103	02852	03008	08383
078501	01750	02484	09144

Additional Green Soundings (Cont)

<u>Sndg No.</u>	<u>Sndg</u>	<u>V</u>	<u>X Sndg</u>
078701	01468	02231	09636
078703	01323	02195	09722
078705	01209	02159	09808
079303	01209	02308	09928
079305	01354	02348	09831
079401	01575	02390	09736
079403	01700	02432	09643
079405	01777	02474	09550
080003	01580	03009	09324
080103	01827	02909	09524
081001	00425	02555	11109
082303	01655	03004	10212
082305	01665	03042	10118
082403	01700	03123	09931
082405	01730	03164	09839
082700	01700	03446	09344
082904	01907	04219	08970
083501	01737	03518	09957
083503	01717	03479	10042
083505	01682	03440	10128
083601	01672	03405	10215
083603	01652	03372	10303
083605	01652	03340	10392
083904	00976	03112	11179
084802	01067	04418	11424



Additional Excuse Soundings (Cont)

<u>Sndg. No.</u>	<u>Sndg.</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>X Sndg.</u>
091703	01526	04232	10799
091801	01541	04265	10698
091803	01561	04304	10597
093600	00577	05956	06562
095903	02991	04363	05727

Additional Soundings to be Removed from Check File

<u>Indg. No.</u>	<u>Indg.</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>X Indg.</u>
037203	01555	03962	09920
032705	01300	05522	07734
080004	01655	02995	09364
082903	01871	04232	08952

The following computer card (row) soundings should be revised:

<u>Time</u>	<u>Day</u>	<u>Sd g.</u>	
		<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>
112700	115	00350	00348 ✓
112730	115	00350	00348 ✓
142330	115	00475	00473 ✓
142500	115	00390	00389 ✓
143430	115	00390	00389 ✓
205830	116	01140	01440 ✓
205900	116	01390	01140 ✓
205930	116	01500	01220 ✓
210000	116	01520	01450 ✓
210030	116	01580	01520 ✓
210100	116	01650	01580 ✓
210130	116	01730	01700 ✓
210300	116	01790	01780 ✓
210330	116	01720	01700 ✓
210430	116	01030	00990 ✓
210500	116	00870	00860 ✓
210630	116	00730	00720 ✓
210700	116	00755	00730 ✓
210730	116	00690	00670 ✓
210800	116	00640	00630 ✓
210830	116	00615	00590 ✓
210900	116	00555	00540 ✓

(Computer Card Revisions cont.)

<u>Time</u>	<u>Day</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Idg.</u>
210930	116	00545	00520	✓
211000	116	00520	00500	
211030	116	00495	00480	✓
211100	116	00460	00450	✓
211130	116	00420	00410	✓
211200	116	00400	00380	✓
211230	116	00410	00390	✓
211300	116	00410	00400	✓
211330	116	00415	00390	✓
211400	116	00400	00380	✓
211500	116	00360	00342	
211530	116	00350	00342	✓
211600	116	00350	00335	✓
211630	116	00340	00335	✓
211700	116	00345	00335	
212100	116	00350	00342	✓
212130	116	00360	00342	✓
212200	116	00365	00352	✓
212230	116	00362	00352	✓
212300	116	00405	00390	✓
212330	116	00445	00430	✓
212400	116	00455	00440	✓
212430	116	00445	00440	✓

(Computer Card Revisions Cont.)

<u>Time</u>	<u>Day</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>
212500	116	00450	00440 ✓
212530	116	00475	00460 ✓
212600	116	00500	00490 ✓
212630	116	00525	00510 ✓
212700	116	00540	00530 ✓
212730	116	00575	00560 ✓
212800	116	00620	00600 ✓
212830	116	00650	00640 ✓
212900	116	00735	00720 ✓
212930	116	01000	00960 ✓
213000	116	01400	01360 ✓
213030	116	01620	01600 ✓
213100	116	01730	01720 ✓
213130	116	01700	01680 ✓
213200	116	01650	01640 ✓
213230	116	01450	01380 ✓
213300	116	01085	01060 ✓
213330	116	01380	01410 ✓
213400	116	01470	01460 ✓
213430	116	01550	01540 ✓
213500	116	01340	01290 ✓
213600	116	01600	01620 ✓
214100	116	01550	01540 ✓

## (Computer Card Revisions Cont)

<u>Time</u>	<u>Day</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>
214130	116	01210	01250 ✓
214200	116	00980	01010 ✓
214230	116	00870	00860 ✓
214300	116	00865	00850 ✓
214330	116	00940	00930 ✓
214400	116	01125	01120 ✓
214430	116	01410	01570 ✓
214500	116	01690	01600 ✓
214530	116	01805	01780 ✓
214600	116	01610	01620 ✓
214630	116	01370	01350 ✓
214700	116	01260	01250 ✓
214730	116	00850	00890 ✓
214830	116	00630	00620 ✓
215000	116	00540	00530 ✓
215100	116	00470	00460 ✓
215130	116	00460	00450 ✓
215200	116	00460	00440 ✓
215230	116	00460	00450 ✓
215300	116	00465	00450 ✓
215400	116	00400	00420 ✓
215430	116	00370	00390 ✓
215500	116	00350	00352 ✓

## (Computer Card Revisions Contd)

<u>Time</u>	<u>Day</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>
215530	116	00350	00342 ✓
215600	116	00360	00342 ✓
<del>215630</del>	<del>116</del>	<del>00340</del>	<del>00332</del>
215700	116	00340	00332 ✓
220500	116	00345	00332 ✓
220530	116	003 <sup>5</sup> 30	00332 ✓
220600	116	00360	00342 ✓
220630	116	00365	00352 ✓
220700	116	00370	00352 ✓
220730	116	00375	00362 ✓
220800	116	003 <sup>80</sup> 65	00362 ✓
220830	116	003 <sup>82</sup> 70	00362 ✓
220900	116	00385	00380 ✓
221000	116	00455 ✓	00450 ✓
221030	116	00505	00485 ✓
221100	116	00555	00550 ✓
221130	116	00625	00600 ✓
221330	116	00705	00710 ✓
221400	116	00680	00690 ✓
221430	116	00750	00730 ✓
221500	116	01015	00980 ✓
221530	116	01470	01400 ✓
221600	116	01700	01680 ✓

## (Computer Card Revisions Contd)

<u>Time</u>	<u>Day</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>
221630	116	01760	01750 ✓
221700	116	01795	01780 ✓
221730	116	01830	01820 ✓
221800	116	01530	01520 ✓
221900	116	01625	01620 ✓
221950	116	01120	01120 ✓
222000	116	01150	01160 ✓
222030	116	01900	01700 ✓
222100	116	02700	02480 ✓
222130	116	03000	02860 ✓
222230	116	03600	03500 ✓
222300	116	03900	03870 ✓
132630	115	00475	00473 ✓
154400	115	00390	00387 ✓
154700	115	00460	00465 ✓
215100	116	00470	00471 ✓
220900	116	00385	00391 ✓
115400	117	00485	00484 ✓





