9916

Diagram No. 4115-2

NOAA FORM 76-35A

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL OCEAN SURVEY

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Type of Survey Hydrographic
Field No. RA-20-5-80
Office NoH-9916
LOCALITY
State Hawaii
General Locality Southeast Coast of Hawaii
Locality Ka Lae Apuki to Kaaha
1980
CHIEF OF PARTY
CAPT N.L.Mobley
LIBRARY & ARCHIVES
DATE June 28, 1982

☆U.S. GOV. PRINTING OFFICE: 1980-766-230

TO SIGN OF SEE "Record of Application to Charts"

NOAA FORM 77-28 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (11-72) NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION	REGISTER NO.
HYDROGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET	H-9916
INSTRUCTIONS - The Hydrographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.	FIELD NO. RA-20-5-80
State Hawaii	
General locality Island of Hawaii South east Coast	
Locality Apua Point and Vicinity Ka Lae Apuk;	to Kaaha
Scale 1:20,000 Aug. 4, 1980; Chg No. 1, Aug. 8, 1980; Chg No. 2, Instructions dated Aug. 15, 1980; Chg No. 3, Sep. 9, Project No. 1980; Chg No. 4, Nov. 28, 1980 Vessel NOAA Ship RAINIER, Launches RA-3 (2123), RA-	UPK-1120-KA-8U
Chief of party CAPT W. L. Mobley	·
Surveyed by LCDR A. Anderson, LTJG D. Kruth, ENS R.	Fleischman (USN)
Soundings taken by echo sounder, hand lead, pole Ross Fine/me,	
Graphic record scaled by NOAA Ship RAINIER Personnel	
Graphic record checked by NOAA Ship RAINIER Personnel	
Verified RECORDER by R. D. Mueller	ed plot by PMC Xynetics Plotter
Evaluated Automate Watting by B. A. Olmstead	ed plot by 1110 1101100100 110000
Soundings in fathoms feet at MLW MLLW	
REMARKS: See also the following reports: HORIZONTAL CONTROL REPORT OPR-T126-RA-80 FIELD EDIT REPORTS OPR-T126-RA-80 FIELD EDIT REPORTS OPR-T126-RA-80 ELECTRONIC CONTROL REPORT OPR-T126-RA-80 CORRECTIONS TO ECHO SOUNDING REPORT OPR- TIDE STATIONS REPORTS OPR-T126-RA-80 COAST PILOT REPORT OPR-T126-RA-80	
This survey is complete and adequate to supersede a	ll prior surveys.
Time Meridian 0° GMT	•
STANDA	RDS CVID 4-2-86
Amois/sunf ~ 2/28/86 AAA	Citaj

A. PROJECT

Hydrographic survey RA-20-5-80 (H-9916) was conducted in accordance with project instructions OPR-T126-RA-80, FA-80, Hawaii, Hawaiian Islands dated August 8, 1980 and with the following amendments; Change No. 1: Supplement to Instructions, dated August 8, 1980; Change No. 2: Supplement to Instructions, dated August 15, 1980; Change No. 3: Amendment to Instructions, dated September 9, 1980; and Change No. 4: Amendment to Instructions, dated November 28, 1980.

B. AREA SURVEYED

The area covered by RA-20-5-80 is on the southeast coast of the Island of Hawaii. The western and eastern limits of the survey were approximately 155° 19' west and 155° 05' west respectfully. The northern limit of the survey area was the shoreline and southern limit was with the juntion of 80-2-80 (H-9856), which was approximately the 150 fathom curve.

This survey was conducted from October 17, 1980 to November 7, 1980 (JD 291-312).

C. SOUNDING VESSELS

Data was collected on this survey by the ship RAINIER (2120) and by the RAINIER's aluminum launches, RA-3 (2123, hull 1007) and RA-6 (2126, hull 1013). No unusual sounding vessel configurations were employed nor were any problems encountered with the sounding vessels.

D. SOUNDING EQUIPMENT & CORRECTIONS TO ECHO SOUNDINGS

SOUNDING EQUIPMENT

Echo soundings obtained during RA-20-5-80 were taken with the ship RAINIER equipped with an EDO model 248 transceiver, Raytheon - UGR (Universal Graphic Recorder), and a Digitrak, model 261-C digitizer. The skeg transducer was used during all ship hydrography (ANDIST = 33.5 m). RAINIER survey launches (RA-3 and RA-6) equipped with the Ross fineline fathometer system were used to gather the majority of the sounding data. The Ross systems include the following components: Ross model 400 transceiver; Ross model 5000 analog recorder; Ross model 6000 digitizer; and a 100 kHz transducer. Table I summarizes the serial numbers of the components used in each vessel.

Table I

Echo Sounder Component Serial Numbers

Component	RAINIER (S2120)	RA-3 (2123)	RA-6 (2126)
Transceiver	202	1041	1042
Analog Recorder	75	1070	1042, 1071
Digitizer	204	1080	

CORRECTION TO ECHO SOUNDING

The following corrections to echo soundings are discussed: sound velocity corrections, draft corrections, settlement and squat corrections, and instrument corrections. Sea and swell corrections were not applied due to the insignificance of the seas versus the depth of water encountered in this project.

Sound Velocity Corrections

Sound velocity corrections for echo soundings were derived from data obtained from one Martek TDC and one Nansen cast performed in the survey area during this project. The details of these casts are presented in Table II.

Table II Nansen & Martek Cast Data

Cast Type	Date	Location	Velocity Table No.		
Nansen	9/20/80	Lat 19 ⁰ 14' 48" Long 154 ⁰ 43' 36"	1 & 2		
Martek	11/4/80	Lat 19 ⁰ 09' 42" Long 155 ⁰ 22' 42"	Not Used		

The samples collected from the Nansen casts were analyzed for salinity using standard laboratory procedures (see H.O. 607). The salinometer used for these analyses was an Industrial Instruments model RS-7B, S/N 28298, which was last calibated in April 1980 by Northwest Regional Calibration Center, Bellevue, Washington. The Martek S/N 758 was also calibrated there in February 1980. The Nansen cast was used to compute the sound velocity currection for all surveys in this project. It was compared to the Martek cast to check its accuracy and the stability of the water column. Two separate tables were made: A Deep Water Table for the ship and a Shallow Water Table for the launches. A copy of both velocity corrector tape listings are provided in the separates following the text. For more detailed information and raw data records concerning the determination of sound velocity corrections refer to the Correction To Echo Sounding Report for this project (OPR-T126-RA-80).

A comparison of the data collected from NOAA Ship FAIRWEATHER (2020) on November 20, 1980 at latitude 19^0 46' 00" North, Longitude 154^0 - 55° 00" West was made. The FAIRWEATHER was working on the Island of Hawaii north of Cape Kumakahi. This comparison indicates a stable water column throughout the area at the time of hydrography.

Launch Draft Corrections

Due to rough water conditions encountered during OPR-T126-RA-80 bar checks were not feasible. Historically 0.3 fathoms has been

used as the launch TRA correction. There has been no changes in the launches that would cause a change in draft.

All field sheets were plotted using a launch TRA correction of 0.3 fathoms.

V/

DRAFT CORRECTION FOR RAINIER (2120)

TRA corrections for ship RAINIER (2120) were calculated by leadline comparison. These were done on November 16 and 17, 1980 (JD 321 and 322). They were performed in calm water, while the ship was anchored in Kealakakua Bay. The TRA corrected for velocity of sound was found to be 2.7 fathoms. This verifies the historic data for TRA of the RAINIER which was 2.6. The 2.6 figure was used to smooth plot the data. Calculations of the leadline comparison are included in the separates following the text with the section of fathogram used during the comparison.

LAUNCH SETTLEMENT AND SQUAT CORRECTIONS

Settlement and squat characteristics of survey launches RA-3, RA-5, and RA-6 were measured prior to OPR-T126-RA-80 in Lake Washington, Seattle, Washington on April 11, 1980 (JD 102).

The corrections obtained from these measurements are included in this report for reference only. The largest potential error from settlement and squat during this project is 0.06 fathom. The launches collected most of the data while traveling slowly because of the weather. The settlement and squat corrections were not put on TC/TI tapes or applied to soundings on the field plotting sheets. These corrections are not considered necessary for this project in accordance with PMC OPORDER 3-03.07x1, page 3-31. "Settlement and squat errors are commonly ignored when operating in areas of irregular bottom at various speeds, as this error is visually insignificant if the sounding unit is fathoms."

The settlement and squat correction for the ship was also considered \checkmark insignificant in accordance with paragraph 4.9.1, page 4-67 of the Hydro Manual.

SOUNDING INSTRUMENT CORRECTIONS

Ross Systems

During survey operations the "blanking" was normally set at the minimum of the scale that the fathometer is set, i.e. if the fathometer is on 50-100 fathoms, the blanking was set at 50 fathoms. Analog depths were substituted for missed digital soundings during on-line or end of day field record scanning.

The initial trace on the analog recorders was continuously monitored and adjusted to prevent errors due to a drifting initial.

To prevent belt length error or stylus/paper misalignment on the analog recorders, RAINIER personnel performed "phase calibrations" of the fathometers each day in accordance with the calibration procedures contained in the PMC OPORDER.

An alteration to the Ross system was implemented during this project that increased significantly the sounding limits of the system. By essentially halving the pulse repetition rate and increasing the pulse length, the effective depth was extended to 200 fathoms in reasonable weather. This included both the analog and digital performance.

E. HYDROGRAPHIC SHEETS

All hydrographic field sheets including the smooth field sheet were prepared using the PDP 8/e Complot system on the RAINIER (2120).

A modified transverse projection was used for plotting of hydrographic data. A list of parameters used to define the projection is attached in the separates following the text.

