## GOES-16 SUVI Coronal Hole Boundaries Level 2 (L2) Data Release May 24, 2024 Read-Me for Data Users

The GOES-16 Solar Ultraviolet Imager (SUVI) is NOAA's operational solar extreme-ultraviolet imager. The SUVI Level 2 Coronal Hole Boundary files in these directories are produced by NOAA's National Centers for Environmental Information in Boulder, Colorado. These data have been created from interpreting SUVI Level 2 Thematic Maps. Please note that these files are considered to be experimental and thus will be improved in future releases. Users requiring assistance with these files can contact the NCEI SUVI team by emailing <a href="mailto:goesn.suvi@noaa.gov">goesn.suvi@noaa.gov</a>.

An example python script illustrating how to use and display information from these files is available at

https://cires-stp.github.io/goesr-spwx-examples/examples/suvi/plot\_suvi\_I2\_chbnd.html.

The Coronal Hole Boundary files are provided in netCDF format and contain the following datasets:

cardinal_directions	-	Dimension for chbnd_extent_hg, number of cardinal directions
chbnd_area	_	Coronal Hole area in pix^2
chbnd_extent_hg	_	Maximum extent in of each coronal hole in
		N (lat), S (lat), E (lon), W (lon) order, in
		Heliographic Stonyhurst coordinates
chbnd_loc_car	-	Coronal Hole boundaries in Carrington
		coordinates
chbnd_loc_hg	-	Coronal Hole boundaries in Heliographic
		Stonyhurst coordinates
chbnd_loc_pix	-	Coronal Hole boundaries in Pixel
		coordinates (referring to the pixels in the
		corresponding Thematic Map)
degraded_status	-	Marks if the file is considered degraded or not
feature_number	-	Dimension for number of coronal holes detected
		in the thematic map
location	-	Dimension for coronal hole coordinates $(x/y = 2)$
num_chbnd	-	Number of Coronal Holes found in the
		Thematic Map
time	_	Time in seconds after 01 Jan 2000 at 12 UTC
		(epoch time format, see python script for
		details)
vertex	_	Dimension, number of vertices for the associated

coronal hole

Explanation of boundary vertices:

The boundary vertices are limited to between 6 and 16 points. The lower limit is to provide proper minimum representation of each boundary, the upper limit is due to legacy vertex array length limitations.

Users are invited and encouraged to report anomalies or send other comments or questions about the files and data therein to the SUVI team via the email address above. The NCEI team will update these files to correct known errors and address user comments on a best-effort basis. User feedback will drive changes and optimization of files for realtime distribution once this service commences.

## **KNOWN ISSUES**

- 1. Pre ~Nov 2022, the 'time' variable (in seconds since 2000-01-01 12:00 UTC) was rounded in such a way that the hours/minutes were excluded. Validation was done with files after this time only, due to the need to correlate data with a SunPy map made with data from a similar time.
- Occasionally, coronal hole boundaries are uncharacteristically small and/or thin, and do not properly surround the coronal hole determined by the thematic map. We are currently working on a fix for this issue.
- 3. There might be small variations in different coordinate systems due to differences in calculations done via textbook mathematical formulas vs. using SunPy/Astropy.
- 4. Helioprojective Cartesian coordinates are not yet implemented.

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENT & DATA USE POLICY**

Do not redistribute these files. Refer all users to the NCEI file distribution site at:

https://data.ngdc.noaa.gov/platforms/solar-space-observing-satellites/

More information about the GOES-R Space Weather instruments and data is available at the NCEI website for GOES-R Space Weather data:

https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/stp/satellite/goes-r.html

Where possible, users should acknowledge use of GOES data with the AAS Facilities keyword:

http://journals.aas.org/authors/aastex/facility.html

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## CONTACTS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

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NCEI website for GOES-R Space Weather data:

https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/stp/satellite/goes-r.html