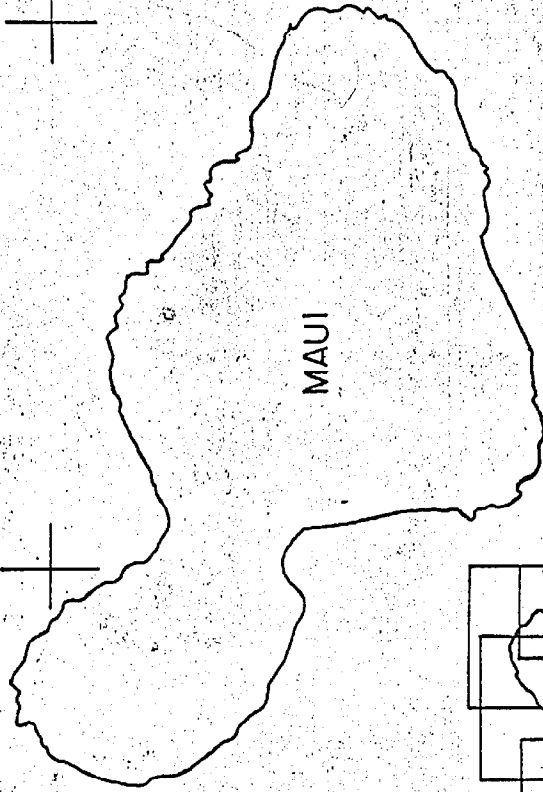
SHEET LAYOUT  
PROJECT OPR-419

156° 59' 51"

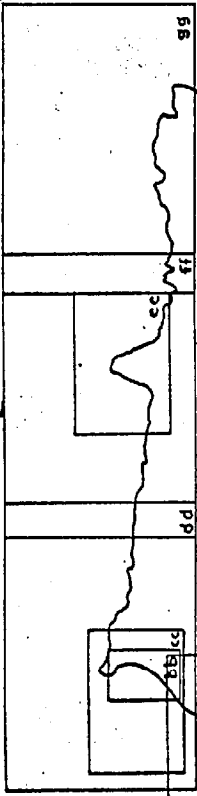
156° 00'

21' 00"

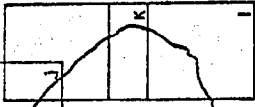
30'



MAUI

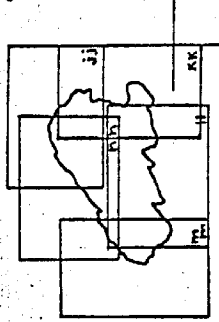


MOLOKAI



LANAI

30'-1'-66"  
H-8883 (1,140,000)



KAHOOLAWE

157° 00'

157° 00'

21' 00"

30'

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT TO ACCOMPANY HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY  
H-8883 FIELD NO. PF 20-1-66 & 20-2-66  
USC&GSS PATHFINDER  
CDR G. L. SHORT, COMDG  
1966  
Scale 1:20,000

A. PROJECT

The hydrography on this survey was completed in accordance with "Revised Instructions: Project OPR-419 Hawaiian Islands," dated December 6, 1965. The original instructions for OPR-419, dated October 25, 1960, were sent to the Ship SURVEYOR.

B. AREA SURVEYED *The survey limits are bounded by the following points: from*  
Lat.  $20^{\circ} 54' 00''$  long.  $157^{\circ} 07' 00''$  to lat.  $20^{\circ} 57' 00''$ , long.  $157^{\circ} 01' 00''$  to lat.  $21^{\circ} 04' 15''$ , long.  $157^{\circ} 01' 00''$   
to lat.  $21^{\circ} 04' 20''$ , long.  $157^{\circ} 19' 00''$  to lat.  $20^{\circ} 54' 00''$ , long.  $157^{\circ} 07' 00''$ .

The survey covers waters of the Kalohi Channel off the southern coast of Molokai Island. The survey limits are as follows: The northern limit is the  $21^{\circ} 04' 15''$  N line of latitude; the eastern limit is the  $157^{\circ} 01' 00''$  W line of longitude, and the western limit is the  $157^{\circ} 10' 30''$  W line of longitude; the survey is approximately bounded on the southwest by a diagonal that intersects the  $20^{\circ} 56' 00''$  N line of latitude at  $157^{\circ} 10' 00''$  W, and which intersects the  $20^{\circ} 54' 00''$  N line of latitude at  $157^{\circ} 07' 40''$  W. The survey is bounded on the southeast by the  $157^{\circ} 05' 00''$  W line of longitude, and by a diagonal intersecting the  $157^{\circ} 05' 00''$  W line of longitude at  $20^{\circ} 55' 24''$  N, and the  $157^{\circ} 01' 00''$  W line of longitude at  $20^{\circ} 57' 00''$  N.

*These limits only refer to a portion of the survey*  
The northern extreme of the survey varies from one to two miles from the south coast of Molokai. The coast in this area is low, and has a narrow sand beach, broken here and there by short stretches of rocky shore. Beyond the shore, the terrain is a bare tableland cut by small gulches, and gradually rises to Meana Loa, 1400 feet high. From seaward the land presents a smooth and rolling appearance. The southern extreme of the survey is within one mile of the northwest coast of Lanai. The northwest coast is low and rounding. There are stretches of sand beaches backed by a low, narrow strip of land which rises gently to the tableland.

*(1930-32)*  
The sheet junctions on the west with contemporary survey H-8884 (PF 20-2-66), and <sup>Now part of H-8883 (1966)</sup> on the south with contemporary survey H-8836 (1:10,000) <sup>1964</sup> It joins with prior survey H-5309 (1:20,000) on the north, and has most of its work area in common with prior survey H-5299 (1:80,000) <sup>(1930-32)</sup>. It junctions on the east with survey H-8834 (1:20,000) <sup>1965</sup>. *See Par. 5 Review*

C. SOUNDING VESSEL

The Ship PATHFINDER was used exclusively on this survey. The PATHFINDER is identified by blue, upper-case letters *(on boat sheet only)*

G.P.'s

HALE O LOOO 2, 1962 :

21	05	27.379	840.8
157	15	09.656	278.7

KAKALANALE 1885



D. SOUNDING EQUIPMENT

\*557 & 551

The principal sounding apparatus used on the survey ~~was a~~ <sup>were</sup> model DE-723 Raytheon Fathometers, serial #557. This unit was complemented by a Raytheon Precision Fathometer Recorder, which was especially useful when rapid scale changes made reading the 723 difficult. In these areas of steep bottom slope, soundings were taken from the PFR fathogram rather than from the 723 fathogram. Also, because satisfactory phase comparisons were not obtained in areas of extreme depth (approximately greater than 250 fathoms), the PFR soundings were chosen for the final record. PFR soundings were chosen occasionally on steep slopes and in great depths, not exclusively, as this paragraph implies.

E. SMOOTH SHEET

Smooth sheet ~~is to be~~ <sup>was</sup> plotted by PMC's EDP. *Gerber Digital Plotter.*

F. CONTROL

All horizontal control on this survey was by shoran. Two shoran shore stations were occupied. ALE, the rate station was located over existing triangulation station KAKALAHALE (H.G.S.) 1885 (lat. 21° 07' 31.79", long. 157° 00' 01.89") at an elevation of 1000 feet. ONO, the drift station, was located over reference mark HALE O LONO 2 RM No. 3 1962 (lat. 21° 05' 27.85", long. 157° 15' 07.83") at an elevation of 200 feet. (For more shoran information, see the Shoran Report).

G. SHORELINE

*There is no shoreline on the survey.*

The shoreline of Molokai was estimated on this sheet from 1:10,000 and 1:5,000 scale manuscripts. Inshore hydrography in this area will be conducted on sheets of enlarged scale. The Lanai shoreline was not drawn on the sheet.

H. CROSSLINES

37%

Crosslines constituted 37% of the total linear hydrography on this sheet. Cross-ties were excellent. *crossline agreement was good.*

I. JUNCTIONS

*This registry number now assigned to a Ship M<sup>C</sup>ARTHUR Survey.*

Contemporary survey ~~H-883~~ <sup>H-883</sup> *Now part of H-8883 (1966)* was accomplished at the same time as this survey. (See section "O" of this report.) Agreement in depth at junction with contemporary survey H-8836 and H-8834 was excellent. No adjustments are necessary.