Soundings on the smooth field sheet have been corrected for predicted tide, launch draft and sound velocity errors. No noticeable distortion of mylar sheets was observed during smooth field plotting of hydrographic data. One field sheet was used to cover the entire area.

All field records will be sent to the Pacific Marine Center, Seattle, Washington for verification.

F. CONTROL STATIONS

Horizontal control during this project was provided by the recovery of twenty-one existing stations and establishment of twenty-three new stations. This survey was controlled using ten of those stations. A copy of the Master Station List is included in the attachments, the stations used each day are listed in the raw records, and check marked on the Master Station List.

The new stations were established using Third Order Class I methods, and were monumented and described. All work was performed on the Old Hawaiian Datum. The new stations located in the area of this survey were in arid, isolated areas and were located by intersection methods. Helicopters were used extensively during this work.

The details concerning the location and recovery of each station, including the field records and processing computations are located in the Horizontal Control Report for this project.

G. HYDROGRAPHIC POSITION CONTROL

Range-azimuth methods were used exclusively for hydrographic position control on this survey. A Motorola Miniranger III system was employed.

Description of Miniranger Shore Stations

There were four shore stations established and two stations were recovered for use as electronic control stations. Data on the use of the stations is as follows:

RA-20-5-80 (H-9916)

Station Number	Name_	M/R Code	Transponder S/N	Dates
-107 ×	Lae Apuki	В	775	297, 308
/119	Echo	В	775	294
_124	Puu Kapu Kapu	B A	775 001	291-293 310
.126	Golf	В	77.5	295
√127 ~	Foxtrot Eccentric	C	776	295
-128 -	Kaena Aid	В	77 5	296

The Miniranger transponders were positioned over Third Order Class I geodetic control stations. They were two to four feet above the stations. One transponder station, No. 127 Foxtrot Eccentric, was a temporary station, eccentric of station Foxtrot, that was established because of the strong wave action washing over station Foxtrot. Power for the shore stations was provided by two 12 volt auto batteries in series to provide 24 volts DC.

Miniranger Shore Station Performance

There were no transponder failures during this survey.

Miniranger Mobile Station Performance

There were three vessels involved in the hydrographic operations:

Vessel	Console	R/T Unit
2120	715	713302
2123	720	720
2126	711	727

Signal strengths were generally well above the cutoff values. In the areas where signal strengths did drop and rates became erratic work was halted until readjustment of the Miniranger or its transfer to another station eliminated the problem.

Description of the Baseline Calibrations

Two Minimanger baseline calibrations were performed during OPR-T126-RA-80. Both took place at Hilo Municipal Airport. The first was on JD 248 and the second on JD 329.

The initial calibration determined initial correctors and the low signal strength cut off values for each Miniranger console, R/T unit and transponder combination. The ending correctors to determine the final correctors were meaned with the initial correctors to determine the final correctors used to plot the smooth field sheet. This smooth field sheet was mistakenly plotted with the Miniranger correctors having the wrong signs. The sheet was not replotted because the resulting error is insignificant at the scale of the survey. All field data contains accurate correctors.

The details of these calibrations and the raw data and graphs are included in the Electronic Control Report for this project.

Description of Daily Calibrations

Visual sextant fixes were used to system check Miniranger accuracy. Signals for these fixes were positioned over Third Order Class I stations. These checks were accomplished twice a day, mornings and evenings weather permitting, and were performed in accordance with the PMC OPORDER, Appendix M.

H. SHORELINE

Shoreline for H-9916 was transferred from Class III shoreline manuscripts TP-00376, TP-00377 and TP-00378. The shoreline details have been field edited along the entire sheet, and all corrections have been transferred to the field edit manuscripts and the smooth field sheet.

I. CROSSLINES

Crosslines for H-9916 totaled 25.6 linear nautical miles or 15.5% of the principle system of sounding lines. All crossline soundings were plotted in red ink on the smooth field sheet. Crossline agreement was excellent considering the extreme steepness of the bottom contour in this area. Discrepancies in agreement can be attributed to the steep bottom contours, rough weather, and noncoincidence of comparison sounding pairs. A total of 119 sounding pairs were compared. Noncoincident sounding pairs were interpreted. The results are as follows:

Depth (fatherns)	Percent	No. of Comparisons
(/	46	55
Ō	40	20
1	17	23
2		6
3	5	6
4	5	ă
5	3 1	i
7	i	1
8	1	2
10	2	1
12	7	1

JUNCTIONS

H-9916 (R \underline{A} -20-5-80) junctions with H-9914 (RA-20-4-80) on the western boundry of RA-20-5-80. There were no sounding pairs close enough to provide an accurate comparison except near the shoreline. Junction agreement was checked by comparing contour lines. This agreement was very good.

H-9916 (RA-20-5-80) junctions with H-9917 (RA-20-6-80) on the eastern boundry of RA-20-5-80. Junctioning was compared by directly overlaying the RA-20-5-80 smooth field sheet with RA-20-6-80 semi-smooth field sheet. Junctioning between the two sheets was excellent.

H-9916 (RA-20-5-80) junctions to the south with H-9856 (RA-80-2-80). Soundings from H-9856 were plotted on the boat sheet of H-9916 and overlayed on the smooth field sheet. A discrepancy from four to fifteen fathoms was found between H-9916 and H-9856. This difference was noticed on all survey sheets in Hawaii where the ship's work junctioned with the launch work. The difference is due to the fact that the fathometer beam width on the launches is only 7½ whereas on the ship it is 35°. Since the ocean bottom contour is so steep in Hawaii, the ship's 35° beam width will pick up a shoaler sounding to the side than will the launches fathometer. It is recommended that soundings from the launches be given priority in areas common to both surveys.

Concur

COMPARISON WITH PRIOR SURVEYS

per Ventino Report H-9916 was compared with the most recent prior survey, H-4655a (a reconnaissance survey) which was performed in 1927 at a scale of 1:250,000. A comparison was made by plotting soundings from the prior survey on the boat sheet for RA-20-5-80. The boat sheet was then overlayed on the smooth field sheet and a comparison was made. Of the thirteen soundings that were compared, disagreement ranged from 0-65 fathoms. The majority of soundings disagreed by approximately 40-50 fathoms.

The most likely reason for this disagreement is that soundings from the prior survey were transferred from a 1:250,000 scale to a 1:20,000 scale. A positioning error is always induced when transferring soundings from a small scale sheet to a large scale sheet. A small positioning error over such a steep bottom contour would produce a large disagreement between comparison soundings. This is the most likely reason.

Another possible explanation would be that the position control during the 1927 reconnaissance was poor. It is recommended that this survey, H-9916, supersede all prior surveys for charting. CONCUR

COMPARISON WITH THE CHART

Survey H-9916 was compared with the most recent chart, No. 19320, 12th Edition, 6/17/80 at a scale of 1:250,000. A comparison was made by plotting soundings from the chart on to the boat sheet. The boat sheet was then overlayed with the smooth field sheet and a comparison was made.

It became readily apparent that the soundings on the chart in this area are the exact same soundings that were compared in the prior survey, H-4655a previously discussed in section K. The chart comparison yielded the exact same results and conclusions that were discussed in section K.

Three charted rocks awash located approximately at 19^0 16' 20" north, 155^0 16' 23" west; 19^0 16' 17" north, 155^0 16' 22" west; 19^0 16' 05" north, 155^0 16' 22" west were searched for. Several lines were run over each charted in an effort to disprove them. Data can be seen by looking at JD 294 fix No. 6346-6364. No evidence of these rocks were seen by anyone including a bow lookout. In each case the depth of the water over each charted rock position was very deep. It is highly recommended these charted rock positions be deleted from the chart.

See Venfication Report Sec. 6

A thorough visual search was conducted on JD 295 by the launch OIC for the charted rock at 19^0 16' 35" north, 155^0 07' 55" west. No rock was sighted nor were there any indications of it's existence on the fathometer. Is is recommended that it be deleted from the chart.

Verification Report Sec 6

The rock charted at 19⁰ 15' 23" north, 155⁰ 11' 45" west was searched for on JD 295 fix No. 6580. The launch was positioned over the charted rock position and a detached position was taken as a snorkler jumped in the water. The snorkler swam in all directions. The water was deep here, but the bottom was still clearly visible. No rock was seen in the area. A "Description of Search" form is included with the raw data. It is recommended that this charted rock be removed from the chart.

Evaluator Concurs See Ventuction Report

A search was conducted for the charted rock located at 19° 15' 30" north, 155° 11' 28" west on JD 295 fix No. 6602. Again, the launch was positioned over the area and a detached position was taken as the snorkler jumped in the water. Water visibility was 100+ feet, but the bottom could not be seen. The depth of the water here was approximately 50 fathoms. No rock was seen in the area. A "Description of Search" form is also included for this investigation. It is recommended that this rock be deleted from the chart.

Evaluator Concurs Sævenflortin Report Sec 6

The charted rock located along the junction of RA-20-5-80 and RA-20-6-80 and located at 19^0 18' 03" north, 155^0 05' 13" west was visually searched for on JD 302 fix No. 3152. The field records for the search can be found with RA-20-6-80 (H-9917). There was no indication of rocks, either visually or with the fathometer in the area. The water depth varied between 28-34 fathoms. It is recommended that this rock be deleted from the chart.

Ventication Report Sec 6

M. ADEQUACY OF SURVEY

This survey H-9916 is complete and adequate to supersede all prior surveys for charting

N. AIDS TO NAVIGATION

There were no aids to navigation on H-9916.

O. STATISTICS

This survey contains 1561 positions in 164.6 linear nautical miles covering 16.31 square nautical miles.

