

## **C. VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL CONTROL** *See Also H-Cell Report*

### **C.1 VERTICAL CONTROL**

The tidal datum for this project is Mean Lower Low Water (MLLW). The operating National Water Level Observation Network (NWLON) stations at Reedy Point, DE (8551910) and Philadelphia, PA (8545240) served as datum control for the survey area including determination at each subordinate station. The operating stations at Marcus Hook, PA (8540433), Tacony-Palmyra (8538886), Reedy Point, DE (8551910), and Philadelphia, PA (8545240) provided residuals for this project. A Request for Approved Tides was sent to N/OPS1 on October 29, 2009 (Appendix III). Verified tides from the N/OPS1 CO-OPS website were downloaded and applied to all sounding data via TCARI in Pydro. *Concur.*

### **C.2 HORIZONTAL CONTROL**

The horizontal datum used for this survey is the North American Datum of 1983 (NAD 83), projected using UTM zone 18. *Concur.*

Sounding positional control was determined using the Global Positioning System (GPS) corrected by U.S. Coast Guard differential GPS (DGPS) beacon stations. The DGPS beacon used for this survey was Reedy Point, DE. No horizontal control stations were established for this survey.

Horizontal dilution of precision (HDOP) was monitored during acquisition, and did not exceed 4.00. Adequate satellite coverage was maintained throughout the survey period.