*Surveys H-8836 & H-8834 were still in the field at the time of review.*

J. COMPARISON WITH PRIOR SURVEYS

All work on this survey is offshore hydrography with soundings in excess of 19 fathoms. There are no significant submerged features to report on. Good agreement was found with prior surveys H-5309 and H-5299. (1930-31) (1930-32)

K. COMPARISON WITH THE CHART

The chart with which this survey is compared is C&GS 4120 (1:80,000) 1st edition March 17, 1942; revised February 4, 1963, and corrected to the date of the survey by Notice to Mariners. Good agreement was ~~gotten~~ *obtained* between the chart and this survey.

L. ADEQUACY OF SURVEY

This survey is complete and adequate to supercede prior surveys for charting.

*See Par. 6 Review*

M. AIDS TO NAVIGATION

There are several aids to navigation along the approach to Kaunakakai Harbor, but these are beyond the limits of hydrography, and will be covered in the inshore survey of this area. (See sheet layout in index.)

N. STATISTICS

	Sounding Lines Lineal Nau. Miles	Sounding Lines Sq. Naut. Miles	No. of Positions	TOTAL POS. ON H-8883 979
PATHFINDER	280	80.6	665	

Four bottom samples were taken on this survey.

O. MISCELLANEOUS

*PF 20-1-66*  
This survey was run at the same time as ~~H-8883~~. *PF 20-2-66.* Sounding lines were continuous between sheets. *← This survey incorporated into H-8883.*

P. RECOMMENDATIONS

None

Q. REFERENCES TO REPORTS

Shoran Report, USC&GS Ship PATHFINDER, OPR-419, 1966  
Tide Report, USC&GS Ship PATHFINDER, OPR-419, 1966

*A. A. Heyman*  
ENS USN

LIST OF SIGNALS

Name Used in  
Hydrographic Survey

Origin of Station ✓

ONO

HALE O LONO 2 RM No. 3 1962

ALE

KAKALAHALE (H.G.S.) 1885

TIDE NOTE

A bubbler tide gage, installed at Kaunakakai Harbor, Molokai Island (lat.  $21^{\circ} 05.1'$ , long.  $157^{\circ} 01.8'$ ) was used to obtain tide reducers for the smooth plot. MLLW is 3.2 feet above staff zero (see accompanying Memorandum in Separates). Hourly heights were computed by PATHFINDER personnel. Due to a malfunction, no record was gotten for the period between 0300 and 0900 on April 25th. The missing record was inferred from a comparison of predicted and actual tides. (See 1966 Tide Report, OPR 419).



USC&GSS PATHFINDER  
G. L. Short, CDR

PHASE CORRECTIONS  
PF 20-1-66 & PF 20-2-66

Only good readable phase changes on the fathograms that occurred during a line or in a phase test area were abstracted. To find the mean correction term for each phase change, the abstract was divided into groups by day, fathometer number and similar phase changes, i.e., all A-B and AA-BB changes were grouped together, etc. The mean was found of each group and yielded a mean correction for each phase change of each day.

*No error in  
stylus arm  
length*

The phase corrections were figured accumulatively. That is, if A-B mean corrector was plus 0.3 and B-C was plus 0.2 then the accumulative phase correction applied was plus 0.5 to all C scale soundings. Therefore, the addition of all mean phase correctors down to that scale yields the accumulative corrector.

The mean corrector term corrects the deeper scale to agree with the next shoaler scale. The accumulative corrector term corrects the scale to the A or AA scale.

The accumulated corrector term was logged in the TRA term of the electronic control format along with the initial and draft corrections.

*Gary L. Boyack*  
Gary L. Boyack  
ENS USESSA

*Memorandum*

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

The Commanding Officer  
USC&GS Ship PATHFINDER  
1801 Fairview Avenue, East  
Seattle, Washington 98102

DATE: August 11, 1966

In reply refer to:  
C3312-155-CSS 8

FROM : Chief, Tides Section  
Oceanography Division

SUBJECT: Tidal data, OPR-419

Requested hourly heights are enclosed. Honolulu tabulations are furnished in lieu of Kaunalapau observations. The Kaunalapau record showed evidence of a shifting datum and had to be discarded. MLLW, computed from level records, is 1.9 ft. above staff zero.

Mean lower low water at the other stations is:

Kamalo	2.2 ft. on staff No. 1
Kaunakakai	3.2 ft. on staff

Reference to new staff at Kamalo and requested July observations at Honolulu will be furnished as soon as possible.

*Martha A. Winn*

Martha A. Winn

Enclosures



BUY U.S. SAVINGS BONDS REGULARLY ON THE PAYROLL SAVINGS PLAN

DATE	DRAFT(ft) mdshps	DRAFT CORRECTIONS		FATH. INSTR. CORR.	DRAFT CORR.
		DRAFT(fms) mdshps	INITIAL		
Feb. 27	15.0	2.5	2.0	-0.1	0.4
Mar. 12	14.7	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
13	14.5	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
15	14.3	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
16	14.3	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
17	13.9	2.3	2.0	-0.1	0.2
23	15.0	2.5	2.0	-0.1	0.4
24	14.9	2.5	2.0	-0.1	0.4
26	14.8	2.5	2.0	-0.1	0.3
27	14.7	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
28	14.4	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
29	14.2	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
30	14.2	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
Apr. 6	15.1	2.5	2.0	-0.1	0.4
7	15.0	2.5	2.0	-0.1	0.4
8	15.0	2.5	2.0	-0.1	0.4
9	14.9	2.5	2.0	-0.1	0.4
11	14.5	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
12	14.4	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
13	14.3	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
14	14.2	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
21	14.7	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
22	14.6	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
23	14.5	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
24	14.4	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
25	14.2	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.3
26	14.0	2.3	2.0	-0.1	0.2
27	13.8	2.3	2.0	-0.1	0.2
28	13.7	2.3	2.0	-0.1	0.2

USCGCSS PATHFINDER  
G. L. Short, Comdg.  
1966

Velocity corrections to be applied to all 1966 hydrography on sheets

~~H-8882~~  
 FF 10-5-66, ~~FF 20-1-66, FF 20-2-66~~ FF 10-3-66, FF 10-4-66, **H-8883**  
 FF 10-5-66, FF 10-6-66, FF 10-7-66, FF 10-8-66, ~~FF 20-1-66, FF 20-2-66~~

TO DEPTH (fms)	CORRECTION + (fms)	TO DEPTH (fms)	CORRECTION + (fms)
0.0 - 3.0	0.00	72.6 - 77.2	3.2
3.1 - 5.3	0.1	77.3 - 82.0	3.4
5.4 - 7.8	0.2	82.1 - 86.7	3.6
7.9 - 10.0	0.3	86.8 - 91.3	3.8
10.1 - 12.3	0.4	91.4 - 95.8	4.0
12.4 - 14.5	0.5	95.9 - 100.5	4.2
14.6 - 16.8	0.6	100.6 - 112	4.5
16.9 - 19.5	0.7	113 - 125	5.0
19.6 - 21.5	0.8	126 - 140	5.5
21.6 - 23.8	0.9	141 - 158	6.0
23.9 - 26.0	1.0	159 - 178	6.5
26.1 - 28.3	1.1	179 - 200	7.0
28.4 - 31.6	1.2	201 - 232	7.5
31.7 - 36.2	1.4	233 - 273	8.0
36.3 - 41.0	1.6	274 - 320	8.5
41.1 - 45.3	1.8	321 - 368	9.0
45.4 - 50.0	2.0	369 - 418	9.5
50.1 - 54.5	2.2	419 - 460	10.0
54.6 - 59.0	2.4	461 - 495	10.5
59.1 - 63.5	2.6	496 - 527	11.0
63.6 - 68.0	2.8	528 - 558	11.5
68.1 - 72.5	3.0	559 - 584	12.0

\*All velocity corrections are positive and to be added.