Linear Nautical Miles

Vessel	Main Scheme	X-lines	Development	Total
2123	62.5	14.7	0	76.2
2126	65.4	6.9	0	74.4
2120	10.0	4.0	0	14.0
Total	137.9	25.6	0	164.6

<u>Vessel</u>	Positions	Bottom Samples
2123	855	0
2126	637	0
2120	69	12

Two tide gages were installed: one at Pohoiki Breakwater and one at Honuapo.

P. MISCELLANEOUS

H-9916 was a very difficult hydrographic survey to conduct at times because of tradewinds, surf and the extremely rugged coastline. The bottom profile of Hawaii along this coast is very steep. Delineating the zero fathom curve under these conditions was impossible.

The rough weather and steep bottom contours in this area combined to produce fathogram traces that were very difficult to interpret. Every effort was made to produce soundings for plotting that are as accurate as possible. However, crossline comparisons for this survey are still less accurate than could be expected in an area with a smooth bottom.

The Keauhou landing area was investigated on JD 295 as a harbor of refuge for small craft. The investigation was performed by a snorkler from a rubber boat. All depths and positions noted were estimated. The results were rough plotted in the field on a 1:5,000 scale sheet and submitted with the raw data. The approximate shoreline was transferred from the 1:20,000 scale class three manuscripts of the area. The area is much too small to be represented effectively at 1:20,000 scale. A detailed write-up on the results was submitted for publication in the Coat Pilot No. 7. (See Recommendations section).

Q. RECOMMENDATIONS

It is recommended that the following note be included on the new chart of this area:

"Keauhou Landing offers protection from rough weather for boats with up to five foot draft and up to thirty feet in length. The entrance is guarded by a dangerous submerged ledge and the safest entrance can be made along the northwest shore where the minimum depth is approximately six feet. The best protection and anchorage is immediately north of the exposed, isolated rock outcrop that guards the southeast side of the entrance. The depth there is approximately nine feet. The area offshore is also a possible anchorage for large vessels as the twenty fathom curve extends .3 miles offshore. The bottom here is hard and has a relatively gradual slope. The trade winds blow slightly offshore. For more information on this area, refer to the Coast Pilot No. 7."

This area appears to be too small to warrant a chart inset. The Coast Pilot and a chart notation should be adequate to disseminate the information. There are no special recommendations for additional field work or unusual processing.

This survey is complete and adequate to supersede prior surveys within the common area.

R. AUTOMATED DATA PROCESSING:

Data acquisition and processing were accomplished per instructions in the Hydrographic Manual (4th Edition), Manual Automated Hydrographic Surveys and the PMC OPORDER.

Soundings and positions were taken by a Hydroplot system using range Azimuth program FA 181. There are daily master tapes and corresponding corrector tapes which include the TRA for the vessel, baseline correctors for the M/R consoles and R/T units and all depth corrections. Velocity tapes were generated from Nansen Cast Data. The following is a list of all computer programs and version dates used for data acquisition or processing:

PDP 8/e Programs	Version Date
FA 181 Range Azimuth Logger	2/23/78
RK 201 Grid, Signal & Lattic Plot	4/18/75
RK 212 Visual Station Table Load	4/01/74
RK 216 Range Azimuth Non-Real Time Plot	2/05/76
RK 300 Utility Computations	2/05/76
RK 330 Reformat and Data Check	5/04/76
PM 360 Electronic Corrector Abstract	2/02/76
AM 500 Predicted Tide Generator	11/10/72
RK 530 Layer Corrections for Velocity	5/10/76
RK 561 Geodetic H/R Calibration	2/19/75
AM 602 Elinore-Line Oriented Editor	5/20/75
AM 603 Tape Consolidator	10/10/72
RK 606 Tape Duplicator	8/22/74

The HP 97 and HP 9815 calculators were used to compute geographic positions of electronic control stations and visual signals for calibration.

S. REFERRAL TO REPORTS

The following reports contain information related to this survey:

Horizontal Control Report, OPR-T126-RA-80 Electronic Control Report, OPR-T126-RA-80 Field Edit Reports, OPR-T126-RA-80 Corrections to Echo Soundings Report, OPR-T126-RA-80 Coast Pilot Report, OPR-T126-RA-80

Respectfully submitted,

For David J. Kruth LTJG, NOAA

APPROVAL SHEET

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT TO ACCOMPANY

HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY

H-9916

RA-20-5-80

In producing this sheet, standard procedures were observed in accordance with the Hydrographic Manual, PMC OPORDER, and the Instruction Manual for Automated Hydrographic Surveys. The data was examined daily during the execution of the survey.

The boatsheet and accompanying records have been examined and are complete and adequate for charting purposes and are approved.

Wayne L. Mobley

Captain NOAA

MASTER STATION LIST OPR-T126-RA-80 HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, HAWAII

FINAL VERSION

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	/KAENA PT.VRM 3 RED RAYDIST STATIO	ON RA-79
	102 1 19 31 09221 154 48 47412 6	250 0000 329649
	/FIX 1966-1980 GREEN RAYDIST STA	O8-AR WCITA
	103 1 19 27 12889 154 51 03305 · 6	250-0000-000000
	/LAKA 1980	RA-80
	104 1 19 24 06000 154 55 18553	250 0000 000 00 0
	/KEE 1980	RA-80
	105 1 19 20 56109 154 58 54856	250 0000 000000
	/HAKUMA 1914	G-16241
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	111 1 19 09 10376 155 30 49687	
	/PUNALUU 1949	G-09279
	112 1 19 08 52349 155 28 07649	
	/KAMEHAME NEW HTS 1949	G-092 79
	-113 1 19 12 24452 155 26 00452	
	/PUU ULAULA HTS 1914	G-092 79
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	115 1 19 08 53389 155 27 44321	
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* STATIONS USED FOR THIS SURVEY

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* STATIONS USED FOR THIS SURVEY