SUMMARY OF SHORAN CORRECTIONS

Sta. ONO (Pos.#1-128)

0.000-  
+0.005  
5.000  
5.001  
00.000  
15.500  
15.501  
-0.005  
18.000

Sta. ONO (Pos.#129-979)

0.800  
-0.035  
5.500  
5.501  
-0.040  
9.800  
9.801  
-0.045  
14.100  
14.101  
-0.050  
18.000

Sta. ALE (Pos.#1-234)

2.400  
+0.055  
4.100  
4.101  
+0.050  
5.600  
5.601  
+0.045  
7.300  
7.301  
+0.040  
8.900  
8.901  
+0.035  
10.500  
10.501  
+0.030  
12.100  
12.101  
+0.025  
13.700  
13.701  
+0.020  
15.300  
15.301  
+0.015  
16.900  
16.901  
+0.010  
18.000

Sta. ALE (Pos.#235-979)

2.500  
+0.070  
+0.070  
3.700  
3.701  
+0.065  
4.900  
4.901  
+0.060  
6.000  
6.001  
+0.055  
7.200  
7.201  
+0.050  
8.400  
8.401  
+0.045  
9.600  
9.601  
+0.040  
10.700  
10.701  
+0.035  
11.900  
11.901  
+0.030  
13.100  
13.101  
+0.025  
14.300

SUMMARY OF SHORAN CORRECTIONS

Sta. ALE (Pos.#235-979)

14.301	+0.020
15.400	
15.401	+0.015
16.700	
16.701	+0.010
18.000	

APPROVAL SHEET

REGISTRY NO. H-8883 (PF 20-1-66) ~~PF 20-2-66~~

The field work on this sheet was inspected, and the boat sheet was approved. The records are being prepared on Flexowriter tape, and will be forwarded to PMC for smooth plotting by automatic digital plotter.

The survey is considered complete and adequate for charting purposes; no additional field work is recommended.

DATE

Jan 31, 1967

G. L. Short

G. L. Short  
Cdr., USESSA  
Comdg. Ship PATHFINDER

SHORAN REPORT  
USC&GS SHIP PATHFINDER  
1966  
CDR. G.L. SHORT, COMDG.

Shoran control was utilized during OPR-419 in conducting the hydrographic survey of Kaholi Channel (the offshore waters between Lanai, Molokai, and Maui). All the work was done by the ship Pathfinder and on boat sheets ~~PF 20-1-66 and PF 20-2-66~~ <sup>4-8883</sup>. Shoran operations were conducted between 23 April and 27 April, 1966.

STATIONS:

Two shore stations were occupied for this survey. The rate station was KAKALAHALE (called ALE), located at an elevation of 1,000 feet on a prominent hill northeast of Kaunakakai and 3.0 miles inshore from the coast line. HALE O LONO 2, R.M. No. 3 1962 (called ONO) was used as the drift station. It is located some 181 feet east northeast of station HALE O LONO 2, 1962 on Haleolono Point at an elevation of approximately 200 feet and is .3 miles inland.

All equipment for the two stations was landed by launch and whale boat at Kaunakakai and Haleolono Harbor and moved by truck to the respective sites. The towers at both stations were fifty foot, standard, portable, steel shoran towers. The transmitter, indicator, receiver, and miscellaneous electronic gear at each station were set up inside "0" tents.

CALIBRATIONS:

Calibrations were made by simultaneous shoran and three



point fix observation. The visual fixes were plotted on three mylar calibration sheets of 1:10,000 scale, and the true distances were scaled from the sheet. Comparisons of the electronic distances with these true (scaled) distances led to the correction factors to be applied to the shoran reading. To insure the accuracy of the visual fixes, at least one, and in most cases two check angles were taken.

Three calibration sheets covering three representative areas were used. Area number one was directly south of the harbor at Kaunakakai, giving a "near" calibration for ALE and a "far" calibration for ONO. Area number two was due south of Haleolono Point, affording a "near" calibration for ONO and a "far" calibration for ALE. A third calibration off the northeast coast of Lanai was picked to give a "middle" distance to each station and thus a middle point on the shoran correction curve. For some reason, unexplainable at this time, unreasonable correction values were obtained that could not be correlated with the correction factors obtained at the other two calibration areas. Therefore, these values were omitted in constructing the correction graphs.

#### CORRECTIONS:

Points on the correction curves were obtained by plotting the average correction factor versus average distance from the station for each set of calibrations. The curve, by theory a straight line, was constructed by drawing the most representative straight line through these plotted points; the straight

line curves therefore connect the set of "near" calibration points with the set of "far" calibration points. A total of four graphs were drawn-one for each of the transmitters at each station. With the exception of those periods immediately after the installment of the four sets of shoran equipment, and before sufficient number of calibrations had been made to construct the curves, all corrections were applied as the work progressed, and thus were reflected in the boat sheet plot. These corrections were figured in intervals of .005 statute miles of correction. Boat sheet positions plotted previous to the corrections were replotted once the correction graphs were made.

The zero check throughout the project indicated that no adjustment for drift was necessary.

#### CONCLUSIONS:

Shoran signals remained strong throughout the project area of sheets PF 20-1-66 and PF 20-2-66. This, combined with good calibration figures, allowed completion of the hydrography in minimal time. With the exception of the values obtained at Lanai, all calibration values obtained for the same equipment at the same station agreed very well. The slopes of the curves for the two sets of equipment at each station were nearly identical.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS:

The Lanai calibration sheet was carefully examined for discrepancies in both shoran and horizontal control plotting.

No error could be detected. The horizontal control tie between Lanai and Molokai and the horizontal control net involving stations POLIHUA, 1962; HONO WAE, 1962; and KAENA, 1914 on the north west coast of Lanai should be investigated to resolve the unreasonable calibration figure obtained in the area during the 1966 field season.

MISCELLANEOUS:

Both sites are owned by the Molohai Ranch. Verbal permission was obtained from the Molokai Ranch office located next to the Post Office in Kaunakakai. However, written permission should be obtained from:

Mr. Harrison R. Cooke, President  
Honolulu Sporting Goods  
1365 Colburn St.  
Honolulu, Hawaii

In addition, Honolulu Construction and Drain Company (HC&D) has a sand and gravel dump at Haleolono Point, and verbal permission was obtained from the superintendent, Mr. Mike DeCoite.

The best accommodations in the area are at Kaunakakai. Kakalahale can be reached by four wheel drive vehicle in about thirty minutes. The trip from Kaunakakai to Holeolono can be made in one hour by conventional vehicle.