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NOAA FORM 76-40	-40			2	900	. C.	S. DEPARTMEN	IT OF COMMERCE	ORIGINATING ACTIVITY	CTIVITY
Replaces C&GS Form 567.	Form 567.		LAN	DMARKS	FOR CH	\RTS		LANDWARKS FOR CHARTS	XXHYDROGRAPHIC PARTY GEODETIC PARTY DHOTO FIFL D PARTY	AR14
KX TO BE CHARTED	RTED	REPORTING UNIT (Field Party, Ship or Office)	STATE		LOCALITY	Hawaii Island	Island	DATE	COMPLATION ACTIVITY	(VITY
TO BE DELETED	ETED	Ship RAINIER	HAWAII		···	outheas	Southeast Coast	0ct.1980		L & REVIEW GRP.
The following objects	ects	HAVE XX HAVE NOT	been inspected from seaward to determine their value as landmarks	ward to de	termine the	ir value as	landmarks.		(See reverse for responsible personnel)	ible personnel)
OPR PROJECT NO.			URVEY NUMBER	DATUM	Actional PIO	\$ 				
OPR-T126-RA-80	-RA-80		H-9916		POSITION	io.		METHOD AND DATE OF LOCATION (See instructions on reverse side)	on reverse side)	CHARTS
		NOTERIAL		LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	TUDE			AFFECTED
CHARTING	(Record re Show tries	Record resean for deletion of landmark or aid to navigation. Show triangulation stationnames, where applicable, in parentheses	or aid to navigation. applicable, in perentheses)	•	// D.M.Meters	•	// D.P. Meters	OFFICE	FIELD	
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SHELTER	Small	shelter for hikers. Approximate G.P.	. Approximate G.P.	19 16	30	155 15	24		V-Vis	19320
SHELTER	Small	shelter for hikers.	. Approximate G.P.	19 16	19	155 14	03		V-Vis	19320
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	RESPONSIBLE	RESPONSIBLE PERSONNEL	
TYPE OF ACTION	YX	NAME	ORIGINATOR
OBJECTS INSPECTED FROM SEAWARD	LTJG DAVID KRUTH		☐ PHOTO FIELD PARTY XXX HYDROGRAPHIC PARTY ☐ GEODETIC PARTY ☐ OTHER (\$pecify)
POSITIONS DETERMINED AND/OR VERIFIED	LTJG DAVID KRUTH		FIELD ACTIVITY REPRESENTATIVE
			OFFICE ACTIVITY REPRESENTATIVE
FORMS ORIGINATED BY QUALITY CONTROL AND REVIEW GROUP AND FINAL REVIEW ACTIVITIES			TEVIEWER QUALITY CONTROL AND REVIEW GROUP REPRESENTATIVE
	INSTRUCTIONS FOR ENTRIES UNDER 'METHOD AND DATE OF LOCATION' (Consult Photogrammetric Instructions No. 64,	OR ENTRIES UNDER 'METHOD AND DATE OF LOCATION' (Consult Photogrammetric Instructions No. 64,	
OFFICE 1. OFFICE LDENTIFIED AND LOCATED OBJECTS Enter the number and date (including month, day, and year) of the photograph used to identify and locate the bject. EXAMPLE: 75E(0.6042 8-12-75 8-12-75 FIELD 1. NEW POSITION DETERMINED OR VERIFIED Enter the applicable data by symbols as follows: F - Field Positions P - Photogrammetric L - Located Vis - Visually V - Verified 1 - Triangulation 5 - Field identified 2 - Traverse 6 - Theodolite 3 - Intersection 7 - Planetable 4 - Resection 8 - Sextant A. Field positions* require entry of method of location and date of field work. EXAMPLE: F-2-6-L 8-12-75 *FIELD POSITIONS are determined by field observations based entirely upon ground survey methods.	FICE IDENTIFIED AND LOCATED OBJECTS ter the number and date (including month, t, and year) of the photograph used to antify and locate the bject. MPLE: 75E(0)6042 8-12-75 Position DETERMINED OR VERIFIED ter the applicable data by symbols as follows: Field Positions P - Photogrammetric Located Vis - Visually Verified Traverse 6 - Theodolite Intersection 7 - Planetable Resection 8 - Sextant Field positions* require entry of method of location and date of field work. EXAMPLE: F-2-6-L 8-12-75 POSITIONS are determined by field obsers s based entirely upon ground survey methods.	Field (cont'd) B. Photogrammetric field positions** require entry of method of location or verificatidate of field work and number of the photograph used to locate or identify the object operation seed to locate or identify the object of the photograph used to locate or identify the object of the photogrammetric field work and number of the photogrammetric methods. Fill. TRIANGULATION STATION RECOVERED when a landmark or aid which is also a triangulation station is recovered, enter 'Triang. Rec.' with date of recovery. EXAMPLE: Triang. Rec. B-12-75 III. POSITION VERIFIED VISUALLY ON PHOTOGRAPH Enter 'V-Vis.' and date. EXAMPLE: V-Vis.' and date.	(Cont'd) . Photogrammetric field positions** require entry of method of location or verification, date of field work and number of the photograph used to locate or identify the object. EXAMPLE: P-8-V 8-12-75 74L(C)2982 TRIANGULATION STATION RECOVERED When a landmark or aid which is also a triangulation station is recovered, enter 'Triang. Rec.' with date of recovery. EXAMPLE: Triang. Rec. 8-12-75 POSITION VERIFIED VISUALLY ON PHOTOGRAPH Enter 'V-Vis.' and date. EXAMPLE: V-Vis. 8-12-75 TOGRAMMETRIC FIELD POSITIONS are dependent irely, or in part, upon control established photogrammetric methods.
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Survey Number Datum H-9916	XXTO BE DELET	TED		HAWAII			South	11 ISIAN ast Coa	ָר ר	QUALITY CONTROL	L & REVIEW GRI
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None. None. None.	NAME	Show tries	sson ior deletion of landmar gulation etation names, whe	k or aid to navigation. reapplicable, in perentheses)		D.M. Meters		D.P. Meters		FIELD	
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	RESPONSIBLI	RESPONSIBLE PERSONNEL	
TYPE OF ACTION	X	NAME	ORIGINATOR
OBJECTS INSPECTED FROM SEAWARD	LTJG DAVID КRUTH		PHOTO FIELD PARTY XXX HYDROGRAPHIC PARTY GEODETIC PARTY OTHER (Smarlk.)
POSITIONS DETERMINED AND/OR VERIFIED	LTJG DAVID KRUTH		FIELD ACTIVITY REPRESENTATIVE
FORMS ORIGINATED BY QUALITY CONTROL AND REVIEW GROUP AND FINAL REVIEW ACTIVITIES			OFFICE ACTIVITY REPRESENTATIVE REVIEWER QUALITY CONTROL AND REVIEW GROUP REPRESENTATIVE
	CTIONS F	OR ENTRIES UNDER METHOD AND DATE OF LOCATION' (Consult Photogrammetric Instructions No. 64,	
OFFICE 1. OFFICE IDENTIFIED AND LOCATED OBJECTS Enter the number and date (including month, day, and year) of the photograph used to identify and locate the object. EXAMPLE: 75E(C)6042 8-12-75	OBJECTS cluding aph used	FIELD (Cont'd) B. Photogrammetric fiel entry of method of 1 date of field work a graph used to locate EXAMPLE: P-8-V 8-12-75	D (Cont'd) B. Photogrammetric field positions** require entry of method of location or verification, date of field work and number of the photograph used to locate or identify the object. EXAMPLE: P-8-V 8-12-75 74L(C)2982
EW POSITION DETERMI her the applicable - Field - Located - Verified - Triangulation - Traverse	NED OR VERIFIED data by symbols as follows: P - Photogrammetric Vis - Visually 5 - Field identified 6 - Theodolite	II. TRIANGULATION STATION RECOVERED When a landmark or aid which is angulation station is recovered Rec.' with date of recovery. EXAMPLE: Triang. Rec.	TRIANGULATION STATION RECOVERED When a landmark or aid which is also a tri- angulation station is recovered, enter 'Triang. Rec.' with date of recovery. EXAMPLE: Triang. Rec.
 3 - Intersection 7 - Planetable 4 - Resection 8 - Sextant A. Field positions* require entry of method of location and date of field work. 	Planetable Sextant ire entry of method of field work.	<pre>III. POSITION VERIFIED VISUALLY ON PHOTOGRAPH Enter 'V+Vis.' and date. EXAMPLE: V-Vis. 8-12-75</pre>	UALLY ON PHOTOGRAPH te.
S	ed by field obser- ground survey methods.	**PHOTOGRAMMETRIC FIELD POSITIONS are dependent entirely, or in part, upon control established by photogrammetric methods.	SITIONS are dependent on control established ds.

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STATE	(B=74) Replaces C&GS Form		TING AIDS		 K Z	FOR CHA	ANIC AND A	ATMOSPHERIC A	DMINISTRATION	XXHYDROGRAPHIC PARTY GEODETIC PARTY	ARTY
Southeast Coast Oct.1980 Survey value as landmarks. Out James as landmarks.	XXTO BE CHARTED	_		rATE		LOCALITY	Hawai	i Island	DATE	PHOTO FIELD PARTY COMPILATION ACTIVITY FINAL REVIEWER	ידי יועודץ
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SURVEY NUMBER Old Hawa ij an POSITION LATITUDE LATITUDE LATITUDE LATITUDE LONGITUDE LATITUDE LATITUDE LATITUDE LONGITUDE LATITUDE LATITUDE LONGITUDE LATITUDE LONGITUDE LATITUDE LONGITUDE LON	The following object	Ш	been inspec	ted from sea	ward to det	ermine the	r value as	landmarks.		(See reverse for responsible personnel)	sible personnel)
Record reason for deletion of landmark by aid to navigation. Show triangulation station names, where applicable, in parentheses of DM. Meters Nome. **State Company*** Nome.** **State Company*** **State Company** *	OPR PROJECT NO.	ľ	SURVEY NUN	BER	DATUM	id Hawai	ian				
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	RESPONSIBL	RESPONSIBLE PERSONNEL	
TYPE OF ACTION	Ž	NAME	ORIGINATOR
OBJECTS INSPECTED FROM SEAWARD	LTJG DAVID KRUTH		☐ PHOTO FIELD PARTY XXX HYDROGRAPHIC PARTY ☐ GEODETIC PARTY OTHER (Specify)
POSITIONS DETERMINED AND/OR VERIFIED	LTJG DAVID KRUTH		FIELD ACTIVITY REPRESENTATIVE
			OFFICE ACTIVITY REPRESENTATIVE
FORMS ORIGINATED BY QUALITY CONTROL AND REVIEW GROUP AND FINAL REVIEW ACTIVITIES			REVIEWER QUALITY CONTROL AND REVIEW GROUP REPRESENTATIVE
	INSTRUCTIONS FOR ENTRIES UNDER	INSTRUCTIONS FOR ENTRIES UNDER "METHOD AND DATE OF LOCATION" (Consult Photogrammetric Instructions No. 64,	
OFFICE 1. OFFICE IDENTIFIED AND LOCATED OBJECTS Enter the number and date (including month, day, and year) of the photograph used to identify and locate the bject. EXAMPLE: 75E(C)6042 8-12-75 FIELD 1. NEW POSITION DETERMINED OR VERIFIED Enter the applicable data by symbols as follows: F - Field 1 - Located 2 - Traverse 3 - Intersection 3 - Intersection 4 - Resection A. Field positions* require entry of method of location and date of field work. EXAMPLE: F-2-6-L 8-12-75 *FIELD POSITIONS are determined by field observations based entirely upon ground survey methods.	OBJECTS sluding sph usec symbols ymbols irammetr ally identif try of try of field survey	FIELD (Cont'd) B. Photogrammetric field positions** require entry of method of location or verification date of field work and number of the photograph used to locate or identify the objective position of the photograph used to locate or identify the object of locate or identify the object of stablished by photogrammetric methods. B. 12-75 THINGULATION STATION RECOVERED When a landmark or aid which is also a triangulation station is recovered, enter 'Triang Rec.' with date of recovery. EXAMPLE: Triang. Rec. 8-12-75 HII. POSITION VERIFIED VISUALLY ON PHOTOGRAPH Enter 'V-Vis.' and date. EXAMPLE: V-Vis.' 8-12-75 **PHOTOGRAMMETRIC FIELD POSITIONS are dependent entirely, or in part, upon control established by photogrammetric methods.	(Cont'd) 1. Photogrammetric field positions** require entry of method of location or verification, date of field work and number of the photograph used to locate or identify the object. EXAMPLE: P-8-V 8-12-75 74L(C) 2982 TRIANGULATION STATION RECOVERED When a landmark or aid which is also a triangulation station is recovered, enter 'Triang. Rec.' with date of recovery. EXAMPLE: Triang. Rec. 8-12-75 POSITION VERIFIED VISUALLY ON PHOTOGRAPH Enter 'V-Vis.' and date. EXAMPLE: V-Vis. 8-12-75 TOGRAMMETRIC FIELD POSITIONS are dependent irely, or in part, upon control established photogrammetric methods.