Respectfully submitted,

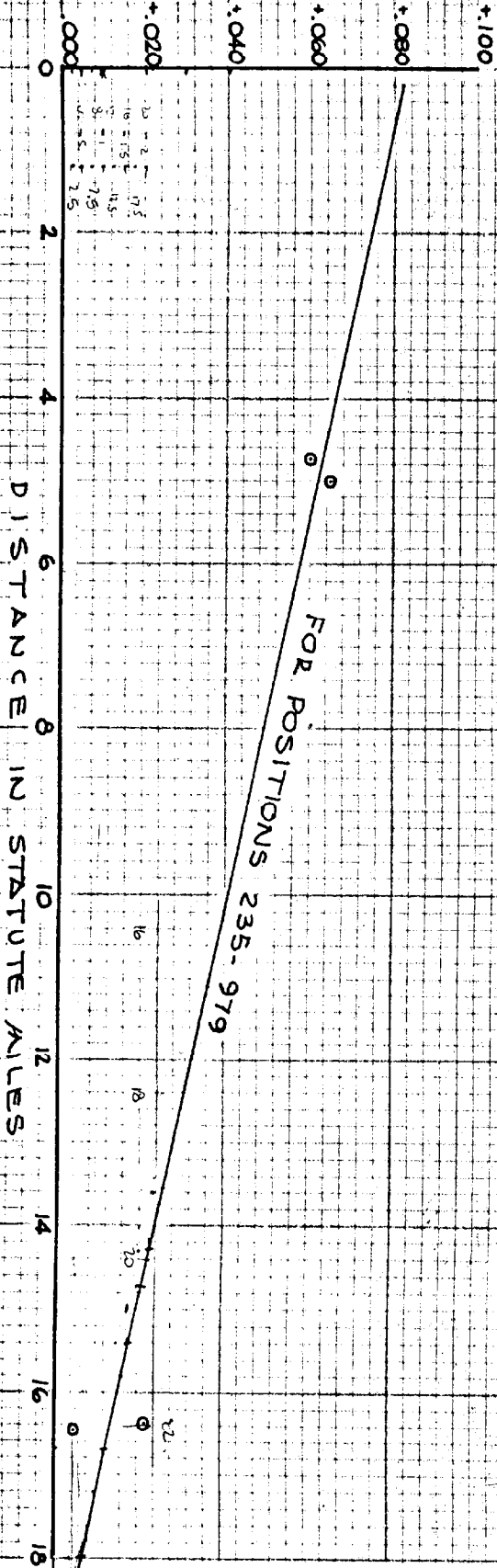
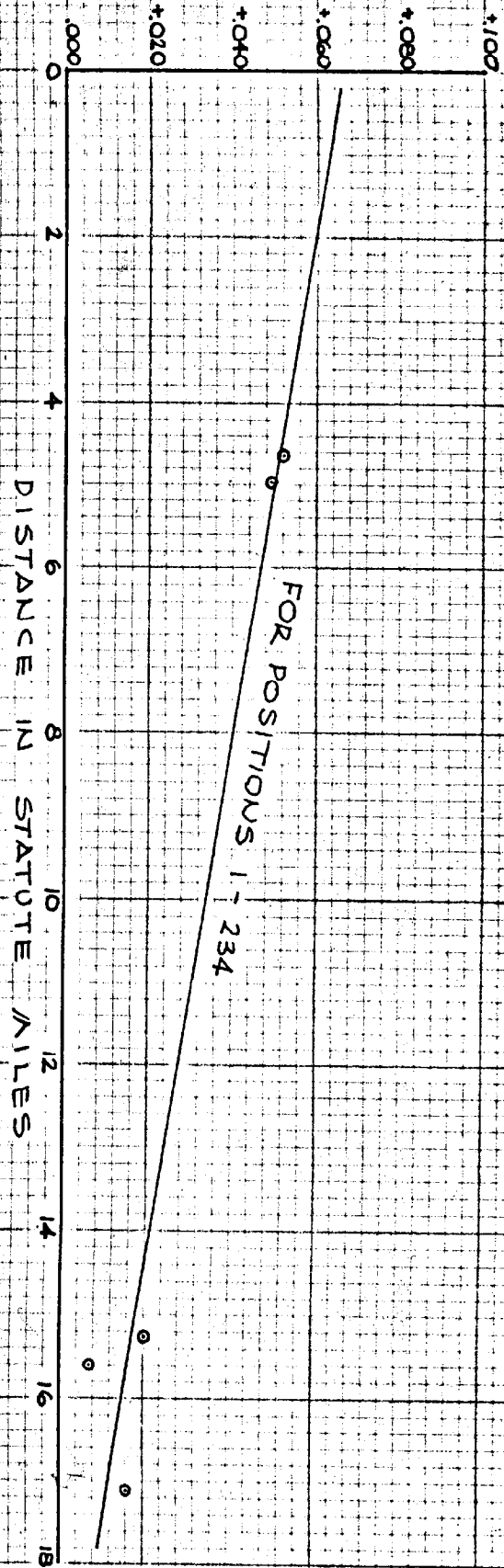
A. Conrad Weymann III  
ENS, USESSA

Approved and forwarded,

G. L. Short  
CDR, USESSA  
C.O. Ship PATHFINDER

SHORAN CORRECTION IN MILES

CORRECTION CURVES FOR STATION ALE



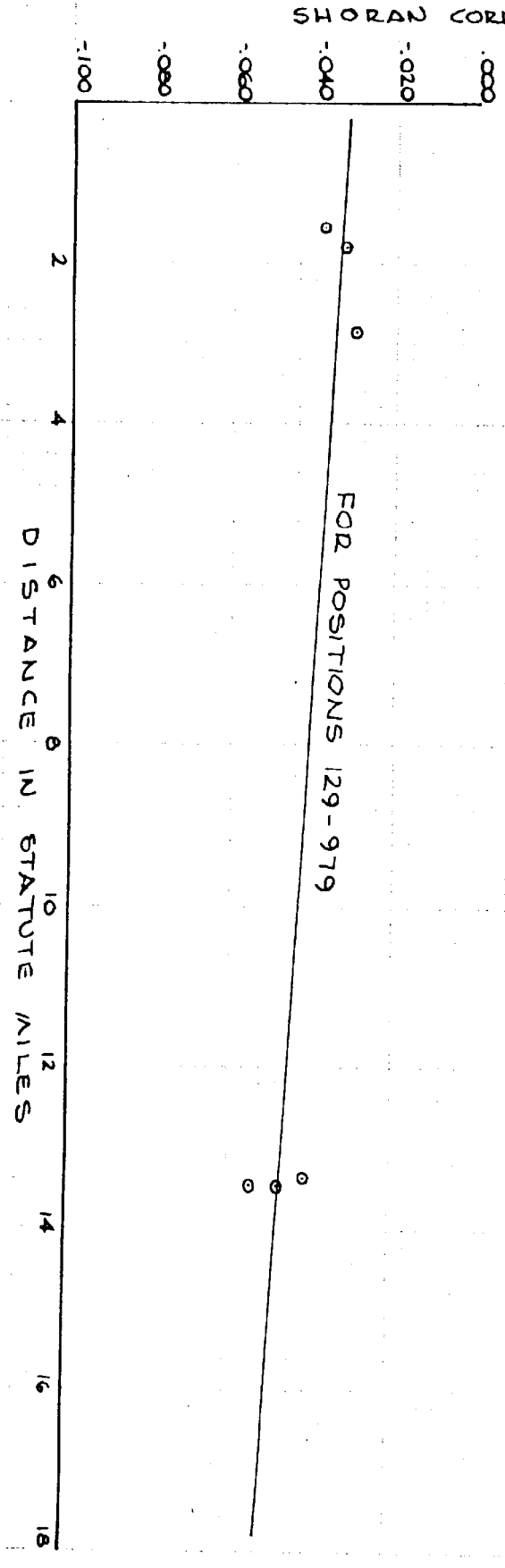
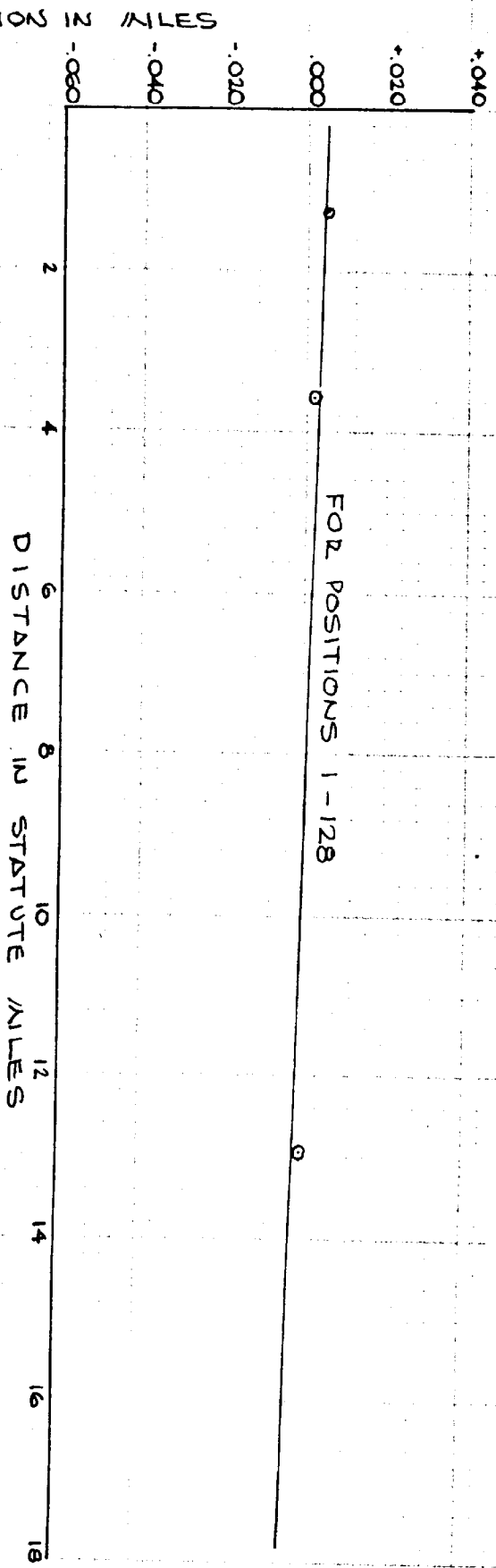
10 = 2.5  
 10 = 7.5  
 8 = 1.5  
 7 = 2.5

16  
 18  
 20  
 22

DISTANCE IN STATUTE MILES

DISTANCE IN STATUTE MILES

CORRECTION CURVES FOR STATION ONO



SUMMARY OF SHORAN CORRECTIONS

Sta. ONO (Pos.#1-128)

0.000  
 5.000  
 5.001  
 15.500  
 15.501  
 18.000

+0.005  
 0.000  
 -0.005

Sta. ONO (Pos.#129-979)

0.800  
 5.500  
 5.501  
 9.800  
 9.801  
 14.100  
 14.101  
 18.000

-0.035  
 -0.040  
 -0.045  
 -0.050

Sta. ALE (Pos.#1-234)

2.400  
 4.100  
 4.101  
 5.600  
 5.601  
 7.300  
 7.301  
 8.900  
 8.901  
 10.500  
 10.501  
 12.100  
 12.101  
 13.700  
 13.701  
 15.300  
 15.301  
 16.900  
 16.901  
 18.000

+0.055  
 +0.050  
 +0.045  
 +0.040  
 +0.035  
 +0.030  
 +0.025  
 +0.020  
 +0.015  
 +0.010

Sta. ALE (Pos.#235-979)

2.500  
 3.700  
 3.701  
 4.900  
 4.901  
 6.000  
 6.001  
 7.200  
 7.201  
 8.400  
 8.401  
 9.600  
 9.601  
 10.700  
 10.701  
 11.900  
 11.901  
 13.100  
 13.101  
 14.300

+0.070  
 +0.065  
 +0.060  
 +0.055  
 +0.050  
 +0.045  
 +0.040  
 +0.035  
 +0.030  
 +0.025

SUMMARY OF SHORAN CORRECTIONS

Sta. ALE (Pos.#235-979)

14.301	
	+0.020
15.400	
15.401	
	+0.015
16.700	
16.701	
	+0.010
18.000	
18.001	
	+0.005
19.200	
19.201	
	+0.000
20.300	
20.301	
	+0.005
21.400	

LIST OF SHORAN EQUIPMENT

Station ALE (Pos.#1-234)

TYPE	APN 3
TRANSMITTER	1004
INDICATOR	1337
RECEIVER	506
ANTENNA	DIPOLE WITH REFLECTORS

Station ALE (Pos.#235-979)

TYPE	CPN 2
TRANSMITTER	39
INDICATOR	38
RECEIVER	506
ANTENNA	DIPOLE WITH REFLECTORS

Station ONO (Pos.#1-128)

TYPE	CPN 2
TRANSMITTER	154
INDICATOR	225
RECEIVER	413
ANTENNA	DIPOLE WITH REFLECTORS

Station ONO (Pos.#129-979)

TYPE	APN 3
TRANSMITTER	825
INDICATOR	457
RECEIVER	413
ANTENNA	DIPOLE WITH REFLECTORS

Ship PATHFINDER

TYPE	APN 3
TRANSMITTER	542
INDICATOR	1117
RECEIVER	745
ANTENNA	MIMI



MOLOKAI SHORAN STATIONS (GP'S)

Sheets PF 20-1-66 and 20-2-66

HALE O LONO 2, RM No. 3

$\emptyset$   $21^{\circ} 05' 27.85''$  N (856.5)

$\lambda$   $157^{\circ} 15' 07.83''$  W (226.0)

KAKALAHALE 1885 (HGS)

$\emptyset$   $21^{\circ} 07' 31.79''$  N

$\lambda$   $157^{\circ} 00' 01.89''$  W

VRMS

SEP 8 1967

*Hdat*

FORM C&GS-712  
(3-9-64)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

TIDE NOTE FOR HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET

9/6/67

~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ Pacific Marine Center

Plane of reference approved in <sup>1</sup>/~~2~~ sheets

~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET 8883 and ~~8884~~ See Note on Title Sheet -

Locality: Molokai Island

Chief of Party: G. L. Short, 1966

Plane of reference is mean lower low water

Tide Station Used (Form C&GS-681):

<sup>all</sup>  
Kuanakakai Harbor

Height of Mean High Water above Plane of Reference is as follows:

1.4 feet

Remarks

*J. M. Symons*  
Chief, Tides and Currents Branch

H- 8883

- A. Additions and corrections have been furnished the plotter center by the verification unit.

Date \_\_\_\_\_ Signed \_\_\_\_\_  
Title \_\_\_\_\_

- B. Additions and corrections have been added to the survey records and the final smooth sheet forwarded to the verification unit.

Date \_\_\_\_\_ Signed \_\_\_\_\_  
Title \_\_\_\_\_

- C. The smooth sheet has been inspected, is complete, and meets the requirements of the General Instructions for automated surveys and the Hydrographic Manual. (Note: All exceptions are listed in the verifier's report).

Date Feb. 26, 1968 Signed *Charles G. Puffin*  
Title Chief, Hydro. Processing Br.  
AMC

- D. Smooth sheet and records forwarded to Rockville, Maryland Office.

Date March 1, 1968



Fig. 18.