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	MENT OF COMMERCE		st July 1981			METHOD AND DA' (See instructions		OFFICE																				y a
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i.	NOAA FORM 76-40	Replaces C&GS Form 567.	TO BE CHARTED TO BE REVISED TO BE DELETED	The following objects h	OPR PROJECT NO.	7-126		CHARTING (Record re		SHELTER												2,						-

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NOAA FORM 76-40	40			FAZ	POO I ANO	U.S	DEPARTME	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	ORIGINATING ACTIVITY	CTIVITY
(8-74) Replaces C&GS Form 567	Form 567.		LAN	MARKS	LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS	RTS			GEODETIC PARTY	71. A
	. r		STATE		LOCALITY			DATE	COMPILATION ACTIVITY	'IVITY
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The following objects	1=1		been inspected from seaward to determine their value as landmarks.	ward to de	termine thei	r value as	landmarks.	,	(See reverse for responsible personnel)	sible personnel)
OPR PROJECT	10. JOB NUMBER	SURVEY	NOMBER	MD L VO	41					
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VELOCITY COPPECTOR LISTING

OPR-T126-RA-80 S-T114-RA-80 S-T101-RA-81

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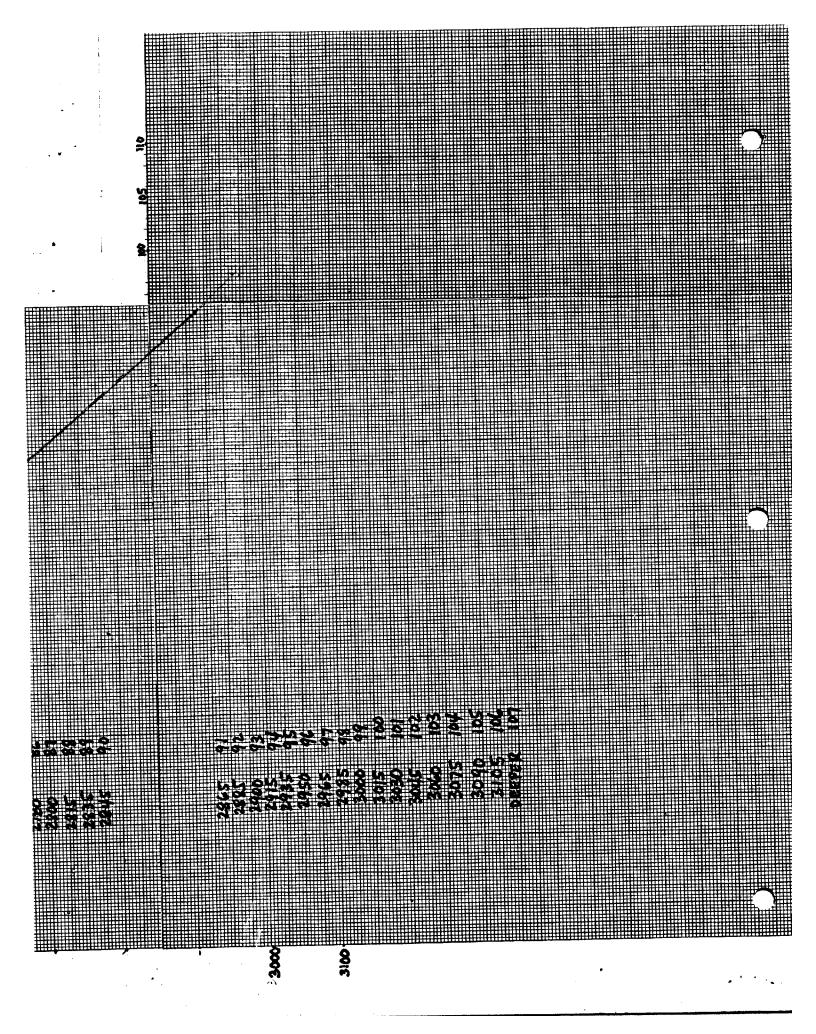
VELOCITY CORRECTOR LISTING OPR-T126-RA-80

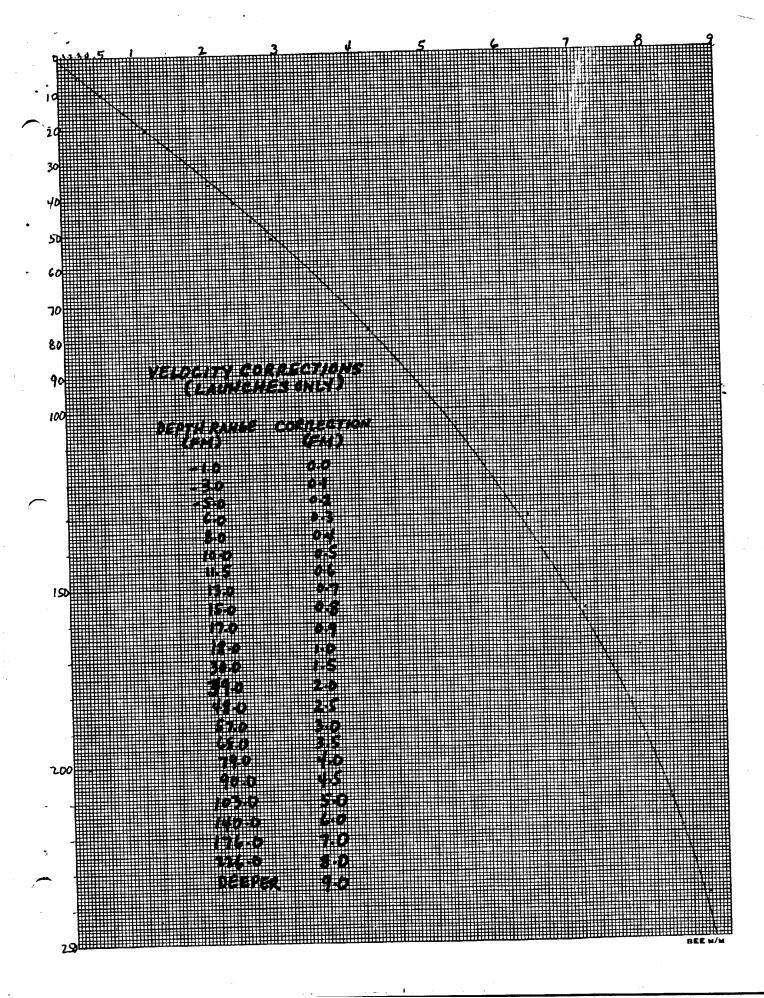
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PA-20-5-80 SURVEY H-99/6 FATHOMETER S/N 4622 TR 80

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RA-20-5-80

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TC/TI TAPE LISTING RA-20-5-80 (H-9916)

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DESCRIPTION OF SEARCH RA-20-5-80 (H-9916)

TYPE: SWEEP/DRAG CHAIN/WIRE ONE/TWO BOAT OTTERBOARD DIVERS: ALONE	
OTHER	
WIDTH FT/METERS DEPTH FT/METERS/ON BOTTOM	
OVERLAP FT/METERS STARTING - ENDING LINES/ARCS	
SIMULTANEOUS VISUAL SEARCH Y/N WATER VISIBILITY 100+ FT/METERS	
SIMULTANEOUS GREASE POLE VERIFICATION Y/N OR DIVER VERIFICATION Y/N	•]
OR	• • •
SWEPT IN BOTH DIRECTIONS Y/N SEAS: DIRECTION & HEIGHT 3' FROM CSO	
WIND: DIRECTION & KNOTS OS CURRENT: DIRECTION & KNOTS	-
ANY OTHER PERTINENT DATA	
SNORKELOR ON BOARD AT D.P. VISIBILITY EXCELLENT	
WITH BOTTOM FLAT AND IN VIEW AT 100 + FT.	
INFORMATION FROM LOCALS: NO ROCK SEEN AFTER 360° SWIM.	•
	•

J.D 295 2124 FIX# 6580 TIME Z10227 19° 15′23″N 155 11′45″W

DESCRIPTION OF SEARCH AA-70-S-80 (H-4916)

TYPE: SWEEP/DRAG	CHAIN/WIRE ONE/	TWO BOAT OTTER	BOARD DIVER	S. ALONE	
OTHER					
WIDTHFT	r/meters dept	Н	FT/METERS/ON	BOTTOM	
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FIELD TIDE NOTE OPR-T126-RA-80

Field tide reduction of soundings for OPR-T126-RA-80 was based on predicted tides from Honolulu, Hawaii, corrected to Honuapo, Hawaii. These predicted tides were interpolated by PDP 8/e computer utilizing AM 500. Due to the small range of tide at Honuapo (mean range 1.7 feet, diurnal range 2.5 feet), tide correctors were applied to soundings only on the smooth copies of field sheets. All times of predicted tides are GMT.

Metercraft bubbler tide gages were installed at two locations in the project area. Their location and time of operation are as follows:

SITE	LOCATION	PERIOD
Honyapo (161-8578) USED for reduction of Sounding Data on the Final Field and Smooth s Pohoiki (161-8062)	19 ⁰ 05.3 ¹ N (155 ⁰ 33.2 ¹ W	5 Sep - 25 Nov
data on the tinal tiell and smooth a Pohoiki (161-8062)	19 ⁰ 27.6'N 154 ⁰ 50.6'W	6 Sep - 25 Nov

Honuapo

A 0-10 feet scale Metercraft gage (S/N 7601-7536-31) was installed and began operation 7 September. The staff was installed and leveled on 7 September also. The time meridian was 000° for this gage. The gage performed well through the project except that the clock/paper drive stopped at 0300 Z November 21; it was restarted 1927 Z November 21, resulting in a two-thirds of a day loss of data. The gage ran out of nitrogen on November 24 about 0900 Z and was leveled on November 21. The gage was removed November 25. There were no unusual tides during the period of operation of this gage. Zero on the marigram equals 16.31 feet on the tide staff.

Pohoiki

A 0-10 feet scale Metercraft gage (S/N 7601-7536-29) was installed and began operation 6 September. The staff was installed on 6 September and the leveling done on 5-6 September. The time meridian was 000° for this gage. There were several minor problems during September. The pen was marking intermittently between September 8, 1600 Z and September 10, 2307 Z. Some scattered hourly heights were recovered during this period. On September 25, beginning about 0400 Z, there is a strange pressure build up which released at 0610 Z. Comparison of staff and gage difference before and after this period are consistent, suggesting a one-time problem. The hourly heights 04-06 Z were interpolated. Finally, the paper slipped off its sprockets September 28 at 1100 Z and was not fixed until October 1 0200 Z, a loss of 2½ days of data. The remainder of the time the gage performed well. It was leveled November 19 and removed November 25. There were no unusual tides during the period of operation of this gage. Zero on the marigram equals 3.51 feet on the tide staff.

Levels

In addition to Honuapo and Pohoiki gages, the Hilo control station (161-7760) was leveled September 5 and November 25.

All levels between marks were within acceptable limits. The levels for both tide stations indicate no significant staff movements. The following tables show bench mark elevations above staff zero for installation and removal.

Hone	uapo (161-8578)	BM Elevat	ions (ft)
BM#	9/6/80	11/21/80	Difference
3 D E F	24.160 21.873 21.273 24.957 22.018	24.170 21.877 21.286 24.980 22.034	+ 0.010 + 0.004 + 0.013 + 0.023 + 0.016
Poh	oiki (161-8062)	BM Elevat	ions (ft)
BM#	9/6/80	11/19/80	Difference
A B C D	10.522 13.038 12.139 14.265	10.525 13.041 12.136 14.268	+ 0.003 + 0.003 + 0.003 + 0.003
E	13.570	13 .570	+ 0.000

Recommended Zoning

The differences in times and heights of tides for the various tide stations were small, and correctors obtained from predicted tides at Honolulu, adjusted for Honuapo, were judged adequate for the 1:5,000 and 1:20,000 smooth field sheets. However, for maximum accuracy tide correctors could be applied as follows:

Sheet	Tide Station	•
HH (RA-5-4-80)	Honuapo	H-9913
JJ (RA-20-4-80)	Honuapo	H-9914
KK (RA-20-5-80)	Honuapo	H-9916*
LL (RA-20-6-80)	Pohoiki	H-9917
MM (RA-20-7-80)	Pohoiki	H-9918

The correctors are not considered necessary for the 1:40,000 and 1:80,000 offshore sheets as the depths on these sheets are all sufficient to make the tide corrector insignificant.

Miscellaneous

A comparison of actual and predicted tide heights at Honuapo was performed. There was reasonable agreement between them.

* used for Final Field and smooth sheet reduction of sounding data.

APPROVAL SHEET

FOR

SURVEY 9916

- A. All revisions and additions made on the smooth sheet during verification have been entered in the magnetic tape records for this survey. A new final position print-out has been made. A new final sounding print-out has been made.
- B. The verified smooth sheet has been inspected, is complete, and meets the requirements of the Hydrographic Manual.

 Exceptions are listed in the verifier's report.

Date: 5/5/82

Chief, Verification Branch

REGISTRY NO. # -9916

The magnetic tape containing the data for this survey has not been corrected to reflect the changes made during evaluation and review.

When the magnetic tape has been updated to reflect the final results of the survey, the following shall be completed:

MAGNETIC	TAPE	CORRECTED

DATE	TIME	REQUIRED	-	INITIALS	
REMARKS.	•	•			

U.S. DEPARIMENT OF COMMERCE October 8, 1981 NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION NATIONAL OCEAN SURVEY

TIDE NOTE FOR HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET

Processing Division: Pacific Marine Center:

Hourly heights are approved for

Tide Station Used (NOAA Form 77-12): 161-8578 Honuapo, HI

Period: October 6 - November 7, 1980

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET: H-9916

OPR: T-126

Locality: Southeast Coast of Hawaii

Plane of reference (mean lower low water): 0.6 ft.

Height of Mean High Water above Plane of Reference is 2.0 ft.

REMARKS: Zone Direct.

for Chief, Datums and Information Branch

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE NOAA FORM 76-155 (11-72) NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION GEOGRAPHIC NAMES H-9916 COM U.S. W.P.S. FROM PORM P. TOM P.O. SUIDE OF MAP MEORNA, V. OCAL MAPS G RAMP TUTS Name on Survey 1 Χ X APUA POINT 2 X HALAPE 3 KAAHA X KAENA POINT 5 KAHUE POINT 6 X KAKIWAI 7 Χ KA LAE APUKI Χ 8 Χ KALUE 9 Χ X **KEALAKOMO** 10 Χ KAEOI ISLAND 11 χ KEAUHOU LANDING 12 χ X KEAUHOU POINT 13 Χ HAWAII 14 PANAUNUS 15 PUU KAPUKAPU (control point located on this peak) 16 17 18 19 Approveda 20 21 22 Chief Geographer - N CG2x5 23 24 12 APRIL 1983 25

NOAA FORM 76-155 SUPERSEDES C&GS 197

SURVEY NUMBER

H-9916

DROGRAPHIC SURVEY	STATISTICS
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HY RECORDS ACCOMPANYING SURVEY: To be completed when survey is registered. RECORD DESCRIPTION AMOUNT RECORD DESCRIPTION AMOUNT BOAT SHEETS & PRELIMINARY OVERLAYS SMOOTH SHEET 10

DESCRIPTIV	E REPORT	1	SMOOTH OV	ERLAYS: POS. AR	C, EXCESS	* 7
DESCRIP- TION	DEPTH RECORDS	HORIZ, CONT.	PRINTOUTS	TAPE ROLLS	PUNCHED CARDS	ABSTRACTS/ SOURCE DOCUMENTS
ENVELOPES			1-smoo	eth Plo		
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VOLUMES			100	Terminal Commission		
BOXES						

T-SHEET PRINTS (List) T-00376, T-00377, T-00378

SPECIAL REPORTS (List)

OFFICE PROCESSING ACTIVITIES

will be submitted with the cartostapher's report on the survey

English LOTIVITY	AMOUNTS			
PROCESSING ACTIVITY	PRE_ VERIFICATION	VERIFICA	TION	TOTALS
POSITIONS ON SHEET	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	44		
POSITIONS CHECKED		1431		
POSITIONS REVISED		297		
SOUNDINGS REVISED		719		
SOUNDINGS ERRONEOUSLY SPACED		0	0	
SIGNALS (CONTROL) ERRONEOUSLY PLOTTED		0	1	
		TIME - F	IOURS	- 1
CRITIQUE OF FIELD DATA PACKAGE (PRE-VERIFICATION)	2 *	(VER)/(EVAL)	
VERIFICATION OF CONTROL		02/0	0	
VERIFICATION OF POSITIONS		45/0	0	
VERIFICATION OF SOUNDINGS		51/0	0	
COMPILATION OF SMOOTH SHEET		51/0	0	
APPLICATION OF TOPOGRAPHY		16/0	10	
APPLICATION OF PHOTOBATHYMETRY		NA		
JUNCTIONS		06/0	0	
COMPARISON WITH PRIOR SURVEYS & CHARTS		04/1	2	
VERIFIER'S REPORT		00/2	4	
OTHER		00/2	18	
TOTALS	2	175/6	4	239
Pro-Verification by James S. Green	May 28, 198		Ending De	
Robert D. Mueller Evaluated by A. Olmstead	Beginning Date Oct. 22, 19 Time (Hours)	981	Feb.	25, 1982
James L. Stringham, James S. Green	32			, 1982
Marine Center Inspection by HIT	Time (Hours)		May 1	3,1982
Quality Control Inspection by LISZ Quinlan	Time (Hours)		Oct	5. 1982
Requirements Evaluation by	Time (Hours)		Date	7.15

* Time in this column is for Verification (VER) and Evaluation (EVAL)

PACIFIC MARINE CENTER VERIFICATION/EVALUATION REPORT

REGISTRY NO. H-9916

FIELD NO. RA-20-5-80

Hawaii. Island of Hawaii. Apua Point and Wichnity Sutheast Coast of Hawaii, Kalae Apuki to Kaaha.

SURVEYED: October 17 - November 7, 1980

SCALE: 1:20,000

PROJECT NO: OPR-T126-RA-80

SOUNDINGS: Ross Model 400 Echo Sounder EDO Model 248 Echo Sounder

CONTROL:

Range/Azimuth - Mini-Ranger

Surveyed by......LCDR A. Anderson

LTJG D. Kruth

ENS R. Fleischman (USN)

Evaluated by......B. A. Olmstead

1. INTRODUCTION

NOTE: This survey has been processed utilizing a procedure developed to work in conjunction with the Verification Branch realignment, which established an evaluation process. The survey data was first verified and a smooth sheet compiled by a verifier. Then, an evaluator reviewed the work of the verifier, made the necessary comparisons with prior surveys and charts and wrote the Verification/Evaluation Report.

H-9916 (RA-20-5-80) is a basic survey conducted under the current National Ocean Survey methods of planning, executing and processing a hydrographic survey as defined in the Hydrographic Manual, 4th Edition. The PMC OPORDER and the Data Requirements Letter for 1980 further define field procedures. Project Instructions OPR-T126-RA,FA-80, Hawaii, Hawaiian Islands dated August 4, 1980 were generated to supplement the Hydrographic Manual. Four supplements to instructions were appended for the 1980 field work; Change 1 dated August 8, 1980; Change 2 dated August 15, 1980; Change 3 dated September 9, 1980, and Change 4 dated Nevember 28, 1980.

(1980) H-9916 ($\frac{RA-20-5-80}{}$) is an inshore survey situated along the southeastern coast of the Island of Hawaii. The area of hydrography encompasses the five fathom depth curve as an inshore limit and generally reaches depths to 150 fathoms off the coastline. Sounding data extends one-half mile to 2.5 miles offshore and parallels the high water line; specifically, from one mile east of Naliikakani Point to Ka Lae Apuki; latitude 19°14'30"N, longitude 155°19'00"W on the west and latitude 19°17'45"N, longitude 155°05'00"W on the east. There is approximately 17 miles of shoreline. The alongshore characteristics are composed primarily of breakers (heavy surf) and submerged ledges. Navigation inside the five fathom curve is extremely dangerous. There are no all-weather harbors or anchorages. However, two possible areas of harbor refuge for small boats do exist; Keauhou Landing, latitude 19°16'06"N, longitude 155°14'18"W and Keaoi Island, latitude 19°16'15"N, longitude 155°15'24"W.