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT DATA RECORD			
PART I SMOOTH SHEET PREPARATION		PREPARED BY/OPERATOR	DATE
A. PLOTTER OPERATOR			
B. DISTORTION MARKS PLOTTED			
C. PROJECTION INTERSECTIONS PLOTTED			
D. POINTS OF ELECTRONIC CONTROL ARCS PLOTTED			
E. OVERLAYS PREPARED BY			
1. POSITION NUMBER			
2. EXCESS SOUNDINGS			
3. PRELIMINARY SMOOTH PLOT			
4. LIST OTHERS			
A.			
B.			
F. SOUNDING SELECTION BY			
G. PLOTTER INPUT	PREPARED		
H.	CHECKED		
I. DESCRIPTIVE REPORT ADDENDUMS			
PART II SMOOTH SHEET COMPLETION		CARTOGRAPHER	DATE
A. DISTORTION SCALE TICKS IDENTIFIED BY NOTE		<i>NOT APPLIED BY PWC</i>	
B. PROJECTION INTERSECTIONS VERIFIED BY		<i>ALLAN K. SCHUGOLD</i>	<i>2/8/68</i>
C. PROJECTION LINES RULED BY		<i>ALLAN K. SCHUGOLD</i>	<i>2/19/68</i>
D. ELECTRONIC CONTROL ARCS RULED AND LOCATION VERIFIED		<i>ALLAN K. SCHUGOLD</i>	<i>2/7/68</i>
E. OVERLAYS COMPLETED BY		<i>ALLAN K. SCHUGOLD</i>	<i>2/8/67</i>
1. POSITION NUMBER LEADERS ADDED		<i>ALLAN K. SCHUGOLD</i>	<i>2/13/68</i>
2. EXCESS SOUNDING OVERLAY COMPARED		<i>ALLAN K. SCHUGOLD</i>	<i>2/15/68</i>
3. PRELIMINARY SMOOTH PLOTS COMPARED		<i>W.L. JONNS</i>	<i>10/2/67</i>
4. OTHERS UTILIZED			
A.			
B.			
F. DESCRIPTIVE REPORT ADDENDUM		<i>ALLAN K. SCHUGOLD</i>	<i>2/26/68</i>
G. CONTROL STATIONS VERIFIED		<i>ALLAN K. SCHUGOLD</i>	<i>2/7/68</i>
H. POSITIONS MANUALLY PLOTTED		<i>W.L. JONNS</i>	<i>10/3/67</i>
I. MANUAL PLOT VERIFIED		<i>W.L. JONNS</i>	<i>10/3/67</i>
J. SHORELINE APPLIED		<i>NONE</i>	
K. BOTTOM CHARACTERISTICS ADDED		<i>ALLAN K. SCHUGOLD</i>	<i>2/21/68</i>
L. NOTES AND DEPTH CURVES ADDED		<i>ALLAN K. SCHUGOLD</i>	<i>2/21/68</i>

FORM C&GS-946  
(REV. 11-65)  
(PRESC. BY  
HYDROGRAPHIC  
MANUAL 20-2,  
6-94, 7-13)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION  
COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY  
NAUTICAL CHART DIVISION

HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY STATISTICS  
HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY NO. H-8883

RECORDS ACCOMPANYING SURVEY: To be completed when survey is registered.

RECORD DESCRIPTION		AMOUNT	RECORD DESCRIPTION		AMOUNT	
SMOOTH SHEET		1	BOAT SHEETS		2	
DESCRIPTIVE REPORT		1	OVERLAYS		11	
DESCRIPTION	DEPTH RECORDS	HORIZ. CONT. RECORDS	PRINTOUTS	TAPE ROLLS	PUNCHED CARDS	ABSTRACTS/SOURCE DOCUMENTS
ENVELOPES						
CAHIERS	1 FATK + MISC.		X			
VOLUMES						
BOXES						
T-SHEET PRINTS (List) <i>NONE</i>						
SPECIAL REPORTS (List) <i>1 - SHORAN REPORT</i>						

OFFICE PROCESSING ACTIVITIES  
The following statistics will be submitted with the cartographer's report on the survey

PROCESSING ACTIVITY	AMOUNTS			
	PRE-VERIFICATION	VERIFICATION	REVIEW	TOTALS
POSITIONS ON SHEET				993
POSITIONS CHECKED	85			
POSITIONS REVISED	5			
DEPTH SOUNDINGS REVISED			125	
DEPTH SOUNDINGS ERRONEOUSLY SPACED				
SIGNALS ERRONEOUSLY PLOTTED OR TRANSFERRED		NONE		
	TIME (MANHOURS)			
TOPOGRAPHIC DETAILS				
JUNCTIONS		NONE	NONE	
VERIFICATION OF SOUNDINGS FROM GRAPHIC RECORDS	105 hrs			
SPECIAL ADJUSTMENTS			24	
ALL OTHER WORK	47	54	66	
TOTALS	146	54	90	
PRE-VERIFICATION BY <i>W. J. Jones</i>	BEGINNING DATE <i>10/2/67</i>	ENDING DATE <i>10/16/67</i>		
VERIFICATION BY <i>William F. Schaefer</i>	BEGINNING DATE <i>2/7/68</i>	ENDING DATE <i>2/26/68</i>		
REVIEW BY <i>Dennis J. Rosenberg</i>	BEGINNING DATE <i>5-31-68</i>	ENDING DATE <i>6-18-68</i>		

Reg. No. 8883

The Computer and Excess Sounding Cards for this survey have not been corrected to reflect the changes made to the Computer Card and Excess Card Printouts at this time of the review.

When the cards have been updated to reflect the final results of the survey, the following shall be completed:

CARDS CORRECTED

DATE 5-13-72 TIME REQ'D 20 hours INITIALS D.J.R

REMARKS:

*A list of changes required for cards is filed with the computer card printout.*

*D.J.R 11-5-68*

9.7.66

OFFICE OF HYDROGRAPHY AND OCEANOGRAPHY  
MARINE CHART DIVISION,  
HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY REVIEW

REGISTRY NO. H-8883

FIELD NO. PF-20-1-66  
PF-20-2-66

Hawaii, Molokai Island, Off Southern Coast of Molokai Island

SURVEYED: April 23-27, 1966

SCALE: 1:40,000

PROJECT NO. OPR-419

SOUNDINGS: DE-723 Depth  
Recorders, Raytheon  
Precision Fathometer  
Recorder

CONTROL: Shoran

Chief of Party.....	G. L. Short
Surveyed By.....	G. L. Boyack
	A. C. Weymann, III
	E. M. Gelb
	F. T. Smith
	R. H. Kerley
	R. T. LeRoy
	L. M. Larese-Casanova
Protracted By.....	Gerber Digital Plotter
Soundings Plotted By.....	Gerber Digital Plotter
Verified By.....	W. L. Jonns (Norfolk)
	A. K. Schugeld (Norfolk)
Reviewed By.....	D. J. Romesburg
	Date: 6-18-68
Inspected By.....	R. H. Carstens

1. Description of the Area

This survey covers a portion of Kalohi Channel off the southwestern coast of Molokai Island from lat. 20°54', long. 157°07' to lat. 20°57', long. 157°01' to lat. 21°04', long. 157°01' to lat. 21°04', long. 157°19' to lat. 20°54', long. 157°07'.



In this area Kalohi Channel is characterized by a predominately mud and clay covered bottom with some sand, coral and broken shells. From the islands of Molokai and Lanai the bottom slopes sharply to maximum depths. The slope of the bottom along the channel is more uniform and gradual from the eastern to the western limits of the survey. A narrow ridge 20 to 40 fathoms in height lying near the 200-fathom curve crosses much of the channel. Several pinnacles rising 15 to 20 fathoms from a relatively flat bottom are found in the area east of the ridge.

## 2. Control and Shoreline

The origin of the control is given in the Descriptive Report.

There is no shoreline within the limits of this survey. Several geographic names, however, have been added to the smooth sheet for orientation purposes.

## 3. Hydrography

A. Depths at crossings are in good agreement.

B. The usual depth curves were adequately delineated, except in four areas where a few soundings have been carried forward from H-5299 (1932) to aid in fixing the position of the curves.

C. The development of the bottom configuration is considered adequate.

## 4. Condition of the Survey

The survey records, automated plotting, and the Descriptive Report are adequate and conform to the requirements of the Hydrographic Manual, as amended by instructions promulgating the Hydrographic Digital Recording System except as follows:

- (1) The TRA correction entered for the PFR data did not include a transducer draft correction of 2 fathoms. This was determined and entered where significant to depths by the reviewer.

- (2) No record was found that the field party had used simultaneous comparisons in determining or verifying the instrumental corrections of the fathometers. Though the correction would not be significant for most of the depths, it could be applicable in the shoaler areas if found to be sufficiently great.