Two tide gages, Honuapo and Pohoiki were installed and operating during the survey. Honuapo was considered adequate for office reduction of sounding data. Field tide reduction of soundings was based on predicted from Honolulu. Hawaii, corrected to Honuapo, Hawaii. Sounding differences between the final field sheet and the smooth sheet are attributed to the application of approved tidal zoning during processing at the Marine Center.

Depths of water range from 1.3 fathoms to 367 fathoms. Bottom characteristics are composed primarily of black sand and mud.

The Projection Parameters, Signal List and Electronic Corrector Abstract were amended during the verification process. All corrected data is listed in the smooth printouts to accompany the final PMC plot.

2. CONTROL AND SHORELINE

Stations located to Third Order, Class I standards were used to control the hydrographic survey. One station, KAENA AID, 1980, was considered a Third Order, Class I (no check) position. The Motorola Mini-Ranger III was employed exclusively in the range-azimuth mode. A Wild T-2 theodolite was employed for azimuth control. The second ranging option on the R/T unit (receiver/transmitter) was utilized to capture a redundant set of data points.

Except for PUU KAPUKAPU, 1914, station heights were not entered into the control file to automatically reduce Mini-ranger ranges to horizontal distances. Station FINNEGAN, 1980, used for positioning control on this survey, is approximately 350 meters above MSL. This elevation resulted in a maximum error of 5.25 meters or 0.26mm at the scale of the survey for about 30 inshore soundings. Although this discrepancy does not by itself exceed the positional accuracy standards for hydrographic survey data, the accuracy of the survey would be improved by consideration of the station elevation.

The Mean High Water Line and other photogrammetrically determined features were applied from Class I unreviewed manuscripts.

Dates	of Photog	raphy			Dates of Fig	era Ear
TP-00377	December December December	1976,	March	1977	October October	1980

Discrepancies between the Class I shoreline manuscript and the hydrography are as follows:

- a. The Mean High Water Line at latitude 19°16'25"N, longitude 155°15'30"W is shown in red on the final field sheet. Photogrammetric information stated that this area was foul with stumps. Additionally, there was no field edit data to support the MHWL change. The hydrographic records provided no source information to effect such a change. The Class I unreviewed manuscript was used to graphically portray this area. However, the dashed foul line was revised to encompass the stumps.
- b. The dashed line symbology depicting breakers on the Class I is further defined by the final boatsheet as submerged ledge and/or foul with breakers and rocks. Several notes in the hydrographic records substantiate the existence of additional rock data in the surf zone. However, positions could not be taken to fix these features. The informational notes from the final boatsheet were added to supplement the photogrammetric information.
- c. The descriptive report recommends Keauhou Landing as a harbor refuge for small boats. A submerged ledge and an isolated rock outcrop are two prominent features of navigational interest situated here. However, the estimated depths and positions for this area were not submitted with the raw data. And, the shoreline manuscript does not accurately portray the surrounding approaches. An informational note was inked on the smooth sheet to See Coast Pilot No. 7. dated June 1981.

HYDROGRAPHY

Soundings at crossings are in good agreement.

The bottom configuration and determination of least depths are adequate.

The O-fathom, 1-fathom, 2-fathom, 3-fathom and 5-fathom standard depth curves could not be adequately developed. Hazardous surf conditions and the rugged coastline precluded the development of these areas. Additionally, the 200-fathom depth curve was not complete. (See Section 5, Junctions, for further discussion.) Development of the remaining standard curves, 10-fathoms seaward to 100-fathoms was satisfactory.

4. CONDITION OF SURVEY

The smooth sheet and accompanying overlays, hydrographic records and reports are adequate and conform to the requirements as stated in the

Hydrographic Manual, PMC OPORDER and the Data Requirements Letter with the exception of:

- a. Data supporting the investigation of Keauhou Landing as a harbor refuge for small boats was not submitted with the raw records as specified in the descriptive report. Subsequently, verification/evaluation could not substantiate the recommendations as stated by the hydrographer. See Hydrographic Manual, Section 4.2, Field Sheet.
- b. The junction with H-9856 (1979-80) is poor. Generally, very arrian not due few soundings between this offshore survey and the present inshore work to deeth developed. A much better junction between these two contemporary surveys fiencies. would have occurred if ship hydrography had been accomplished to 200-fathoms on the inshore sheet. (Ship operations were conducted on the west.) See Hydrographic Manual, Section 4.3.2., Junctions and Overlaps.
- c. Several items that were deficient on the final boatsheet are listed as follows:
- (1) The present survey junctions H-9914 (1980) on the west and not H-9857 (1980) as inked.
- (2) Bottom samples are not listed in order of size, color and class of bottom material as per the Hydrographic Manual, Section 4.7.2., Classification of Bottom Materials. Additionally, an empty sampler does not automatically indicate a hard bottom. The return of an empty sampler is not sufficient reason to label the bottom as hard. See Hydrographic Manual, Section 4.7.3., Description of Bottom Materials.

5. JUNCTIONS

H-9916 (RA-20-5-80) is bordered on the west, east and south by three contemporary surveys.

a. H-9914 (RA-20-4-80) (1480) H-9917 (RA-20-6-80) (1480)

These contemporary inshore surveys junction the western and eastern limits of the present survey; latitude 19°14'30"N, longitude 155°19'00"W on the east, latitude 19°17'45"N, longitude 155°05'00"W on the west. Depths of water range from 4-207 fathoms. Good agreement was made in the adjoining areas. The junctional notes are inked accordingly.

b. H-9856 (FA-80-2-79) (1979)

This offshore survey joins the entire southern boundary of the present survey; latitude 19°13'50"N to latitude 19°17'45"N, longitude 155°05'00"W to longitude 155°19'00"W. Depths of water range from 200-367 fathoms. Generally, few soundings from this offshore sheet overlap with the present inshore sheet. (See Section 4, Condition of Survey,

Item b.) However, good agreement was made in the adjoining areas where supporting data was available. The junctional note is inked accordingly.

6. COMPARISON WITH PRIOR SURVEYS

 $H-4655^{\frac{3}{2}}$ (1927) 1:250,000

The comparison with this reconnaissance survey accomplished in 1927 reveals little information about how the area has changed. Basically, no significant changes appear to have occurred in the last 53 years. The displacement of soundings and the lack of sounding line data can create discrepancies of up to 100 fathoms between surveys. There appears to be no pattern of either a **Subsidence** or uplifting.

CONCUR

The sunken rock at latitude 19°15'30"N, longitude 155°11'28"W was searched for and not found. Depths of water in this area precludes the existence of such a feature. The evaluator feels this item is displaced offshore from Apua Pt. and concurs with the ship's recommendation that this feature be superseded by data from this survey.

The rock awash at latitude 19°16'35"N, longitude 155°07'55"W was investigated. Although no rock was found at this location, the evaluator feels this item is displaced offshore from its true charted position. The evaluator recommends charting according to the present survey.

CONCUR

The rock awash at latitude 19°18'03"N, longitude 155°05'13"W was searched for and not found. Although no evidence was found to support the existence of this feature, the evaluator feels this item is displaced offshore from its true charted position. The evaluator recommends charting according to the present survey.

The three rocks awash charted at latitude 19°16'20"N, longitude 155°16'23"W; latitude 19°16'17"N, longitude 155°16'32"W; and latitude 19°16'05"N, longitude 155°16'42"W were searched for during hydrographic perations. Although no evidence was found to support the existence of these features, the evaluator feels these items are displaced offshore from their true charted positions. The evaluator recommends charting according to the present survey.

There were no numbered or dashed pre-survey review items for investigation. However, a 67-fathom sounding at latitude 19°14'55"N, longitude (155°12'30"W should have been warranted for further investigation. The evaluator feels this sounding is probably displaced offshore and recommends charting from the present survey. Shoulest depth in area is (1980)

104 fms. about too meters north of 67fm sag. H-9916 (PA 20-5-80) is adequate to supersede the prior survey within the common area.

7. COMPARISON WITH CHART

a. Hydrography - A chart comparison was made with Chart 19320, 12th Edition, June 17, 1978. The charted information originates with the previously discussed prior survey and unknown sources.

A comparison with those soundings charted from the prior reconnaissance survey reveals the same trends as discussed in Section 6, Comparison with Prior Surveys. However, one feature, a sunken rock at latitude 19°15'23"N, longitude 155°11'45"W merits further discussion. A search was conducted by the launch and a diver to verify or disprove the existence of this item. Depths of water in this area precludes the existence of such a feature. The evaluator feels this item is displaced offshore from Apua Pt. and concurs with the ship's recommendation.

With consideration of the above item, the present survey is adequate to supersede the charted hydrography within the common area.

- b. Controlling Depths There are no controlling depths within the limits of this survey.
- c. Aids to Navigation There were no fixed or floating aids within the limits of this survey.

8. COMPLIANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS

H-9916 ($\frac{7920}{RA=20-5=80}$) adequately complies with the project instructions except as noted in Section 4, Condition of Survey.

9. ADDITIONAL FIELD WORK

H-9916 (RA-20-5-80) is a good basic survey. Additional field work is not required.

Submitted by

Bruce A. Olmstead

Evaluator

Examined and Approved

James S. Green

Chief, Verification Branch



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

NATIONAL OCEAN SURVEY
Pacific Marine Center
1801 Fairview Avenue East
Seattle, Washington 98102

May 28, 1982

T0:

C35 - C. William Hayes

FROM:

CPM - Charles K. Townsend

Southeast Coast of Hawaii, Kalae Apuki

SUBJECT:

Administrative Approval, H-9916, Apua Point and Vicinity,

Island of Hawaii, Hawaii

to Kaaha.

The smooth sheet and reports of this survey have been examined and the survey is adequate for charting and to supersede common areas of prior surveys.

The Descriptive Report (Section Q) recommended that Keauhou Landing be described on the next chart by a special note that was provided in the report. This note is important because this is the only harbor of refuge for 20 miles in either direction along the coast and sufficient data was not collected to allow compilation of a larger scale inset for the stated reason that this area is too small to warrant a chart inset.

As recommended in the Verifier/Evaluator's Report (Section 2.c.), the note could reference the current Coast Pilot #7 for necessary information. However, it is noted that Coast Pilot No. 7, 1981 was published using information from the ship's Coast Pilot Report, but the wording was changed and some of the information omitted. These changes have distorted somewhat the original description and reduced the usefulness of this information to the mariner.

Because of the potential importance of this refuge it is recommended that the Coast Pilot No. 7 be changed to include the information exactly as noted in the ship's Coast Pilot Report.

Coast Pilot revised accordingly.



10TH ANNIVERSARY 1970-1980

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

A young agency with a historic tradition of service to the Nation



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

NATIONAL OCEAN SERVICE OFFICE OF CHARTING AND GEODETIC SERVICES ROCKVILLE, MARYLAND 20852

N/CG242:LQ

October 30, 1984

T0:

Roy K. Matsushige @3M

Chief, Hydrographic Surveys Branch

THRU:

Chief, Standards Section 4

FROM:

Lisa Quinlan Jacken Quality Evaluator

SUBJECT:

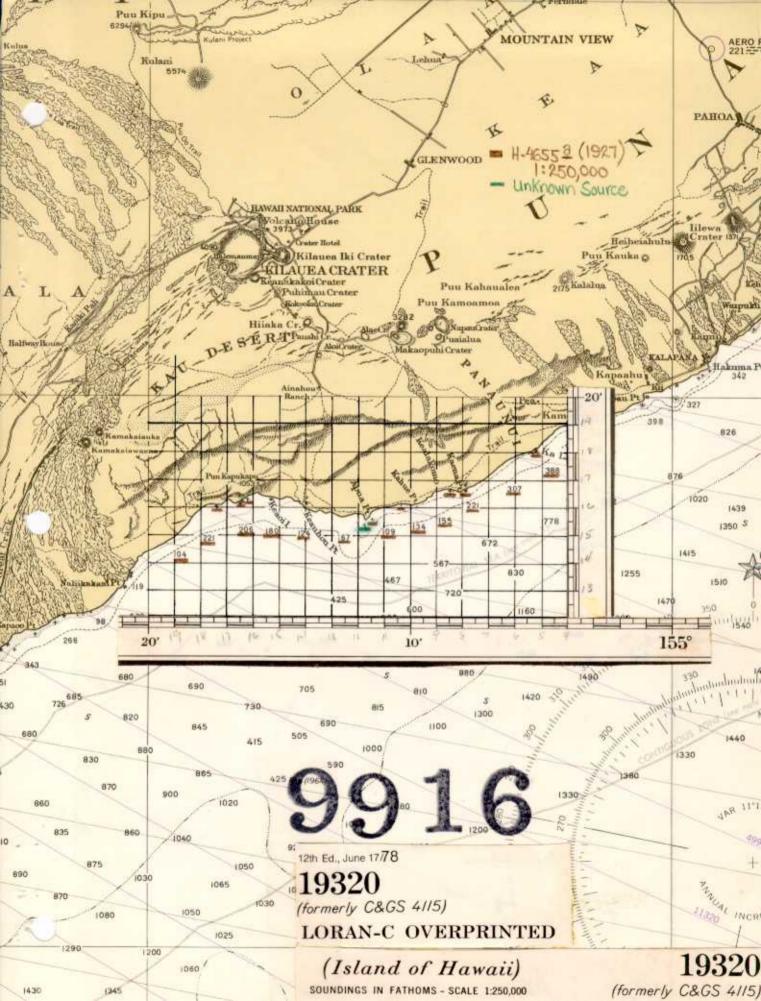
Quality Control Report for Survey H-9916 (1980), Hawaii, Southeast

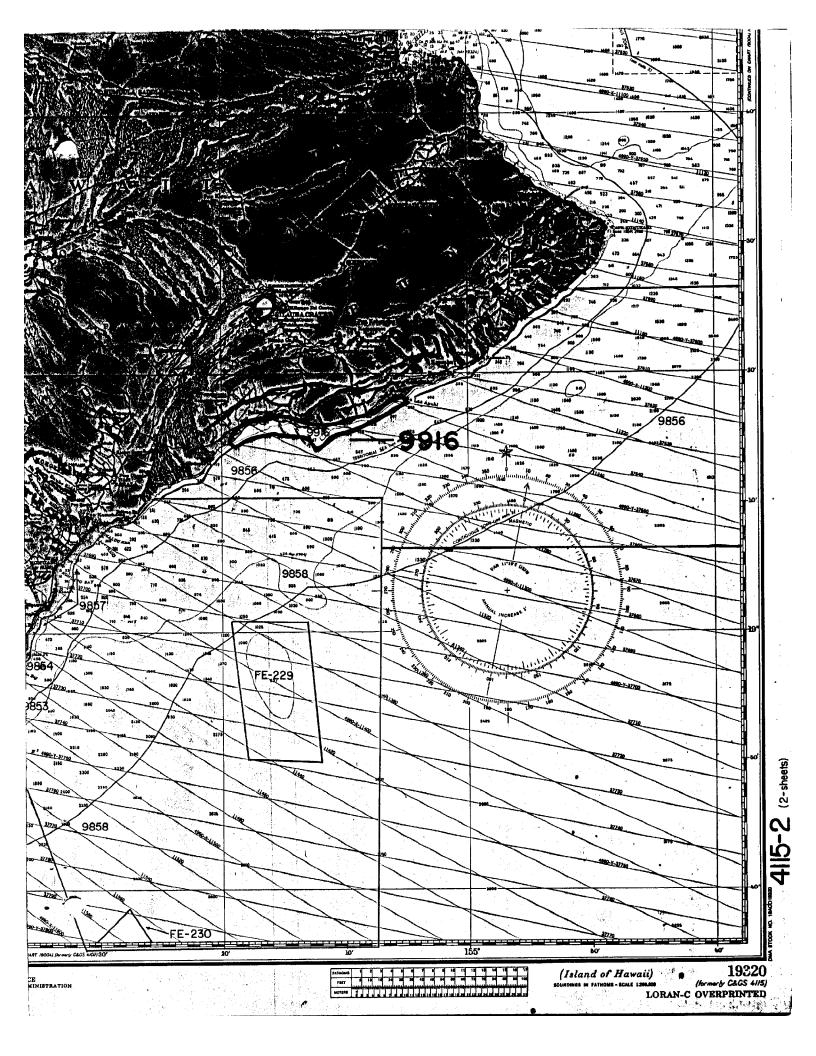
Coast of Hawaii, Ka Lae Apuki to Kaaha

A quality control inspection of survey H-9916 (1980) was accomplished to monitor the survey for adequacy with respect to data acquisition, delineation of the bottom, determination of least depths, navigational hazards, junctions, sounding line crossings, smooth plotting, shoreline transfer, decisions made and actions taken by the verifier, and the cartographic presentation of data. Revisions and additions to the smooth sheet, plus helpful comments made to the verifier, are identified on a \(\frac{1}{2} - \text{scale copy of the survey to be furnished the} \) verifier. In general, the survey was found to conform to National Ocean Service standards and requirements except as stated in the Verifier's Report and the HIT Report.

cc: N/CG241









UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

NATIONAL OCEAN SERVICE
OFFICE OF CHARTING AND GEODETIC SERVICES
ROCKVILLE, MARYLAND 20852

N/CG24x1:DEW

FEB 20 1986

TO:

N/MOA - Wesley V. Hull

N/MOP - Robert L, Sandquist

FROM:

N/CG2 - J. Austin Yeager

SUBJECT: Reports of Compliance for Hydrographic Surveys

I have decided that a special "Report of Compliance" is no longer required for those remaining hydrographic surveys processed under the Verification/Quality Control system in place prior to October 1982. You will no longer receive these reports. Statements made in the Verifier's Reports, modified as necessary by the Quality Control Reports, will suffice with regard to compliance with project instructions.

After their examination of the Descriptive Reports for Automated Wreck and Obstruction Information System (AWOIS) file revisions, Operations Section (N/CG241) personnel will insert a copy of this memorandum into each Descriptive Report to provide appropriate authority for the missing compliance report. In accordance with past practice, we will forward a copy of the Quality Control Report to you for your information.

cc: N/CG22 - Nortrup



RECORD OF APPLICATION TO CHARTS

FILE WITH DESCRIPTIVE REPORT OF SURVEY NO. H-9916

INSTRUCTIONS

A basic hydrographic or topographic survey supersedes all information of like nature on the uncorrected chart.

1. Letter all information.

2. In "Remarks" column cross out words that do not apply.

3. Give reasons for deviations if any from recommendations made under "Comparison with Charte" in the Period.

		,	recommendations made under "Comparison with Charts" in the Revie
CHART	DATE	CARTOGRAPHER	REMARKS
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540	5-1-96	Koth tomon	Full Rese Refere After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
		10	Drawing No. 17
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19004	10-29-90	R. a. Lillis	Full Part-Before After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
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19010	3-11-91	John Prerce	Full Part Before After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
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