Several errors were revealed which could have been resolved during Marine Center verification or brought to the reviewer's attention in the verifiers report as follows:

A. North America 1927 was erroneously entered as the datum in the Hydrographic Survey Stamp No. 42.

B. The soundings from position 864 through position 891 were originally taken from the fathogram of a model DE-723 Raytheon Fathometer, No. 551. Poor fathometer returns resulted in many soundings being recorded in error. Incorrect phase correctors were also applied to these soundings. To circumvent these errors, soundings were read directly from the fathogram of a Raytheon Precision Fathometer Recorder which was used as a check to verify the readings of the DE-723 on this survey. The resultant revisions of the soundings were made to the appropriate records and the smooth sheet.

C. The velocity corrections were erroneously logged. As a result, all soundings on the survey are too deep by a small amount which varies from 0.1 of a fathom in the shoalest depths to 0.5 of a fathom in the greatest depths. Sounding revisions, however, were not attempted since it was felt that the relatively small magnitude of the error did not justify the work involved, and does not adversely affect the quality of the survey.

D. The verifier's report was marked improperly. The section pertaining to junctions was checked as if junctions were accomplished during the verification process. No junctions have been made on the present survey at the time of this review since the junctional surveys have not as yet been verified.

E. The aids to navigation locations and the heights of rocks awash were checked as having been verified. No rocks awash or aids to navigation exist on this survey.

## 5. Junctions

Junctions with earlier surveys were not required as specified in the project instructions. Two contemporary surveys, H-8834 (1965) and H-8836 (1964) which join this sheet on the east and south respectively, have not been received from the field. The junctions between the present survey and the above surveys will be discussed in the reviews of those surveys.

## 6. Comparison with Prior Surveys

H-3433 (1:60,000 ) 1913 & AD.WK.1926  
 H-3653 (1:60,000 ) 1914  
 H-4655b(1:247,000) 1927  
 H-5292 (1:20,000 ) 1931-32  
 H-5299 (1:80,000 ) 1930-32  
 H-5309 (1:20,000 ) 1930-31  
 H-5310 (1:20,000 ) 1930-31

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These prior surveys, taken together, cover the area of the present survey. Because of the relatively stable character of the bottom in this area, general agreement between the present and prior surveys is very good. In the isolated instances where substantial differences were noted, these differences can probably be attributed to errors in reading the flashing light type fathometers used on the surveys of the 1930's. For example, a section of sounding line (Pos. 1-11D) on H-5299 (1930-32) from lat. 21°02'.3, long. 157°08'.8 to lat. 20°55'.7, long. 157°09'.2 is about 10 to 20 fathoms too deep when compared to the present survey. The Descriptive Report of H-5299 states that discrepancies of up to 12 fathoms occurred at some crossings caused by fathometer reading errors. The inference can be drawn, therefore, that errors probably occurred not only on crossings but in other areas as well.

Six soundings were brought forward to the present survey from H-5299, one to provide the least depth on a feature (98 fathoms in lat. 21°01'42", long. 157°13'12") and the others to help fix the positions of depth curves in sparsely sounded areas.

With the addition of the above soundings, the present survey is adequate to supersede the prior surveys within the common area.

7. Comparison with Chart 4120, 2nd ED., Dec. 20, 1965

The charted hydrography originates with the previously discussed prior surveys which require no further consideration.

The bottom characteristics presently charted originate with BP-9686 ( not in microfilm file ), probably a 1902 reconnaissance survey by the U.S.F.C. Str. ALBATROSS. If desired, some or all of these bottom characteristics may be retained on the chart by the cartographer to supplement the few characteristics obtained on the present survey.

Except as noted above, the present survey is adequate to supersede the charted hydrography within the common area.


8. Compliance with Instructions


The survey adequately complies with the Project Instructions.

9. Additional Field Work

This survey is considered to be an excellent basic survey and no additional field work is recommended.

Examined and Approved:

  
Chief  
Marine Chart Division

  
Associate Director  
Hydrography and Oceanography

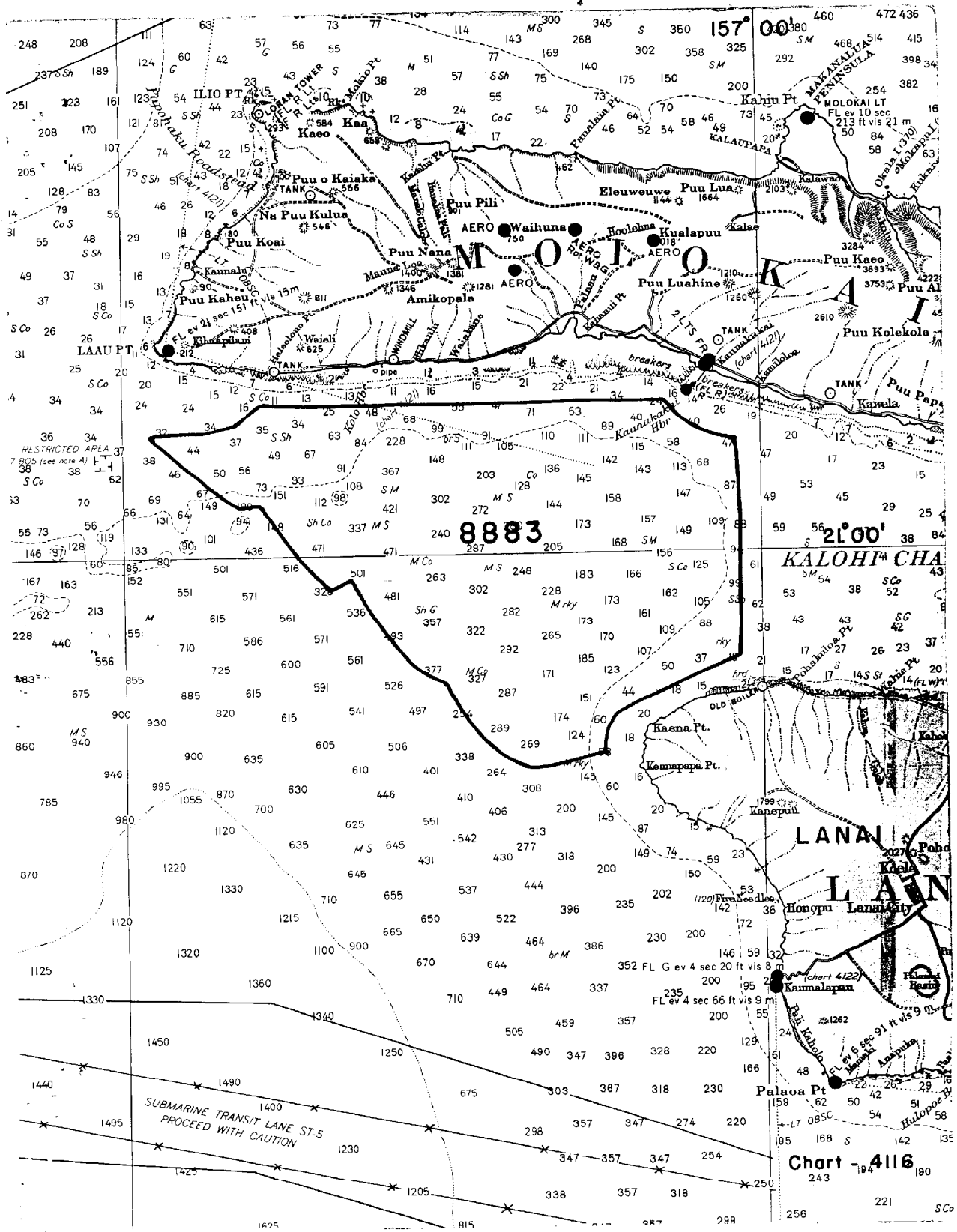


Chart - 4116



